

No. 31,321

A 'Neutral' Germany **And French Fears**

Basic Concepts of Western Alliance Seen Shaken by Debate on Missiles

By John Vinocur

New York Times Service PARIS - Many Prench politicians are saying that the debate about new missiles in Europe is really one about the future of Ger-

Regardless of the details of deent, warhead counts or an eventual Soviet-American compromise on medium-range weapons, a consensus of French political opin-ion, taking in Gaullists and Socialists, has emerged. It is that the

NEWS ANALYSIS

struggle over the missiles has legitimized major forces in West Germany that no longer hold to the basic security concepts that have been those of Western Europe since the creation of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization almost 30

It is an observation that politicians here are making more openly than usual and more aggressively

than has been their practi From the French point of view, the anti-missile demonstrations in Mr. Mitterrand tend to see the the Netherlands and Britain are of campaign against the missiles in beyond the placards and the chants of the marchers in West Germany, ed poles, and they are distressed by an increasing number of French political figures are willing to say that the deep political sense of the social Democratic Party toward accommodation, away from demonstrations, and the Social the West. Democratic Party's participation in them, is a protest against Germamy's division, a gauge of the growth turned sour on the issue, with the psychological neutralism in West Germany and a display of unwillingness to deal with the Soviet Union by means — deployment of the Pershing-2 and cruise mis-

government of President François (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Mitterrand until his resignation this spring, is now urging the French to look beyond the missile discussion and to the "German problem" that he says lies beneath

about pacifism and church influence, Jacques Huntzinger, the So-cialist Party official responsible for its international relations, suggested that the role played by the German churches really relates "to the German question" — shorthand for its division, desire for reunification and a yearning to return to Germany's historical equidistance between East and West.
Seen in the most schematic

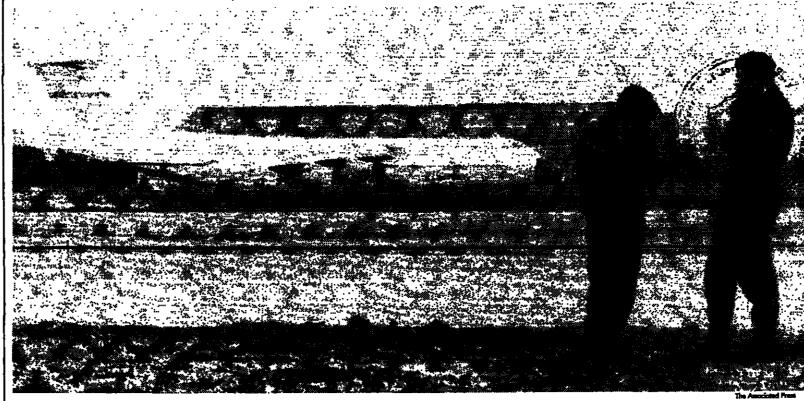
terms, France does not want a West Germany whose guiding passion would be resolution of the German national question by accommoda-tion with the Soviet Union. In the same way, France feels its own security would be in danger if West Germany deserted its traditional foreign policy guidelines of security within the Atlantic alliance and West European integration.
Just as schematically, advisers of

secondary interest. Rather, looking West Germany as opposing these two West-oriented and East-orient-

> Relations between the French and West German Socialists have suggestion here that the Social Democrats are sliding away from a Western-oriented security position.

Talking of the West German Social Democrats in less cautious siles - that would slow West Ger- terms than usual, Mr. Huntzinger man reconciliation with the East.

Michel Jobert, foreign minister understand, taking into considerunder President Georges Pompiation that they stand at the front don and a cabinet minister in the line, that the future of security in



MISSILE EQUIPMENT ARRIVES — A U.S. C-5A Galaxy transport cruise missile deployment. Defense Secretary Michael Heseltine said the arrived Tuesday at Greenham Common base in England to protests over plane carried "equipment" connected with missile deployment. Page 5.

Scientists Say Nuclear War Could Trigger Ice Age

By Philip J. Hilts

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Nuclear war involving most of the long-range missiles in the U.S. and Soviet arsenals could trigger a global climatic disaster that could wipe out bil-lions of people and perhaps mankind, according to scientists at a conference that ended here Tuesday.

The scientists released evidence Monday that the detonation of 100 megatons would trigger a "dark nuclear winter" during which a cloud of debris would block the sun and cause temperatures to plunge.

The conference on the long-term biological consquences of nuclear war was sponsored by 31 groups, including the American Institute of Biological Sciences, the Canadian Nature Federation, the Smithsonian Institution and others.

long-range missiles on both sides, temporary editions over at least half the Earth would be inevitable.

Over the past 18 months, Wesiern Europe-an and U.S. scientists, using mathematical models of the atmosphere and computers, have repeatedly calculated in detail what would happen to the world's climate after a

The world's nuclear arsenal contains 12,000 to 15,000 megatons, the scientists said. Each megaton is equal to a million tons of TNT. The bomb that destroyed Hiroshima was equivalent to 12,500 tons of TNT.

Carl Sagan, a Cornell University astronomer and one of the group's leaders, said that a war in which 5,000 megatons were detonated would produce the following.

• About 225 million tons of smoke would Scientists at the sessions said that, if a be spewed into the air over several days, the smoke could spread to that hemisphere.

nuclear war reached 5,000 megatons, an ex- enough to blanket the Northern Hemisphere change that would involve almost all the and block out more than 90 percent of the distances from nuclear explosions has appar-

> • At least half the Earth would become as dark as night. Temperatures would plunge, freezing standing water up to a depth of three feet (one meter). The temperature would remain below freezing for up to three months, and probably would not return to normal for more than a year.

> • The lack of sun could eliminate photosynthesis, the ability of plants to turn sunlight into energy, the key process that sup-ports life on Earth. The conditions would kill plant life and, in turn, animals that feed on plants. Thus, carnivorous animals could starve. The entire food chain might collapse.

 Although previous studies of nuclear war have suggested that the Southern Hemi-sohere would be relatively unaffected, new calculations of climatic circulation show that

ently been underestimate

• After the darkness and cold, another danger would emerge: Chemical reactions from nuclear blasts would cause a major breakdown of the ozone layer in the atmosphere. Ozone protects the Earth from the sun's harmful ultraviolet rays. More ultraviolet radiation would damage the vision and immune systems of any surviving animals.

The detonation of 5,000 megatons would require the United States to fire almost all its long-range submarine and land-based missiles and for the Russians to fire about half of

One of the more surprising findings of the scientists' report is that there appears to be a "nuclear-war threshold," above which global catastrophe would be triggered. That level comes roughly at 100 megatons.

Japan Agrees to Limit Car Export Quota to U.S.

By William Chapman

Washington Post Service

TOKYO - The Japanese govagree to limit the export of automo-biles to the United States to 1.85 million vehicles for a year starring April 1.

That would be a sizable increase in exports from the 1.68 million autos that Japan has been exporting annually to dealers in the United States under an agreement reached two and a half years ago and above the 1.8-million level that President Ronald Reagan had said he wanted for the next year. Japanese auto companies had been hoping for a limit as high as 2 million vehicles but reportedly were willing to accept the compromise figure for

at least one more year. It was not clear from the statement Tuesday morning whether the new agreement would fit the plans of General Motors, which is hoping to import 300,000 vehicles in the coming year from two Japanese companies, Isuzu and Suzuki. There was no indication whether the imports from those companies would be included in the 1.85-mil-

lion level. In making the announcement Tuesday morning, Sosuke Uno, the minister of international trade and industry, indicated he believed that the figure of 1.85 million cars had the approval of the U.S. trade representative, William E. Brock, who met twice with Mr. Uno this week

to settle the issue. There was no comment from Mr. Brock about whether the level administration.

Japanese were expected to an- agreement.

nounce an agreement, according to Washington Post reporter Stuart Auerbach. Leaving the announcement to the Japanese conforms to ernment said Tuesday that it would the notion that the Japanese restraints are voluntary instead of

> Next battle will be over the share that Japan's automakers get of the export quota. Page 9.

being the result of tough negotiations with the Reagan administra-

tion.] The Japanese had been eager to settle the question to avoid an embarrassing feud during Mr. Rea-gan's state visit scheduled for next

Japan and the United States had agreed in early 1981 to limit exports to give the American auto industry time to rebuild and become competitive with Japanese makers. That agreement expires in March. Despite rising, sometimes record, profits this year, the American industry insisted that it needed another period of "voluntary restraint" by the Japanese.

■ U.S. Automakers Unhappy

Three U.S. automakers expressed shock and disappointment at the news that the restraints will be boosted to 1.85 million Japanese cars compared with 1.68 million this year, The Associated Press reported from Detroit. The United Auto Workers union was also unhappy,

In a statement, the chairman of Chrysler Corp., Lee Iacocca, called the agreement "incredible . . . [It] is for one year and how anyone would be acceptable to the Reagan thinks the auto trade problems bedministration.

(U.S. trade officials in Washington alerted leading members of me." American Motors Corp. and Congress on Monday night that the Ford Motor Co. also criticized the

U.S. to Lift Some of Its **Sanctions** On Poland White House Says It'll Discuss Debt Compiled by Our Suff From Dispatches

ESTABLISHED 1887

WASHINGTON - The Reagan dministration plans to lift some of the economic sanctions imposed against Poland after martial law was declared two years ago, the deputy White House press secre-tary, Larry M. Speakes, said Tues-

day.

Mr. Speakes said the removal of the restrictions would be "measured steps for some measured easing of restrictions." He was referring to the end of martial law in July and the release of a number of political prisoners, along with Pope John Paul II's visit in June. But he also made it clear that the administration was not fully satisfied with the Polish concessions.

Among the sanctions to be lifted, officials said, is the U.S. refusal to join other Western countries in discussing the renegotiation of Po-land's official debt to the West, estimated at \$11 billion. The United States is owed about \$2 billion.

In Warsaw, meanwhile, an amnesty for political opponents of the government expired with no offi-cial announcement that it would be extended.

Before the amnesty expired at midnight Monday, the authorities had strongly hinted that it might be prolonged to tempt more dissidents and activists of the banned Solidarity union to surrender.

The possibility of an extension was being discussed by parliamen-tary committees and could become law on Friday, according to government sources quoted by Reuters. It could be retroactive to Tues-

On Monday, Warsaw's provincial prosecutor said: "Whatever the final deadline for coming out of hiding, the amnesty does not end

The government proclaimed the annesty in July, when it lifted the martial law regulations that had been imposed in December 1981. In his statement on the lifting of U.S. sanctions, Mr. Speakes cau-tioned that the administration was

not entirely satisfied with the Polish liberalization measures. "The pope's meeting there was a good one and there have been release of some political prisoners, but there is still as yet no dialogue between the elements of the society in Poland which we want and there

has not been a significant easing of the restrictions." he said. Regarding the U.S. agreement to discuss renegotiation of Poland's government debts, an official said that it had come partly as a result of urging by U.S. allies in Europe, The Associated Press reported. "They want to be paid. If we don't re-schedule the debt, they don't have

to repay them." Officials quoted by The New York Times said the United States had agreed last week to discuss Poland with other members of the Club of Paris, a group of industrialized countries that meets periodically to discuss rescheduling of government-to-government debts.

The meeting would concern the renegotiation of Poland's debt to Western governments, the officials said. A new schedule for repaying the debts is needed before Poland could qualify for new loans from Western governments.

In addition, Poland will be allowed to negotiate new fishing rights in U.S. waters, they said. Under the sanctions, the Poles lost the right to take fish in U.S. waters. They had been allowed to harvest 220,000 tons a year previously.

Other sanctions will remain in effect, officials said. These include a continuation of the ban on the Polish airline, Lot, from landing in the United States, a prohibition on new economic aid and a ban on the sale of high technology.

However, the administration is taking the position that if Poland makes further concessions, other sanctions may be lifted as well.

The official announcement of the relaxation of the sanctions had been planned for noon Monday, The Times reported, but was delayed in the face of sharp criticism from the AFL-CIO

Lane Kirkland, head of the union federation, said Monday that there should be no relaxation of sanctions until all political prisoners were freed, free labor unions were again permitted and a dialogue begun between Polish authorities and Solidarity

On May 1, 1982, President Ronald Reagan said that he would not lift the sanctions until the Polish government ended martial law, relessed the prisoners and "reopened a dialogue with Solidarity, led by Lech Walesa."

Officials say the administration has given up hope that the government will agree to reopen a dialogue with either Solidarity or Mr. Walesa, who was recently awarded the Nobel Peace Prize. (AP, NYT, Reuters)

Alfonsin Aide **Favors Reins** On Economy BUENOS AIRES - The men

expected to be Argentina's new economic planners favor government controls and heavy state intervention to solve the country's Economic crisis. President-elect Raúl Alfonsin

whose Radical Civic Union won

Sunday's general elections, is ex-

peoted to name Bernardo Grinspun as his new economy minister, party Mr. Grinspun, considered a firm Heliever in Kevnesian economic heavy, will have the task of tack-ing Argentina's 350-percent infla-tor rate and \$40-billion foreign of the central bank will be

ue Garcia Vazouez, another Cancal party economist, the strates said. Monday night, Mr. Alfonsin and defeated Peronist candidate, had Luder, put aside their differ-hoes and met in what Mr. Luder es and met in what Mr. Luder confitical harmony that strength-

ned democracy and highlighted

the maturity of the country's politi-

In their campaign platform, the replaced the windows of his home Radicals promised heavy state indepressed industry and measures to

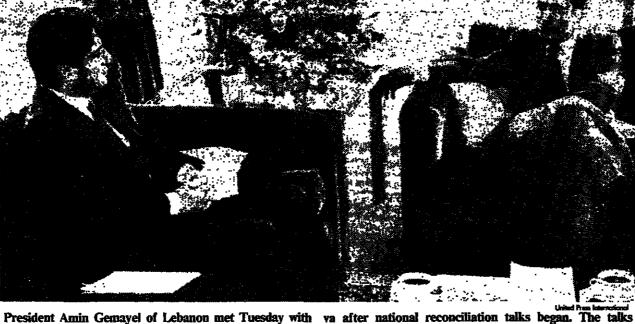
sectors of society.

Mr. Grinspun, 58, is a former tutral bank director and commerce secretary during the last Kassar, whose windows were last Radical government, in 1963-1966. He lived for many years in the through the compounds of French United States, where he was a consultant for the Organization of "I don't want to be a millionaire "I don't want sultant for the Organization of American States and the United refuget in Paris or New York," he Nations Economic Commission for said.

Latin America. A close aide of Mr. Alfonsin, Mr. Grinspun is also expected to become a minister without portfolio and the government's main negotiator to reschedule the country's

The sources said possible choices for foreign minister included a former UN official, Hugo Gobbi, and the Radical party's Foreign Affairs Committee president, Adolfo Gasa. One of the immediate problems facing the new foreign minister will be the dispute with Britain over the Falkland Islands, which Mr. Alfonsin has said he will solve peacefully. Britain said Monday it wanted to restore commercial and diplomatic

links with Argentina. One of the Radical party's most respected elder statesmen, Juan Carlos Pugliese, who was designated as the future defense minister during the election campaign, will now face the difficult task of controlling the armed forces. The radicals pledged during the campaign to punish human rights offenders (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



Syria's foreign minister, Abdel-Halim Khaddam, in Gene-centered on the Israeli troop-withdrawal accord. Page 3.

Lebanese Survivors Question Wisdom of Staying two had met as "a show of

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches South Africa, there to be remitted HARARE, Zimbabwe — The with his intimate friends in the

former prime minister, Bishop leadership of the South African

day. His arrest came less than a his lawyer, Brian Elliot, as saying

abroad on a trip which would have home in a northern Harare suburb

Abel Muzorewa, has been detained government," the statement said.

By Judith Miller

New York Times Service BEIRUT — Adnan Kassar has

tervention to reactivate Argentina's president of the Chamber of Commerce here, he vows to go on rerefleve the plight of the hardest-hit placing the glass until the lighting stops and peace is restored to his "I believe in Lebanon," said Mr.

INSIDE

Lebanese factions discuss the

accord on the withdrawal of Is-

■ Turkish quake victims were

suffocated by mud, relief work-

■ South Africa's whites vote

Wednesday on a plan to create

nonwhite legislatures. Page 5.

■ World terrorism becomes

more lethal although its success

E IBM has presented its own

■ A financial-rescue package

for Brazil is expected to be ap-

proved by bankers and the IMF this month. Page 9.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

record is poor.

home computer.

Page 3.

Page 5.

raeli troops.

For eight years of fighting in As a to which more than 100,000 people to leave. have died, many Lebanese, like Mr.

which 229 Americans and 58 would only be temporary, say the seeing it prosper once again.

as part of an investigation into sub-

version in connection with South

Africa, the government said Fri-

week after he had returned from a

A brief government statement is-

sued almost 24 hours after Bishop

Muzorewa, 58, was arrested at his

suburban Harare home, said he

had been "picked up under autho-

rization" in an investigation "de-

"It has come to our knowledge

that the bishop intended to travel

visit to Israel.

African bandits.

As a result, many have decided

"We thought we could endure Kassar, have hung on.

But now, many of his friends, especially the Christians, have finally beauty to describe the christians and the christians are finally beauty to describe the christians. But it's the christian are considered even to describe the nally begun to despair. The attacks end now. For our children's sake. on the multinational force, in we must look for a new life outside Lebanon."

French soldiers were killed, have Dozens of Lebanese interviewed led many to conclude there is no after the bombings said that they hope of reconciliation in Lebanon. and their families were struggling Even if the leaders of warring fac- to make a decision that could no tions resolved their differences at longer be postponed. Until now, reconciliation talks, which opened they said, they had been committed Monday in Geneva, any truce to helping Lebanon survive and Their determination has been

It gave no indication of how long

Bishop Muzorewa might be held.

United Press International quoted

that he was being held at the Har-

are central police station. Police

were refusing all visits, Mr. Elliot

one to see him." said Edward Ma-

United African National Council.

put to its sorest test in the past three months, this past week in par-

"They say we adjust," said Mrs. Abu Jawdeh, "but we've become a nation on valium."

The level of tension can be measured by road closings. After the attacks on the French and American compounds, several more major roads were closed. Remains of mbed cars block entry to oncebusy streets, barriers against new car bombings.

The Lebanese Army has increased the number of checkpoints. Traffic has been compressed into (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Zimbabwe Holds Muzorewa in Subversion Probe

family said. Bishop Muzorewa's arrest followed a disagreement with the government over a visit last week to Israel, which Zimbabwe accuses of conspiring against it with South Africa and whites within Zimbabwe. During his trip, Bishop Muzorewa was quoted as advocating the establish nent of diplomatic re-

"The police told us this morning lations with Israel. Before his arrest was announced. that they had been instructed by Prime Minister Robert Mugabe acpeople at the top not to allow anycused Bishop Muzorewa of seeking signed to check on subversive ele-ments connected with South op Muzorewa's political party, the Israeli and South African help to topple his government. Last Thursday, on Bishop Muzorewa's return. Bishop Muzorewa's family said the government confiscated his he was seized while gardening at his

At a news conference on Saturincluded a few days' sojourn in by agents of the Central Intelli- day. Bishop Muzorewa charged

gence Organization. His request to that Mr. Mugabe's government was contact a lawyer was denied, the more oppressive than the white minority government of former Prime Minister Ian Smith, whom Bishop

Muzorewa succeeded in 1979.

Bishop Muzorewa headed an interim administration that left office after Mr. Mugabe's Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front scored a landslide victory in independence elections in April

"I continue to hope and pray that God can somehow help us to be delivered from the oppression of today imposed on us not by Ian Smith, not by Israel or South Africa and not by people with white skins but by our ruling party and government with black skins," said Bishop Muzorewa.



Bishop Abel Muzorewa

House Calls on Reagan to Withdraw Troops on Grenada Within 60 Days

WASHINGTON - The House of Representatives called on President Ronald Reagan on Tuesday to withdraw U.S. troops from Grenada within 60 days as provided in the War Powers Resolution that Congress approved during the largest in the Grenadines. After Vietnam War to prevent long, un-

The measure, approved by a 403-23 vote, now goes to the Senate, where a spokesman for the Foreign Relations Committee said it was expected to be acted upon quickly.

Mr. Reagan regards the 1973 law as an encroachment on his constitutional powers as commander-inchief, but it is not certain whether he would veto or sign the bill if it reached his desk.

The act requires that the president withdraw troops within 60 days. That timetable could be extended to 90 days if the president says the extra time is needed to withdraw troops safely. Congress could also authorize a longer stay. Meanwhile, two companies of of Cuban prisoners through the In-

U.S. Marines landed on Carriacou, ternational Committee of the Red north of Grenada, before dawn Tuesday to follow up a report that Cubans were on the island, accord-

Hughes, the State Department ing to Pentagon spokesmen. spokesman, said that approximate-The Pentagon said about 300 marines searched the island, the ly 650 captured Cuban prisoners would not be returned to Cuba until all Cuban resistance on the ismeeting no resistance, they preland had ended. pared to leave. Seventeen Grenadian troops were captured and no shots were fired, officials said.

U.S. officials did not say whether any Cubans were found. Carriacou has a population of kilometers) from Grenada, which a

U.S.-led force invaded Oct. 25. Larry M. Speakes, the White House spokesman, said the marines were ordered to Carriacou to "clear away any further opposition and to take control of weapons and other material reported stored

A Reagan administration official said Monday that the United States hoped to carry out the repatriation

Alfonsin Economic Aide Favors State Intervention

(Continued from Page 1) in the "dirty war" against leftist guerrillas and slash the military

budget. Mr. Grinspun said Monday night that the first priority of the new administration would be to deal with the economic crisis. He called on the military to hand over power to the elected government before the scheduled date of Jan. 30 to allow the new authorities to start

Mr. Alfonsin had said he believed the armed forces would hand over power early in December. In the elections, the working class apparently maintained its traditional loyalty to Peronism. But Peronist supporters in the middle

class appear to have defected in droves, raising the possibility that the party, which has always rejected Marxism and the concept of class struggle, may now move leftward and become exclusively work-

Although many in the middle class disagreed with Mr. Alfonsin's

interventionist economic policies and reformist ideas, he was seen by them as a strong, charismatic lead-

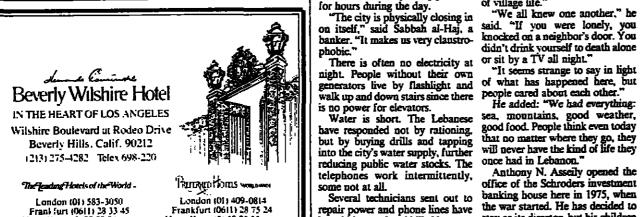
dating Argentina's newfound de-

mocracy. Alvaro Alsogaray, a rightist liberal economist, exempli-

hold my nose as if taking castor oil and vote for Alfonsin. A number of rightist parties, which took 15 percent of the vote in elections in 1973, disappeared into

oblivion in Sunday's poll. One of Mr. Alfonsin's most urgent tasks will be to establish a working relationship with the armed forces and the Peronisidominated trade unions, which he attacked sharply in the election

First signs have been encouraging. Saul Ubaldini, the young and popular secretary-general of the Confederation of Labor, has promised to work with Mr. Alfonsin to defend democracy, and most Peronist leaders have accepted defeat with good grace.



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White House officials said the

Reagan administration was talking with Sir Paul Scoon, Grenada's governor-general, about the formation of a peacekeeping force drawn about 6,000 and lies 31 miles (50 from British Commonweath countries to replace U.S. troops and

Cross within the next couple of

But another official, John R.

allow them to leave Grenada With the fighting subsiding. President Ronald Reagan was reported to have given instructions to subordinates to "get American troops out of there as soon as possible, but under conditions where they don't have to go back."

U.S. officials are uncertain now whether the United States will be asked to help finance a peacekeeping force as well as provide some ancial aid to help Grenada meet its international obligations and reconstruct some of the bridges, buildings and other installations knocked out in the invasion.

M. Peter McPherson, adminis

trator of the Agency for International Development, said the agency airlifted two planeloads of applies to Grenada on Sunday. In New York, the United Nations General Assembly agreed Monday to begin debate on Grenaer offering the best hope of consoli-

da on Tuesday, following the U.S.

veto of a Security Council resolu-

tion calling for a withdrawal of the

fied this attitude, saying he would U.S.-led invasion force. Nicaragua has proposed a resolution identical to that defeated by the U.S. veto Sunday. There is no veto power in the General Assembly and it appears certain that the resolution, deploring the intervention in Grenada as a flagrant violation of international law, will be

adopted by a wide margin. (AP, Reuters, NYT)

(Continued from Page 1)

safe. Traffic is hopelessly jammed

There is often no electricity at

Water is short. The Lebanese

An 8 P.M. curfew has decimated

The Lebanese economy is in a

shambles. All but 10 of the 800

foreign companies once based here have left. Many factories are

closed; unemployment is high. A

major source of national income is

the \$150 million a month that an

estimated 200,000 Lebanese work-

Hardly a day passes without shelling and fighting in the city's

southern suburbs and surrounding

But there are anomalies. The

ebanese have managed to pre-

serve remnants of their city's once

ophisticated way of life. A few

brave restaurant owners remain

day. Shops are still stocked with

champagne, other fine wines, im-

norted chaeses caviar and other

luxury goods. Hairdressing salons

But nobody buys any more, said

Jihab Halab, owner of a small bou-tique that imports designer clothes

from New York. Especially in the

past three months, he said, business has been off by about 80 percent.

Mr. Halab, who spent the past six years at a college in the United

States, said he came back to Leba-

non to open the store because his

family wanted him to come home.

Reasons for deciding to stay or

'It was a big mistake," he said.

ing in the Gulf send home.

the city's once-vibrant night life.

peting factions.

schools and housing.

Citizens of Grenada and members of the U.S.-led invasion force shared the streets of the capital of St. George's as daily life on the Caribbean island began to return to normal.

Commonwealth Nations Offer Troops For Grenada Force, Official Reports

By Peter Osnos Washington Post Service

LONDON - The Commonwealth secretary-general, Sir Shridath Ramphal, said Tuesday that he has now received offers of assistance from more than enough member states to enable a Commonwealth force to replace American troops in Grenada within

Sir Shridath stressed in an interview that the precise role and com-

village," said Mr. al-Haj, the bank-

Western capital, but the familiarity

didn't drink yourself to death alone

of what has happened here, but

sea, mountains, good weather,

Anthony N. Asseily opened the

office of the Schroders investment

live with their mother in London.

men, conducts a large portion of

the business once done here in Lon-

"But we must remain here." he

said. "If the business community

left this country, who would stay?"

It is difficult to determine how

many Lebanese have already left.

Businessmen and government offi-

cials estimate that about 500,000

Lebanese live outside the country.

but no one knows for certain. Most

go to the United States, Canada.

Many of the Lebanese who have

recently decided to leave are Christians. Heightened concern about

the future began last August after

the Israelis withdrew from the

mountains and Druze and Chris-

tian forces began fighting. Massa-

cres were reported on both sides.

themselves, not just Syrians, or Is-

raelis, or foreigners were responsi-ble for our problems," one said.

We also knew then that the fight-

micority here, and that our future,

and children's future could not be

The strike at the American forces

"It was a symbol, a devastating

symbol of the hopelessness of the

place," said Mrs. Abu Jawdeh.

You can't live anywhere, but espe-

further intensified concern.

guaranteed "

"We knew then that Lebanese

France and Australia.

people cared about each other."

"It seems strange to say in light

He added: "We had everything:

or sit by a TV all night."

Lebanon Survivors Lose

Their Earlier Optimism

ever smaller areas designated as er. "It had all the elegance of a

Several technicians sent out to banking house here in 1975, when

There is a shortage of public Mr. Asseily, like so many business-

id killed by com-

don or Paris.

of village life."

that it would only be sent when the already has open-ended commitsecurity situation on the island permitted. "We want to be ready when the time comes," he said.

ments to peacekeeping units in Lebanon, Sinai and Cyprus and is wary of additional burdens. He spoke in terms of 500 to 1000

men, probably organized along paramilitary or police lines, but definitely not to be called a "peace-

After canvassing the Commonsaid that an early American with-tion officials. drawal is an essential precondition. as is a commitment by the Grenational government and elections." He said he had talked to Sir Paul three times in recent days and believed the political assurances were

However, Sir Shridath has no idea of American intentions bea mechanism for returning Grenada to democratic rule, he said no changing a few words with Ameri-Sir Shridath said, he has had no fused. contacts indicating U.S. interest in

a Commonwealth presence. Among others, Canada and New Zealand have already announced they are ready to take part in a security force. British officials have said they would consider a request Ásrosret

The unit must have "clear terms purpose and the time in which it pendence in 1974.

position of such a force would de-pend on the Grenadians' needs and As Mrs. Thatcher observed, Britain

But without a far better sense of U.S. government plans, Sir Shridath and the special working party he has established within the Comkeeping" force because of the im- monwealth secretariat will be unplications that it might be drawn able to make those decisions. Therefore, he expects to visit Washington next week and hopes wealth's 48 members. Sir Shridath to meet with Reagan administra-

The Commonwealth, made up of former British colonies, is a loose dian authorities — meaning the confederation of states rather than governor-general, Sir Paul Scoon a formal alliance. It has assisted on to "a genuine return to constitu- several occasions when one of its members was in trouble.

Commonwealth involvement in Grenada would have the advantage of removing the island from the arena of superpower politics and bringing it quickly back into the association of countries with which cause, despite taking an active and it shares a common heritage. Morevisible part in the effort to establish over, after the turmoil of the past few weeks, a Commonwealth team with an election as its objective approaches to him have been made would likely ease some of the by U.S. officials. Apart from ex- strains in the Caribbean between those countries which joined the can diplomats at a dinner last week, .U.S.-led force and those which re-

> Trinidad, which did not take part in the invasion, has said it would be willing to send a detachment to a multinational unit.

To emphasize its support for a speedy transition to civilian rule in Grenada, the Commonwealth an-'sympathetically," but Prime Min-nounced Tuesday the names of two doubt that the groundwork would cial advisers. They are Nicholas have to be carefully laid before Brathwaite, a Grenadian who is cial advisers. They are Nicholas British participation was promised. now the director of the Caribbean youth center in Guyana, and Tony of reference," she said in a radio Rushford, a British lawyer who interview, "a clear command struc- drafted the constitution under ture, it must be there for a clear which Grenada was granted inde-

French Weigh Dangers Of a Neutral Germany

(Continued from Page 1) Europe passes through a strategic

balance in Europe. Not deploying the Pershings is illusory security, if the Geneva talks fail. And on top of it comes the future risk of Finlandi-

the two parties, Mr. Huntzinger's use of the word Finlandization (Soviet ability to influence a country brushes close to a level of insuit. The concept has always been a favorite one of Franz Josef Strauss. the Bavarian conservative leader, to describe the result of the policies of Willy Brandt, the Social Democratic chairman, and Egon Bahr, the party's disarmament spokes-

Yet a statement with even a harder edge came from Max Gallo, the government spokesman, who speaking of what he described as the most vital issue of European history in the last quarter of the century, a phrase repeated by Mr. Mitterrand on Friday, said, France is among those powers that are resisting and will resist a general slide into cowardice and

Although no group or persons were named, the statement came in the context of the urging by Mr. Brandt and Mr. Bahr that NATO accept the Soviet Union's current The two countries exchanged a negotiating position on the mis-verbal note. Oct. 6 in which the siles, leaving Western Europe with-lindian government expressed its out Pershings or cruise, and the

willingness to uphoid international Russians with at least 162 SS-20s. The "cowardice and ignorance" Bombay, according to a West Ger- phrase has also been taken up by man official. This cleared the way Defense Minister Charles Hernu, for negotiations between the Indi- who, in commenting on the antian Atomic Power Commission and missile demonstrations in Western the German nuclear power plant Europe, said that the German demcompany. Krastwerke Union. a onstrators included "manipulated people, nationalists who are using Earlier this year, West German this means to protest against their

built nuclear reactor to assess the The statements are clear expresbetween the United States and In- ative impotence. Sensing that a dia complicated continuance of significant part of the West German political leadership has moved West and its defense.

in a direction France cannot ig-nore, both French Socialists and the conservative opposition parties have been bunting for ways of anchoring West Germany to the Atlantic defense community.

The job is regarded as extremely In the context of the ties between difficult here because it is felt that West Germany's security relationship with the United States has both limited the range of decision ing would continue, that we were a with a democratic structure) of those West Germans who favor strong involvement in the West and reinforced the arguments of the neutralist-oriented opposition suggesting that the country's defer relationships block the extent of its reconciliation with the East.

The French believe that more European defense cooperation would be effective in giving West Germany a sense of control over its own affairs, but they are confront-ed by the reality of having little to offer in terms of real security or widened perspectives.

The difficulty of the task was emphasized during a trip to West Germany by Jacques Chirac, the mayor of Paris and leader of the Gaullists. In talking about a European nuclear force, Mr. Chirac said, "You can't think of it without Germany participating in it directly at a level of responsibility, and you can't think that it's the French and the British who are going to assure nuclear deterrence in Eu-

Although he later said he was quoted out of context, it sounded as if Mr. Chirac were advocating a nuclear role of some sort for West Germany, until now a virtual ta-

But the deeper sense of the remarks by Mr. Chirac and the other French politicians is munistakable. The French are saying out loud that the political tides in West Germany have changed and they realize they must make an effort to need for spare parts after a dispute sions of concern, irritation and rel- strengthen those currents they think remain compatible with West Germany's involvement in the

WORLD BRIEFS

withdray Tehran Dismisses Peace Effort by UN

UNITED NATIONS, New York (Renters) - Iran has rejected the UN Security Council's fourth effort to end fran's three-year war with Iraq. "We think we are not going to listen to the Security Council anymore," said Rajaie Khorassani, an Iranian delegate to the United

The council had earlier affirmed the right of free navigation and commerce in international waters and called on the belligerents to cease hostilities immediately. The resolution was approved on a 12-0 vote, with abstentions by Malta, Nicaragna and Pakistan.

Iran has repeatedly warned that any damage to its vital interests will result in the closing of the Strait of Hormaz at the mouth of the Gulf. According to industry sources, about 80 oil tankers are lying idle in the Gulf of Oman after being told by their owners not to enter the strait until they have firm orders to pick up cargoes.

Fire Kills 6 on U.S. Carrier Near Gulf

WASHINGTON (AP) - Six navy personnel were killed and 35 injured Tuesday when flames raced through an engine room aboard the surcraft carrier Ranger in the Arabian Sea, the navy said.

The fire was extinguished within about an hour and the 79,000-ton ship, which normally has a crew of more than 4,900 officers and men. nned to operate in the approaches to the Gulf. The navy said most of the injured suffered from smoke inhalation, minor burns and heat exhaustion. It said the men were not in serious condition and would be treated on the carrier.

Navy officials were unable to say what caused the fire. It will be investigated by a board of inquiry. Officials said the ship will remain on station and will be able to launch and recover its aircraft.

Sinking of U.S. Oil Ship Is Confirmed

BELIING (UPI) — The U.S. oil drilling ship Glomar Java Sea, leased to the Atlantic Richfield Co., sank near its drill site last week in the stormy South China Sea, officials confirmed Tuesday. All 81 crew members — 42 Americans, 24 Chinese, four Britons and one Australian — were missing and feared drowned.

The sunken wreckage of the ship, missing since Oct. 25, was identified by Chinese vessels using special sonar equipment, said a spokesman for the drilling ship's owner, Global Marine Inc., in Houston. The weeklong search for survivors, still hampered by foul weather, continued Tuesday Taking part in the search were more than a dozen Chinese ships, three Vietnamese ships and three U.S. Navy P-3 Orion search planes. Vietnam sent vessels to search its own nearby waters after refusing to allow Chinese ships to enter, diplomatic sources said. Vietnam has accused China of violating its sovereignty by allowing U.S. companies to operate

Murdoch Buys Chicago Sun-Times

CHICAGO (AP) - The Chicago Sun-Times, the nation's seventhlargest daily newspaper, was sold Tuesday to Rupert Murdoch's publishing company for \$90 million in cash, Field Enterprises amounced. The sale includes the Field Newspaper Syndicate and the newspaper's downtown real estate.

Mr. Murdoch's holdings include The Times of London, the London Sm, New York magazine, the Village Voice, The New York Post and the Boston Herald. Marshall Field 5th and Frederick Field, co-owners of Field Enterprises, said they had chosen the Australian publisher's offer because his company, News America Publishing Inc., "expressed the greatest confidence in its ability to insure the continued publication of a strong, competitive newspaper in Chicago." The Sun-Times's competition is the Chicago Tribune, also one of the largest papers in the United

Until Monday, the paper's publisher, James Hoge, and a group of investors were attempting to compete with the Murdoch bid. Last spring, Field Enterprises, owner of the Sun-Times since its founding in 1948, said the family corporation would be dissolved, with the 649,000-circulation daily one of the assets to be sold.

90 Salvadoran Troops Killed in Battle

SAN SALVADOR (Combined Dispatches) - Ninety troops were killed in a fierce battle that was taking place Tuesday between leftist rebels and the army around Ciudad Barrios, a major town in the eastern part of the country, military sources said. The toll was one of the highest part of the country, immusty scales are considered in a single battle in the Salvadoran civil war.

The battle began Monday night after rebels captured the town, which is

90 miles (150 kilometers) east of San Salvador, in the province of San Miguel, the sources said. They did not say how many soldiers had been wounded and made no mention of rebel casualties.

In another development, the Maximiliano Hernández Martinez Anti-Communist Brigade, a rightist group, threatened "drastic sanctions" against Archbishop Arturo Rivera y Damas and auxiliary Bishop Gregorio Rosa Chávez, the country's two ranking Roman Catholic officials. The group, in a statement issued here Monday, denounced the bishops' "perturbing messages," which, it said, "make possible the disinformation

Russians Reported Attacked in Kabul

NEW DELHI (UPI) - Rebels fired rockets at the Soviet military headquarters in Kabul on Oct. 27, Western diplomats said Tuesday. The nearby Soviet Embassy also "came under a brief attack" the same day,

In southern Afghanistan, the government garrison at Kajaki "is under intense pressure by rebels, despite atttempts by the Afghan regime to lift the seige by aerial bombardments," a diplomat said. His information, based on Afghan rebel reports, could not be independently confirmed. Another "extended seige" by rebels is taking place at Khost, 95 miles (135 kilometers) southeast of Kabul, the diplomat said, quoting rebel reports. "Khost continues to be completely surrounded and resupplied only by an artifit" by Soviet and Afghan government forces, he said.

Greens Ask Honecker to Sign 'Treaty'

BERLIN (Reuters) — Seven members of West Germany's Greens party have met with the East German leader, Erich Honecker, in an attempt to get him to sign an agreement to work for unilateral disarma-

Petra Kelly, a Greens leader, said the delegates presented Mr. Hou-ecker with a "personal peace treaty" on Monday that pledged them and Mr. Honecker to renounce the use of force against each other, not to regard each other as enemies and to work in their own countries for teral disarmament.

West German television said Mr. Honecker signed part of the treaty but failed to put his name to the section mentioning unilateral disarmament. The meeting with Mr. Honecker was arranged after Miss Kelly and two other Greens were detained in East Berlin last May during a peace

U.K. Aide Pledges Hong Kong Talks LONDON (AP) — Parliament will have the final say over any agreement with China on the future of Hong Kong, Britain's Foreign Office minister, Richard Luce, has said. Mr. Luce was prolying to questions in the House of Company the

Mr. Luce was replying to questions in the House of Commons, the lower house, late Monday on the status of talks between China and Britain on the British colony. "At the end of the day," he said, "the solution which will be arrived at will be put before this House. It will be this House that will have to decide whether or not this solution is

acceptable. This is a very important safeguard."

The next talks are schenled for Nov. 14. On Sunday, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain said she was "much more cheered up after the last round of talks." The New Territories of Hong Kong are to revert to China in 1997 when a treaty with Britain expires.

U.S. Adds Security Devices at Capitol

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. Capitol police readjusted metal detectors and installed sensitive bomb detecting equipment in mid-October after a tourist was arrested in the House of Representatives gallery with a homemade bomb under his shirt, it was learned Tuesday, The authorities identified the man as Israel Rubinowits, 22, an Israeli

and said he threatened to blow up the Capitol when approached by the police. The House sergiant at arms, Jack Russ, said the bomb brought to the building Oct. 18 "was not a dud" and failed to explode because the

man "had not placed his wiring properly."

Mr. Rubinowits was charged with making threats of bodily haim and held in lieu of a \$25,000 bond. His court-appointed lawyer, Carl Angelis, said at a District of Columbia Superior Court hearing that Mr. Rubinowits wanted to address Congress about the problem of world hunger.

The charge against him carries a maximum 20-year prison term and a

For the Record

The U.S. Postal Service announced Tuesday it is speking a 3-cent increase in the price of first-class mail that would raise the cost of mailing a letter to 23 cents late next year. (UPI)

A fire

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The Leading Florels of the World

subsidiary of Siemens, he said.

leave vary, but there are common Bonn, New Delhi "Leaving for many is so difficult Conclude A-Deal because Beirut is really a city and

cially not here, without hope."

NEW DELHI - India and West Germany have concluded an agreement eliminating political barriers to the sale of German spare parts for the controversial Tarapur nu-ciear power plant, an official said

nuclear safeguards at the plant near

and Italian teams visited the U.S.- division and dependence."

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Lebanese Discussions **Center on Contested** Israeli Withdrawal Pact

By Don A. Schanche

BRIEFS

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Sign Tran

Los Angeles Times Service non and Israel as well as recognition of its special security interests

Speaking at the second session of and parcel of Israel." Lebanon's national reconciliation conference between Moslem and Christian leaders, Syria's foreign withdrawal agreement, the conferminister, Abdel-Halim Khaddam, ence seemed to have started serious reportedly said that Syria could not discussion of the main issues before accept that Israel become Lebatit to bring about a new understanding protector and that the couning between the warring Moslem try remained "vital and strategic" and Christian communities. to Syrian security,

Mr. Khaddam, in Geneva as an observer, was reported to have blunter terms in a one-hour meeting with President Amin Gemayel, the first high-level contact between the Lebanese leader and the Syrian government in seven months.

The meeting was the highlight of the second day of the meeting and was widely interpreted as an indication of Syrian determination to Lebanon is," Mr. Jumblat said at a make the May 17 Lebanese-Israeli accord a major issue.

Both Mr. Gemayel and the leader of the Phalangist-led Lebanese Israel Cautions Beirnt
Front, former President Camille
Israel warned Translation

According to one version of his A senior official said the governreply, Mr. Gemayel asked the Syriment of Prime Minister Yitzhak attached to Lebanon's indepen- the army to close the bridges across dence than I am?

By John M. Goshko

Washington Past Service

tatively prepared to drop its oppo-

sition to the Reagan administra-

tion's plans for a Jordanian rapid

deployment force if the United

States agrees to measures involving

closer military and strategic coop-

eration with Israel, U.S. and diplo-

The Israeli requests are expected

to be made to Undersecretary of

State Lawrence S. Eagleburger in a

series of meetings that were to be-

Mr. Eagleburger that they are will-ing to reconsider their opposition to the Jordanian force in exchange

for guarantees that the force will

not be used against Israel and for

agreements to renew U.S. support for development of Israel's Lavi

According to the sources, the Is-

raelis want the administration to

change its present arms-length

stance toward highly visible strate-

gic cooperation and to make a new

start on joint ventures contemplat-

ed in the U.S.-Israeli memorandum

of understanding that the United

States dropped two years ago after Israel appeared the Golan Heights.

The anticipated Israeli move

to U.S. ties with Arab nations.

invaded Lebanon last year.

The Israelis were expected to tell

matic sources said Monday.

gin Tuesday in Jerusalem.

WASHINGTON -- Israel is ten-

"Help us find a way out instead of creating obstacles," he said. Mr. Chamoun was said to have been Tuesday on the cancellation of the May 17 agreement between Leba- Lebanon did not accept the accord. "the fate of the south would be sealed like the fate of the Golan Heights," which have become "part

Other than these sharp ex-changes over the Lebanese-Israeli

The head of the Druze community, Walid Jumblat, a leader of the opposition National Salvation made the same points in even Front, said agreement had been reached on setting up a commission to discuss in detail Lebanon's identity, which he called "one of the hasic issues."

> "What is Lebanon? Is it an American base, a Soviet base, an Arab state, an independent state? Up to now nobody knows what press conference after nearly five hours of talks.

Israel warned Tuesday that it Chamoun, were said to have chal-lenged Mr. Khaddam to offer the nese traffic into Israeli-controlled Lebanese a better alternative to the southern Lebanon if the Beirut controversial accord as a means of government cancels its withdrawal getting the Israelis to leave their accord with Israel, The Associated Press reported from Jerusalem.

Israel, Seeking Closer Ties to U.S.,

it efforts to obtain greater Arab

marines in Beirut. After the attack,

the United States rejected an Israeli

equipment to help dig injured ma-rines from the rubble of their head-

Defense Minister Moshe Arens was

so offended by the spurning of his

offer to help that he convinced his

government to use Mr. Eagle- strongly

tion in Lebanon.

an: "Do you think you are more Shamir was resisting pressure from previously believed.

problems with the Arabs and inhib- about strategic cooperation.

government in Israel following the force, a project that became the Oct. 23 bomb attack against U.S. subject of controversy last month

offer to provide construction in a secret section of the 1984 de-

is unclear. But, the sources said, openly approved by Congress.



BARRICADE IN BEIRUT — An American car is barricade, guarded by a marine, was built after two bombs

pressed into service to make a barricade near the U.S. killed at least 230 American and 58 French members of Marine headquarters at Beirut International Airport. The the four-nation peacekeeping force in Beirut on Oct. 23.

Marine Chief Says Rifles Could Not Stop Attack

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The commandant of the Marine Corps, General Paul X. Kelley, says that the bombing that killed 230 U.S. marines, sailors and soldiers in Beirut involved more than twice the amount of explosives as had been

General Kelley told the Senate Armed Services Committee Mon-

"I am responsible," General Rogers told the committee. "Anything that happens or fails to happen in that theater is my responsi-bility." May Alter View on Jordanian Force

theater of operation.

At the same hearing, the com-

mander of U.S. forces in Europe.

General Bernard W. Rogers, took

responsibility for the security pre-

cautions arranged by the marines

in Beirut, since they are within his

General Kelley said the truck gate, and past sandbagged sentry posts at a speed of 60 miles (100 creased aid to Israel would cause to force the issue of U.S. intentions kilometers) per hour. He said the attack took only six seconds from The sources said the Israelis incooperation in resolving the situa- tend to confront Mr. Eagleburger the time the five-ton Mercedes with a variation on Mr. Shultz's truck left an adjacent parking lot The still unresolved debate is unidea that such cooperation can lead until it slammed into the headquarderstood to have taken on almost to mutually beneficial trade-offs. ters building. emotionally symbolic overtones for Their principal bargaining chip in-Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's volves U.S. hopes for the Jordanian

The marine commander, who was sent to Beirut by President Ronald Reagan for a personal inspection last week, said that marine sentries could not have stopped the attack even if their rifles had been loaded at the time.

"There was no way in God's Last Friday, the Senate apquarters and to care for them at Israeli medical facilities.

Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Demo
Streether the Israeli medical States. Whether the United States re- crat of New York, that would bar ley said.

jected the offer for political reasons spending on the plan unless it is When a member of the committee asked who was responsible for Congressional sources said Conthe security around the marine pogress was unlikely to go ahead with sition, General Kelley said: "I am the project if Israel opposes it not responsible." General Rogers strongly.

then said that he was responsible.

day that the Defense Intelligence In the U.S. military chain of headed by Admiral Robert Long, Agency had estimated that the command, authority runs from the retired commander of U.S. forces truck that sped into the Marine president, through the secretary of in the Pacific. headquarters in Beirut on Oct. 23 defense, to the head of a joint comcarried 5,000 pounds (2,272 kilo- mand, such as General Rogers as grams) of explosives, not 2,000 commander of U.S. forces in Enpounds, as had been reported earliunits, such as the marine amphibious unit in Beirut.

General Kelley, however, bore the brunt of the testimony late Monday afternoon since it was his service that had suffered the most casualties and he had most recently been in Beirut. He said this was the beginning of an inquiry into what had happened and why.

"We have a story to tell," he said, "and we owe it to the American public to tell it."

The marine commandant also had crashed through barbed wire, a said that he had asked Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger to urday that the board would be ing with the driver still inside.

In describing the attack, General Kelley said that while there had been general warnings to the marines to expect terrorist and even car-bomb attacks, there was no precedent for the assault on the marine headquarters. He contended that an attack on

the U.S. Embassy in Beirut in April was "absolutely, totally dissimilar because the driver of the truck in the embassy bombing had parked next to the building, and then attempted to get away while the explosives were triggered from an external source.

The attack on the marine base. General Kelley said, was a suicide mission. A large truck had sped convene a formal board of inquiry. through obstacles meant to stop a Mr. Weinberger announced on Sat- car and had rammed into the build-

Panel Refuses Chemical Arms Funds;

Vote Could Defeat Reagan's Plans

Senate in U.S. Rejects **Nuclear-Freeze Talks** And Raising Debt Limit

By Eleanor Randolph and Karen Tumulty

Les Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON - The Senate has rejected a resolution demand-Soviet Union.

The action Monday came on one of a series of amendments to a bill to raise the national debt ceiling. The entire bill subsequently failed, 56 to 39, officially putting the nation on what the Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., said is a "cash receipts basis."

The Tennessee Republican offered a motion to reconsider the bill in the hope of giving senators time to work out their differences over the measure. The nuclear-freeze resolution.

which lost in a procedural vote by 58 to 40, called for an immediate mutual and verifiable freeze in the production and deployment of nuclear weapons by both superpowers. In rejecting the resolution, the Senate backed President Ronald Reagan's policies and rejected the arguments of Senator Edward M. Kennedy. Democrat of Massachusetts, who accused Mr. Reagan of waging "Cold War II."

Nothing could be more calculated to undermine the efforts of the president and his negotiators to achieve reductions in nuclear arms," Senator John G. Tower said of the freeze measure. Mr. Tower, a Texas Republican, is chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee.

The freeze vote was part of a political free-for-all in the last few days as senators attached unrelated amendments to the debt-ceiling bill. Although a delay in passing it would not bring government operations to a standstill, some administration officials feared it would cause turmoil in financial markets and cost the government \$250 million in additional interest on the federal debt.

As midnight approached Monday, the ostensible deadline for passing the bill, some senators indicated that they would protest the

huge deficits by refusing to raise the federal debt limit to \$1.45 tril-

lion from the present \$1.4 trillion. Although most congressional of-

ficials said privately that the bill could be stalled several days without provoking a financial crisis, the White House Monday released a ing that the Reagan administration negotiate a nuclear freeze with the Donald T. Regan to Mr. Baker that said raising the debt limit was "absolutely essential" to the government and the economy.

The House has already voted to raise the debt ceiling.

Even though it has no legislative impact, the freeze amendment was by far the most important amendment on the debt bill because propopents wanted to use the recorded vote as a test for the 1984 elections. Senator Mark O. Hattield, an Oregon Republican and one of the bill's sponsors, said earlier this year: "Once we know where each member of Congress truly stands on this issue, we will be better able to effectively channel the energies of concerned citizens across the

The House adopted a similar reolution in May by 278 to 149.

Senator Alan Cranston, Democrat of California, who has made a nuclear freeze the key issue of his campaign for the Democratic presidential nomination, said the vote was in response to "the peoples' call" for an end to the arms race. He said 20 million people have said they are in favor of a mutual, verifi-

■ Note Auction Postponed

The Treasury Department postponed the auction Tuesday of \$6.5 billion in three-year notes because of Congress's failure to approve an increase in the national debt, but it went ahead with a sale of 52-week bills, United Press International reported.

The postponed sale was to have been the first of a three-part, \$16-billion quarterly re-funding.

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issue to the Senate floor. but the program survived when "I think the thing is lost," said Vice President George Bush broke WASHINGTON — The Senate Senator Pete V. Domenici. Repub- the tie in favor of the authorization. lican of New Mexico, who voted House-Senate conferees then for the program in committee on agreed to authorize the program. Monday. "Hatfield worked hard The Senate committee also

By T.R.Reid Washington Past Service

Appropriations Committee has delivered what could be a fatal blow to the Reagan administration's plans to resume production of chemical weapons, by voting 14 to 12 to bar any funds to make new chemical shells and bombs.

The vote Monday was a for the committee chairman, Senator Mark O. Hatfield, Republican bied against the funding for weeks with his committee colleagues.

Mr. Hatfield said he also has enough votes to defeat chemical weapons if defenders try to restore

funds on the floor. The vote came as the committee approved and sent to the full Senate a military appropriations bill for the current fiscal year that covers everything from field rations and combat boots to high-technoland landing craft that ride on cush-

ions of air. Committee members were unable to say clearly Monday night how much funding had been called for in the bill. But after Monday's votes the total seemed to be around \$252 billion. No major Reagan request except for the chemical weapons was denied.

Earlier this year, Congress nar-rowly approved production of a in Decatur, Illinois, in 1920 to coa-new family of chemical weapons ch a semipro team, the Decatur that President Ronald Reagan has Staleys. The next year, Mr. Halas sought. But before any money can moved the team to Chicago. In be spent, Congress must pass a separate bill appropriating funds. Monday's Senate committee vote

Committee also rejected funding for the production of the chemical for the production of the chemical Bears won 326 games, lost 150 and weapons. That position seems untied 31, giving him more victories likely to be reversed by the full than any other professional or col-

Monday that they doubt the Re- out a playoff. Mr. Halas retired circle that rules the Soviet Union.

publican leadership will bring the Senate split. 49 to 49, on the issue,

on it, and he's got it won."

chemical weapons program. The 840 per year, instead of 720.

agreed Monday to spend an addi-

Earlier this year, the House de-tional \$168 million to increase anfeated a bill authorizing the new nual purchases of the M-1 tank to

tor Mark O. Hatfield, Republican of Oregon. Mr. Hatfield had lobbied against the funding for weeks George Halas Dies at 88; Pioneer in U.S. Football

Halas, 88, the owner of the Chicago executive officer of the Bears. After Bears and the football coach with the most victories, died Monday Jr., in 1979, he became Bears presinight at his home.

Papa Bear, as Mr. Halas was ogy weaponry such as laser guns known, was the last survivor of the Halas family. group that founded professional football. He was born in Chicago. After he was graduated from the University of Illinois in 1918 and served briefly in the navy, he founded the American Professional Football League with a group of football enthusiasts in Canton.

He had been hired by the Staley 1922, it was rechristened the Chicago Bears as a member of the renamed National Football League. suggested that this will not happen. Mr. Halas also played for the Bears
The House Appropriations from 1920 to 1929.

In his 40 years as coach, the lege coach. The Bears won the play-Since the vote is a politically dif-offs for the NFL title five times. ficult one for senators, some said and won one championship with-

CHICAGO - George Stanley maining board chairman and chief the death of his only son. George dent as well. The ownership of the club is expected to remain in the

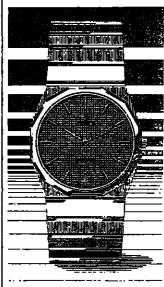
Sharaf R. Rashidov

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatche MOSCOW - Sharaf R. Rashidov, 65, an alternate, or nonvoting member, of the Politburo of the Soviet Communist Party and the head of the party in the Uzbekistan republic, died Monday. Tass re-

Mr. Rashidov, who Tass said died suddenly, was the fifth member of the Politburo to die or retire since January 1982. With 11 voting members and 8 alternates, the body is at its lowest membership in

Mr. Rashidov, who was consid ered a specialist on nationalities within the Soviet Union, became head of the party in his native Uzbekistan in 1959 and a member of the Politburo in 1961.

A well-educated and articulate spokesman for the people of the Central Asian republics, Mr. Rashidov was an anomaly in that ethnic Russians dominate the inner



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U.S. Says Syrians May Be Preparing To Threaten U.S. Ships With Attack ist attacks. The recent intelligence By Fred Hiatt reports reinforce the knowledge Lehman Jr. and other Pentagon ofwithin the Defense Department, WASHINGTON - Syria may however, that even on ships the dle East policy that reportedly has be making preparations to threaten marines would not be completely safe from frogmen or missile at-

following disclosure that Congress

had authorized \$220 million for it

fense authorization bill.

comes at a time of internal Reagan administration debate about Mid-Secretary of State George P. Shudtz
advocating more visible cooperation with Israel and Defense Secretion officials say.

tary Caspar W. Weinberger oppos-ing the idea as potentially injurious

Intelligence sources reported
that Syria had established a new lookout post with a view of the ocean and has been holding ma-nervers involving mobile missile According to the sources, the debate was given renewed urgency at launchers. The officials said Monan Oct. 18 meeting of the National Security Council, where Mr. Shultz proposed easing the chilly military relationship in effect since Israel the dozen U.S. ships offshore.

The intelligence warnings, which officials stress are sketchy, came a Mr. Shultz reportedly argued that closer cooperation could be week after the bombing of Marine valuable in countering Syria's ef-forts to stir up trouble in Lebanon caused new tensions for U.S. forces in the area. U.S. officials have said and in inducing greater Israeli flexthat they intended to punish whoibility on wider Middle East issues ever was responsible for the bombsuch as negotiations on the West ing, and have suggested that both Iran and Syria may bear some re-Bank and U.S. plans to equip and train a Jordanian force to help

friendly Arab states counter at-After the bombing, Pentagon oftacks or internal insurgency. ficials said that some of the 1,600 His plan is known to have been pposed strongly by Mr. Weinberger, who was backed by the Joint Chiefs of Staff and William J. Casey, the director of central intellimarines in the multinational peacekeeping force in Beirut might be stationed on U.S. ships offshore when not on patrol to reduce their gence. They reportedly argued that vulnerability to snipers and terror-

The marines have known since ships, but intelligence reports in

recent days indicate a greater likeli-bood of such an attack, administration officials said. Although the United States is not at war with Syria and still is negotiating to induce the Syrians to leave Lebanon, U.S. naval forces

several times fired their guns in support of Lebanese armed forces and against Syrian-backed Druze The U.S. ships customarily steam about at night to present less inviting targets, but frequently drop anchor during the day. Offi-

cials said they may now keep mov-One official said the Syrian maneuvers appeared to involve Sovietmade nonnuclear Frog missiles, which have a range of more than 40 miles (64.5 kilometers) but are designed for surface-to-surface bat-

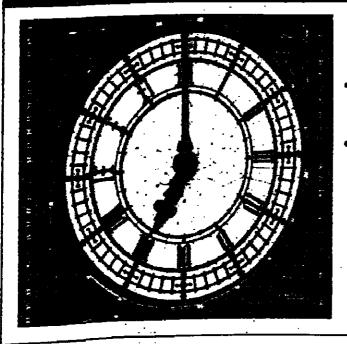
ficials have maintained since the Falklands War between Britain and Argentina that U.S. ships are less vulnerable to missile attack than were the British ships that suffered heavy losses. Anti-missile they went to Lebanon last year that missiles, the Phalanx close-in gun Syrian missiles could reach their and other weapons offer substantial protection, they have said. A spokesman for the navy said Monday that the United States has

12 ships operating in the eastern Mediterranean, some closer to the Lebanese coast than others. The fleet is led by the aircraft carrier USS Eisenhower and the battleship USS New Jersey and includes a destroyer, two frigates and several landing ships.

Administration officials expressed concern early last month, when they received intelligence reports that the Soviet Union was sending SS-21 surface-to-surface missiles to Syria. The SS-21s are a new generation intended to replace the Frogs, with a longer range of about 70 miles (113 kilometers).

They also are fired from mobile launchers, but officials said the

Syrians appeared to be conducting exercises with the Frogs, not the



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Hope in Argentina Wise Diplomacy Needed

Argentina did more Sunday than elect a president. It buried the myth of Peronist omnipotence at the polls by giving a solid majority to Raul Alfonsin, an able and committed democrat. By reaching out to a working-class electorate, Mr. Alfonsin's Radical Civic Union has won the broad mandate it needs to govern. This is inspiring news for Argentina, South America and the democratic cause.

Mr. Alfonsin will need all his skills to realize the promise of his election. Argentina's economy is in ruins, with inflation roaring at 800 percent, a jobless rate of 12 percent and \$10 billion in public-sector debt. Its moral capital has been dissipated in the war over the Falklands and the "dirty war" against terrorism

waged by the outgoing military rulers. Working for the president-elect is a widespread yearning for change. After seven years of military misrule, there is no civilian support for a return of the generals. Peronists had never lost a free election since the party's birth in 1945. But now a majority of the Argentine people have voted for a party committed to reforming the unions whose entrenched leaders have been the bosses and main beneficiaries of Peronism. As the election confirms, the

mischief of that power has finally become evident even to Peronist voters.

Mr. Alfonsin will have his hands full carrying out promises to hold new union elections and to void the amnesty the armed forces tried to create for its crimes during the war against terror. He also needs to deliver on his pledge to renegotiate the crushing foreign debt and to renew talks with Britain on the eventual status of the Falklands.

Mr. Alfonsin deserves the sympathy and support of the United States. Argentina will need to stretch out its debt repayments and seek an easing of the austerity mandated by the International Monetary Fund. More liber-

al trade policies can also help.

Special circumstances justify this treatment. They also justify help from the British victors in the South Atlantic war. Only once in 53 years has an elected Argentine government completed its term. The nation has been haunted by instability, cranky nationalism, cruelty and class division. What happens there will reverberate in Uruguay, Brazil, Chile and beyond. The opening in Buenos Aires is a worthy challenge for a wise diplomacy.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

... Amid Dangerous Politics

Argentina's election returns will be read with relief by its friends abroad - not to mention its creditors. This convincing victory by Mr. Alfonsin offers the country its most promising opportunity in decades to return to stable democracy. For more than a generation it has swung erratically between Peronista demagoguery and military repression, at an immense cost in lives and wealth. But the returns now give Mr. Alfonsin reason to believe that a large majority of his country will follow him in rejecting the destructive tradi-

The most dangerous political questions immediately facing him concern the investigation of the disappearance of thousands of people during the past seven years of military rule. Mr. Alfonsin proposes to prosecute military officers for crimes against human rights. That intention will test his skill in dealing with armed forces that, although badly fragmented,

are by no means unable to defend themselves. As for the Argentine economy, inflation is scaring towards 1,000 percent and most people's incomes are falling. Argentina's foreign bankers will give the new government time to ge! organized, but before long it will have to devise ways to service the country's debt.

The bankers have reason to be grateful that they will not be dealing with the Peronists.

They can usefully express that gratitude by seeing whether they can improve the terms on

which those loans are being extended.

Argentina has been this hemisphere's great example of a country that has kicked away great prosperity through perverse and repeated political mistakes. At the turn of the century, Argentina had a standard of living at least as high as that of the United States and probably higher. Today its output per capita is about one-fifth the U.S. level and, for that matter, half of Singapore's. In resources it has always been one of the world's richest economies. An immensely productive agriculture makes it one of the world's great exporters of wheat and meat. It produces more oil than several of OPEC's members. Its people are educated and technically competent. Yet for half a century, living conditions for most Argentines have deteriorated steadily in relation to the rest of the world, and in the past several years they

have fallen sharply in absolute terms as well.

The most promising aspect of Mr. Alfonsin's victory is that his previously middle-class party has been able to win wide support from industrial labor. He seems to have bridged one of the deepest of the social divisions that contributed to the past political record. For

Argentina, it is a moment of great hope. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

Who Gives the Orders?

The argument over the purposes and consequences of the Grenada invasion is going to go on for some time. But there is another matter that needs to be addressed. With the Cuban military resistance now ended, why are thousands of U.S. military men remaining on the island? What is their mandate? Who gave it? What is the relationship of the military command to the civilian authorities who are supposedly giving guidance? Who is in charge?

From the start the uniformed military seems to have had an unusually large degree of control over this operation, notwithstanding its political essence. In public the secretary of defense has been disconcertingly deferential to the supposed prerogatives of his commanders in the field. Far from stating and conducting a policy ried to specific political objectives, civilian officials have found themselves in the position simply of providing a rolling series of after-the-fact rationales for an operation that the military chose to conduct in its own way. There is no sign, for instance, that civilian authorities did essential planning on such sensitive subjects as repatriating the Cuban prisopers, handling the captured members of the Grenadian "People's Revolutionary Army" or forming a new Grenadian government.

The barring of the press was another trouthing aspect of this operation. For instance, it

was reported that U.S. warplanes had inadvertently bombed a civilian mental hospital last Tuesday and that this incident, with its dreadful toll, had not been known to the "senior presidential adviser" who told reporters in Washington on Thursday that there were no civilian casualties in the operation.

The whole idea of conducting an operation without the presence of the public's representatives in the media had suggested a military determined to free itself at least temporarily from the normal tuggings and haulings of a democratic society. We note that it evidently took a direct order from the president over the weekend to induce the military to open operations in Grenada to broad media coverage.

In Lehanon the disaster at the Marine quarters seems partly attributable to a situation in which the military was forced to operate under too tight a set of political constraints. Such is the degree of military autonomy in the Grenada affair, however, that it almost seems the military insisted as a condition of taking part that it had to run the thing its own way. Did the president make a grant of operational autonomy to the military on this occasion? If he did, it has gone on too long. It is vital that he reassert the civilian political purposes of the Grenada invasion, and terminate it.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Bravo Sr. Alfonsin

Senor Raul Alfonsin has once and for all cuded the era in which Peronism could claim to be the unique mass party of Argentina. It is a triumph of democratic campaigning. The

— The Times (London).

Options for Lebanon

For the mourning moment, with flag at halfstaff, it is steady as she goes for the United States and the Reagan administration. But the

sharper focus than ever.

urgency for diplomatic progress is now in - The Lincoln (Nebraska) Journal.

FROM OUR NOV. 2 PAGES. 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: China Wants U.S. Engraver NEW YORK - At least one Chinese-American alliance, testifying to the friendship and admiration of the Celestial Empire for this nation, has come to pass. After a search of the countries of the world China has come to New York for the man who is to conduct its currency issue. He is William A. Grant, of No. 315 East 156th street. For several years the Chinese government has been contemplating the estab-lishment of a bureau of engraving for the making of bank notes, instead of having this work done by foreign companies. Eventually a site was selected in Peking and the erection of buildings was begun. The Chinese government will pay the expenses for the trip to China and will provide a house in Peking, with servants, rent and supplies free.

1933: Artificial Heart Successful MOSCOW - By the temporary substitution of an artificial heart, invented by Dr. Brukhanenko, Professor Tereginskik, famous Russian surgeon, yesterday declared that he could operate on the human heart in a few minutes without harm to the patient. Dr. Tereginskik has operated on 185 hearts of dogs, without one of them having died, and being in perfect health at the present time. The surgeon has made as many as 17 incisions into one heart. with the same satisfactory results, and has attained a precision after two years of practice that makes the operation possible in a few minutes. These delicate operations are rendered possible by the pneumatic heart which temporarily replaces every function of the real heart while the organ is being operated on.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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Role of the Marines in Lebanon Must Be Explained

WASHINGTON — More than a week after the tragedy at the Marine headquarters in Beirut, two fundamental questions remain unanswered: What is America trying to achieve in Lebanon and what is the role of U.S. forces in achieving it? President Reagan owes the military and the public deep reflection on these issues. Only then can the United States hope to formulate a sensible policy for both the short

and the longer run in Lebanon. The marines should never have been introduced into the hostile Lebanese situation without a well-defined mission and sufficient forces to carry out the mission. The Reagan administration acted in spite of warnings from military experts, in and out of government, when it placed U.S. fighting men in the untenable situation they now occupy in Beirut.

No experienced observer believed that 1,600 marines, together with the other components of the multinational force, could stabilize a comtry torn by decades of factionalism and bitter civil war. The marines have come to be viewed

By Sam Nunn and their lives have become hostage to the

political whims and terrorist instincts of the innumerable factions that plague Lebanon.
What should the United States do now? A precipitous, total withdrawal would reward the terrorists who committed this act. But continuation of the status quo would mean that the marines would remain vulnerable and concerned above all with self-defense.

The short-term priority must be to insure the safety of U.S. troops by greatly enhancing security measures. The United States should make clear to the Gemayel government that the marines were never intended to stand in the front lines of fire. The Lebanese Army must provide that defense, while U.S. troops and the rest of the peacekeeping force stand behind it, giving moral and symbolic support. A minimum condition for continued U.S. presence should be that the Lebanese Army take immediate action

IF GRENADA FAILS

AND IF EL DALVADOR FALLS

THEN NEWFOUNDLAND FALLS

THEN SWITZERLAND FALLS

THEN SWITZERLAND FALLS

AND IF DISNEYLAND FALLS

AND IF DISNEYLAND FALLS

AND IF DISNEYLAND FALLS

AND IF DISNEYLAND FALLS

AND IF CHAD FALLS

AND IF CHAD FALLS

AND IF CHAD FALLS

by some combatants as a party to the conflict to clear out and police the areas from which short-range attacks on the Marine compound have come. If the Lebanese Army cannot achieve this, what hope is there that it can ever

establish control over the entire country? A second, intermediate-term task is the phasing out of U.S. ground forces. It may be approate for U.S. troops to be replaced by the United Nations contingent now in southern Lebanon. If the United Nations is unwilling or incapable of performing this task, a multilateral force drawn from neutral European and Third World nations should be considered. Such forces are more likely to be perceived as neutral and less likely to become targets. Meanwhile, the phasing out of U.S. troops must be closely coordinated with France, Britain and Italy.

Third, in the longer term, the United States must maintain a strong diplomatic and military posture in the region, a posture that will con-tribute to the stability of the Lebenese govern-

military in contributing to this stability? I suggest that the mission of U.S. forces should be to deter any aggression by Syria or its surrogates.

That limited mission can best be carried out by
the naval firepower of the Sixth Fleet and by
stationing most of the troops offshore. Cale Equips

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The guns or aircraft of the Sixth Fleet can threaten Syrian positions in the Bekan Valley or even Damascas itself. Syria must know that it will risk retaliation for direct aggression against Lebanon or for continuing to permit extreme terrorist groups to operate from ground it holds. The deterrent value of U.S. firepower against such aggression will increase once the

marines are no longer hostages on the ground. These three steps will not solve Lebanon's internal disputes, but neither will present U.S. policy - which is extremely costly.

The writer, the ranking Democrat on the Sen-ate Armed Services Committee, contributed this article to The New York Times.

Reagan Bets On Gunboat **Diplomacy**

By David S. Broder

WASHINGTON — The first critical decision-point of Ronald Reagan's presidency came in August 1981, when he signed the tax-cut and budget measures that radically reoriented the direction of U.S. domestic policy. The Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., a Tennessee Republican, said at the time that the United States and the Republican Party were now committed to a "riverboat gamble."

Last week, when Mr. Reagan pledged that the Marine garrison would remain in Beirut on a peacekeeping mission of indefinite duration and sent other troops ashore in an invasion of Grenada, Mr. Baker was too busy defending the president to engage in phrase-making. But ob-viously this is the "gunboat gamble" of 1983 that matches the riverboat eamble of 1981.

Together, these two sets of decins constitute a fundamental shift of U.S. economic, social, diplomatic and military policy. To say that they also define the issues on which next year's election will be fought is to state the obvious

It is impossible to imagine any of these policy choices being made by the previous Democratic administration. Whatever their differences on other issues, the Democrats who are vying for the right to challenge Mr. Reagan in 1984 are almost unanimously opposed to these basic moves.

The first readings on the gunboat gamble, like the first readings on the riverboat gamble of 1981, are highly favorable to the president. Support for Mr. Reagan and his handling of foreign affairs has surged, according to the latest polls. But Mr. Reagan should not begin

to count his winnings. The same vot-ing public that cheered Mr. Reagan's tax cuts and his slowdown in domestic spending in 1981 turned strongly against his economic policy during the 1982 recession. It is only now, with inflation checked and a recovery well under way, that the verdict of public opinion is swinging back in the sident's direction.

It takes no soothsayer to predict that the swing of opinion on the gunboat gamble will be at least as sharp. Once the emotions of the moment so brilliantly evoked and heightened by Mr. Reagan in his television address last week - begin to lade, the actions of the president will be judged by their consequences. Those secuences will be felt at least through the next election.

My hunch is that the decisions on Grenada and Lebanon are likely to cut in opposite directions - and that the latter will have heavier weight. So far as I can judge from reporting in Iowa and New Hampshire and from studying the national polls, criticism of the Grenada move has not struck a responsive chord with the public.

Journalists are outraged at the censorship of coverage of the invasion. Some foreign policy experts are very concerned about the critical reaction in Europe and Latin America.

But most Americans appear to believe that the assertion of U.S. power in the Caribbean may be of long-term value to the United States. Americans are old-fashioned enough to think that, even in a nuclear age, there are still such things as spheres of influence and geographical areas of vital national interest. The Carib-bean is such an area. The use of U.S. power against a regime of thugs backed by forces that want to weaken U.S. influence in the area does not

seem unconscionable. Assuming the United States can get out of Grenada as fast as we got in, and leave behind a democratic. pro-Western regime, we may well have sent an important and useful signal by our action.

There are far deeper misgivings in the United States - and far less reason for optimism - about Lebanon. The government America is backing there is a government in name only. More realistically, it is a minority faction in a country wracked by deeply rooted religious

and civil strile.

There is a case for sending an Peacekeeping force to that part of the world, but most Americans question the wisdom of making the Marines the backbone of that force. They can see - despite official denials - that as long as the Marines are there, they will be the targets for terrorism and a provocation to those who would like to further humiliate the United

Even in the emotions of the moment, many Americans were making the distinction between Mr. Reagan's actions in Grenada and his decision in Lebanon. When the "glory" of Grenada has faded, the grief of Lebanon will still be felt. And so will the political consequences.

The Washington Post.

Invasion Is a Blow to U.S.-Latin Ties

By Sol M. Linowitz

WASHINGTON —Some critical questions remain unanswered about the invasion of Grenada, and many Latin American nations are

groping for explanations.

The threshold question has to do with the role played by the United States in the invasion. If you accept the fact that the United States acceded to the "urgent, formal request from the five member nations of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States and joined in the operation, the question still remains whether the United States should have done so in the light of U.S. commitm the OAS Charter and the Rio Treaty.

Article II of the Rio Treaty, to which the United States is a signatory, states that "all members shall refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any state or in any other manner inconsistent with the es of the United Nation It is true that the members of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean

States are not signers of the Rio Treaty - but how does this relieve the United States of its own commitments and obligations? Indeed, should not the United States have proposed submitting the issue to the OAS for inter-American consideration and action rather than encouraging a small group of small nations in the use of force and the military intervention into another country? If there was evidence of a real threat to security and stability in the region, should it not have been put before the OAS for action pursuant to the provisions of the Rio Treaty?

Why, then, does the president say the United States had "no choice but

Peace Through Force

(IHT, Oct. 26):

Regarding "Why the Marines Die"

In the editorial on Lebanon, the

same ouestionable statement heard

so often is reiterated: "The Israelis

agreed to leave, but the Syrians re

Isn't it obvious that the Israelis

only agreed because they knew Syria

never intended to? The United States

as usual stood flabbily behind Israel.

who then withdrew to the strategic

If the United Nations issued a

statement that Israel and Syria must

depart simultaneously, implementing this with a strong military presence,

surely the Lebanon tangle would be

MRS. SEYMOUR OBERMER.

Regarding "Raymond Aron: The Most Formidable Journalist" (IHT,

George F. Will is right to praise the

late Raymond Aron but he is certain-

ly wrong to say that when the latter

was born in 1905 "Dreyfus was on

Devil's Island." He had left there in

1899 for his second trial in Rennes

What Kind of Allies?

port on Invasion" (IHT, Oct. 27):

BERNARD SINSHEIMER

Regarding "U.S. Gets Little Sup-

The mentality never changes, does

it? Aside from a very few exceptions,

the European allies of the United

States always seem to have the cor-

rect answers except when it comes to

can provide their own defense against

But the allies have a choice. They

putting something on "the line."

Boulogne, France.

and was not sent back.

Vaud. Switzerland

position which suited them.

quickly straightened out.

Wrong on Dreyfus

Oct. 24):

to act strongly and decisively" by joining the invasion? Was not the other choice to respect the commitments under the OAS Charter and

the Rio Treaty, fulfilling the obliga-tions to which America is committed? A second question concerns the nature and extent of the threat to the Americans on the island of Grenada and whether this action was required in order to ensure their safety. Understandably, the specter of the hostages in Iran was very much in mind when the action was launched. But where is the evidence as to the seriousness of the threat which made the sudden invasion essential? What evidence is there that in the few days since the assassination of former Prime Minister Maurice Bishop the

had to be undertaken? By the same token, if the United States had evidence that its citizens were in danger, why was it necessary to await a request from the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States to rescue them?

danger to the lives of the Americans

had become so great and their safety

Third, why did the United States decide to proceed, despite the opposition of Great Britain, which has a representative of the queen on the island in the person of the governor general? What consideration was given to the concerns expressed by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher that such an action would be unwise and therefore Britain would not be-come party to it? Should the United States not have been deterred when the nation with closest ties to these

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

MAURICE WAYNE

Regarding "From the Greens, Back-

Mr. Bahro writes: "We Europeans

should be grateful to Ronald Reagan

for so completely unmasking our role

as pawns on the international chess-

board — pawns to be sacrificed as needed." Included in those pawns, of

course, are some 300,000 U.S. mili-

tary personnel and dependents, a fact

To make Mr. Bahro happy, the

troops from West Germany, let the

Germans fend for themselves, and

manage its "flexible response" strict-

ly from Fortress America. Is that

Regarding "An Outsider's Sense of

Mr. Onkar Marwah's arguments

against the deployment of Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles are valid enough.

But they are equally valid against the deployment of SS-20s. If some of the

Soviet ground-based missiles as well

as second-strike "safe nuclear mis-

siles" can be targeted on Europe,

there is hardly any need to deploy \$\$-

20s, especially in the European the-

ater. As for the French and British

missile systems, these can never

achieve parity with the Soviet Union.

As smaller powers, France and Brit-

ain can only hope to use them as a

retaliatory system and in no way can

In fact, both the SS-20s and Per-

they threaten Soviet security.

Russia's intent to control all of Eu-shing-2s serve no useful purpose ex-

Euromissile Math" (IHT, Oct. 21):

RALPH PANIELLO.

not mentioned by Mr. Bahro.

United States should: Rem

what the Greens want?

handed Gratitude to Reagan" (IHT, Oct. 7) by Rudolf Bahro:

Valbonne, France,

ropeans going to grow up?

rope or they can do as they have cept to exacerbate the existing ten-always done, insist the United States sions. The need here is for a mutual

do it for them and then cry about it. reduction of arms by both superpow-

When are the vast majority of En- ers and not by just one of them.

Caribbean states advised against it as a risk that should not be undertaken? Perhaps the most serious question asked by Latin American nations is

this: How does the United States reconcile participation in this inva-sion with a professed commitment to nonintervention and respect for the sovereignty of other nations in this here and elsewhere? Ever since the Dominican Republic experience in 1965, U.S. officials have been trying to reassure the countries of Latin America that the United States has forsworn military intervention into other countries and that America is firmly committed to selfetermination and nonintervention. What is the effect in Central Amer-

reason for future skepticism and disbelief in continued professions of nonintervention. that we are seeking the overthrow of the government of Nicaragus will

point to the Grenadian adventure in support of their position.

One thing is clear: the price the United States have already paid in the hemisphere in credibility and cobesiveness is large. U.S. friends are disappointed, distressed and embari. They can be expected to remind America that the words of Benito Juárez are still true: "Respect for the rights of others is peace."

The writer, who was President Carter's special Middle East ambassador. served between 1966 and 1969 as U.S. representative to the Organization of American States. He contributed this comment to the Washington Post.

MAHMOOD-I ELAHL

France on Grenada

Regarding "Soviet Strongly Attacks Intervention" (IHT, Oct. 26):

Short of condemning the U.S. and Caribbean nations' action in Grena-

da, the French government expresses.

formed (beforehand) of the latest

events in Grenada and therefore can-

not appreciate the reasons which pro-

voked this surprising action in rela-

adian officials were simply murdered on the spot did the French govern-

ment also express surprise at not hav-

Regarding "From Suspicion to Na-tional Honor" (IHT, Oct. 21):

William Safire's shameless name-

dropping in telling the world how he heroically aided Martin Luther King

Jr. in Alabama by issuing press re-

leases in New York is self-serving and .

of scant relevance to the debate over

the King holiday. His analysis fails to

note that the smear tactics used

were perfected by politicians in the

baiters, he must have thousands of

Nixon anecdotes for every single

King story. Why are we never treated

When Mr. Bishop and other Gren-

BAREND WOLF.

surprise at not having been

tion to international law."

ing been "informed?

Ire Over Safire

1940s and 1950s.

Grenada Is No Trial for Nicaragua

By Tom Wicker

D ALLAS — Was Ronald Rea-gan's invasion of Grenada a tri-al run for an invasion of Nicaragua? Even if that was intended, the results ought to disabuse the president of any such notion.

indeed, Alan Riding of The New York Times, one of the most knowledgeable reporters on Central Ameri-ca, the Caribbean and Mexico reasons that the invasion of Grenada has isolated the United States among its principal allies, and earned it the disapproval of Great Britain, France and West Germany — not to mention Mexico and most of the other Latin

Speaking at a conference on Latin American questions organized by the Foundation for American Communications, Mr. Riding suggested that Mr. Reagan probably would not wish for the even more severe world condemnation an invasion of Nicaragna surely would produce. The unity of the Western allies, moreover, could be badly damaged by U.S. military

action against the Sandinistas.
Already reports from Great Britain and West Germany suggest that public opposition to the scheduled U.S. deployment of medium range missiles in Western Europe may have been reawakened by the adventure in Grenada. The Reagan administra-tion's credibility in the pursuit of peace, these reports indicate, has been badly damaged.

In an invasion of Nicaragna, the United States would not have the excuse that it was acting primarily to save U.S. lives, since few U.S. citizens are resident in that country. And it is doubtful that Mr. Reagan could use the cloak of collective security, as the support of seven small Caribbean nations allowed him to do in the case of Grenada. He might hope for the support of Honduras, a U.S. client state, and Guatemala, with its right-wing military government, but that kind of

sanctuaries in Honduras. Given the long history of U.S. military intervention in their country, as well as U.S. backing of the repressive Somoza regime, the likelihood is that most Nicaraguans would fight, not welcome, a new gringo invasion, even

Mr. Reagan's domestic support for such an invasion — let alone for the guerrilla warfare sure to follow would be considerably less than it

And after initial hesitation, the

No doubt Mr. Reagan recisimed the support of his right-wing base by

Copenhagen

ica of the Grenada invasion? Those who have doubted the announced ob-

iectives in Central America will find backing would carry little interna-

Ambassador Stephen W. Bosworth, chairman of the State Department's Policy Planning Board, pointed out to the Dallas conference that Grenada was surrounded by democratic governments — those that invited Mr. Reagan's invasion — that have undertaken to re-establish democracy on that island. This important condition, he noted, would be absent in the case of Nicaragna.

Besides. Mr. Bosworth pointedly asked, if a relatively few Cubans could mount the unexpectedly stiff resistance they did on tiny Grenada, what might the 6,000 Cubans he esti-mated were in Nicaragua do in resisting a U.S. invasion?

This question takes on added force in view of the possibility U.S. military officials have raised that Cuban and Grenadian forces may wage a long guerrilla campaign in the is-land's hilly interior.

In much larger Nicaragua, with its mountain terrain and its jungles, a guerrilla war now would be as bloody and difficult as it was a half-century ago when U.S. Marines failed for years to defeat the forces of the Nicaraguan hero, Augusto Sandino. And much of the Nicaraguan population, as well as the Cuban forces, could be expected to support guerrilla resis-tance following any initial U.S. suc-cess in an invasion of Nicaragua. Nicaraguans are not now respond-ing favorably to the "contras," the CIA-backed force waging war

against the Sandinista regime from one mounted in the name of democ-

was for the smaller, more manageable operation against Grenada_ -

Democrats — including the House speaker, Thomas P. O'Neill — generally oppose the Grenada operation. Application of the War Powers Resolution to the invasion force, moreover, shows that both congressional parties have strong reservations; so does the congressional move to send against King today and in the 1960s a committee of inquiry to Grenada.

Since Mr. Salire labored long in crunching Grenada, and sent a mathe vineyards of the most spectacu- cho message to the world. Considered larly successful of these pioneer Red-soberty; however, little to encourage an invasion of Niceragna can be found in the Grenada experience, or in the vastly different circumstances that would surround such an adven-BRYAN BAKER ture in Central America.

The New York Times.

حكدًا من الدصل

Missile Equipment Arrives in U.K.; Protest **Denounces Deployment**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches GREENHAM COMMON, England — A Galaxy C-5A transport plane landed at the U.S. air base here Tuesday amid heavy security and Defense Secretary Michael He-schine said in Parliament that the plane carried "equipment" con-

nected with missile deployment. Demonstrators at the base, convinced the plane carried the first of Europe's new cruise missiles, rushed at the perimeter fence. Women have maintained a protest camp outside the Greenham Common base for the last 26 months.

Mr. Heseltine promised lawmakers on Monday that he would tell them when the missiles arrived. He said missile launchers — but not the missiles themselves —would be arriving "shortly" at Greenham Common as part of a build-up to-ward making the first missiles operational by Dec. 31.

"I have nothing further to add to what I told the House yesterday," Mr. Heseltine said Tuesday, "except that one American aircraft carrying equipment landed this

Opposition Labor Party members of Parliament roared with out-rage when Mr. Heseltine refused to

Video Games Turned Off In Malaysia

United Press International KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia — Malaysia pulled the plug on video games Tuesday as a ban on their public use went

into effect. Parents and consumer groups had pushed for the nationwide ban, citing social and cultural problems posed by a video-game boom in this primarily Moslem country. "These games glorify violence, destruction, space war, killing and raping,"

the Consumers Association of

Penang said in a memorandum to the government. Deputy Prime Minister Musa Hitam banned the importation of video games in October 1982. because of their "undesirable effect on children" and told arcade owners they had a year to wind up business. Malaysia thus joins Singapore, the Philip-pines and Indonesia in cracking down on commercial video par-

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guarantee that protesters opposing deployment of the weapons would not be shot.

To howls of "fascist," he said: "It has been the absolute duty of all governments to defend the nuclear weapons of this country and all military bases in this country. To suggest that we abandon that po-

The 650-member House of Commons voted 362-218 Monday in favor of putting missiles at Greenham Common as part of the West's response to the Soviet Union's medium-range SS-20s.

Mr. Heseltine reaffirmed that no nuclear weapon would be fired without the agreement of both the British prime minister and the American president.

But the House then turned down, by a 360-22 vote, a demand by the Labor foreign affairs spokesman, Denis Healey, for joint U.S.-British control over launching of the missiles.

Britain has agreed to accept 96 U.S. cruise missiles at Greenham Common and plans to station 64 croises at Molesworth, near Cam-

The weapons are among 464 cruise and 108 Pershing-2 intermediate-range nuclear missiles that NATO will put in five European countries if there is no progress at the U.S.-Soviet negotiations in Ge-

conference Monday that "people will park cars in the middle of the road and throw away the keys to stop the cruise convoys leaving the base. We can destroy military secrecy and thus the whole point of

Moscow has threatened to break off the negotiations as the deadline approaches for deployment of the

In West Germany, anti-nuclear protesters ended a peaceful blockade of a U.S. military base Tuesday, while Stern magazine, the West German weekly, reported that U.S. forces were planning to have the first battery of Pershing-2 missiles ready for action in West Germany by Dec. 15.

About 500 protesters ended their four-day blockade of the Waldheide Military compund at Heil-bronn, 20 miles (32 kilometers) north of Stuttgart, on Tuesday, saying they were disappointed that demonstrators had not been allowed to speak with American sol-

(AP, Reuters)



أ حكذا من الأصل

WELCOME TO JAPAN — Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany, right, reviewed an honor guard Tuesday with Japan's prime minister, Yasuhiro Nakasone. They later called "regional conflicts" a threat to peace. Diplomats said this referred to the fighting in Lebanon and the U.S.-led invasion of Grenada, as well as other problems.

Turkish Quake Victims Suffocated Under Mud

ERZURUM, Turkey - Most of Monsignor Bruce Kent, general the victims of Sunday's earthquake secretary of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, said at a news under layers of mud from the colthe victims of Sunday's earthquake under layers of mud from the collapsed roofs of their primitive houses, rescue workers said Tues-

> The Anatolian News Agency reported that seven more bodies were recovered Tuesday, bringing the death toll to 1,233, with about 550 injured, many seriously. The local army commander,

General Irian Yay, said in Erzurum that rescue teams of soldiers, Red Crescent and Red Cross workers were still searching the ruins of the 44 worst-hit villages in the disaster

But he said all settlements hit by the tremor, which brought buildings crashing down on their occupants in an area of almost 35 square miles (100 square kilometers) of mountainous terrain, had been reached. "I think we have reached close to the final casualty number now," he added.

A spokesman for Red Cross teams flown in from Switzerland said most of the dead, who included hundreds of women and children, were trapped by falling debris

and suffocated, with their faces buried in mud from collapsing roofs. "Their faces were buried under up to 25 centimeters [10 inches] of mud," he said.

Eighteen mountain rescue dogs specially trained to sniff out human urvivors had been brought from Switzerland and were helping in the rescue work, the spokesman added. Operations were eased Tuesday by the first fair weather in the region since the tremor struck, with bright sunshine succeeding the heavy snow and rain of the past few

Officials turned their attention to distributing tents, blankets, food, medicine and other supplies to an estimated 20,000 villagers left homeless by the quake. They said more than 5,500 tents and 19,000 blankets had arrived from around Turkey or abroad, along with pre-fabricated buildings and kitchens.

Planeloads of supplies were due from Switzerland, Britain, Italy and several other countries. Apart from many pledges of foreign help, aid has poured in from around Turkey itself, with businessmen, newspapers, trade unions, individuals and political parties donating

South Africa's Whites to Vote Today On a Plan for Nonwhite Legislatures

lege and advised by a white-domi-

Among the whites, many liberals

will join white supremacists in vot-

Africa's 4.5 million whites are to the other two by 178 to 130. More—that the only way out of the dilemvote Wednesday on a proposed over the president will be elected ma is for liberal opponents of the new constitution that would grant by a white-dominated electoral col- constitution to spoil their ballots. political rights to some of the country's nonwhites for the first time.

nated president's council. Moderate whites support the constitution, while the white left and right oppose it. The left says it does not go far enough toward re-form, while the right fears it will institutionalize apartheid while the

threaten white supremacy.

The proposal would leave the country's 21 million blacks unrepresented, and black leaders warn of

violence if it is approved. Chief Gatsha Buthelezi, the leader of the country's 5.25 million Zulus, has said the constitution "batters hope, it fires anger and above all it turns ordinary people seriously to contemplate the value of killing for political purposes."

The constitution would bring South Africa's two other nonwhite groups, the 2.8 million people of mixed race known as coloreds and the 850,000 Indians, into a whitedominated and segregated threechamber Parliament.

The nonwhite leaders, uneasy about charges of betrayal of the black majority, say they are unhap-py with the constitution, but insist they can work within the plan to

press for rights for blacks. Under the constitution, the white, colored and Indian houses would have jurisdiction over matters involving their own groups. Issues affecting all races would have to pass all three houses.

Constitutional experts say the power given to coloreds and Indi-

Group Asks Kabul To Stop Torture

LONDON - Security police in Afghanistan systematically torture political prisoners during interrogation, Amnesty International, the London-based human rights group, said Tuesday.

The group said it has appealed to President Babrak Karmal to end torture, arbitrary arrests and secret trials in which defendants were denied basic rights of defense.

Those tortured ranged from girls aged 16 to people in their 60s, Amnesty International said, and some victims have died or suffered serious injury or mental damage. Citing reports of former prisoners, the group said police beat prisoners. deprived them of sleep or gave them electric shocks in eight centers in Kabul, the Afghan capital.

United Press International ans is illusory. The seats in the change. Denis Beckett, editor of the JOHANNESBURG — South white chamber outnumber those in leftist Frontline Magazine, has said

Russia, Vietnam Sign Accord

The Associated Press

ing against the proposal. The liber-BANGKOK - Vietnam and the Soviet Union have signed an agreeinstitutionalize apartheid, while the ment on long-term economic, scifar right thinks it will threaten it. Thus, some whites who favor reentific and technical cooperation, the Vietnam news agency reported form fear that all "No" votes will Tuesday. It gave no details on the be interpreted as votes against accord

Strikers in Tahiti Release Tourists

PAPEETE, Tahiti - Hundreds of tourists trapped inside four luxury hotels have been allowed to leave, but a blockade of the buildings by striking hotel workers continued Tuesday.

hotel managers said. More than 400 people blocked the exits of the hotels over the weekend, preventing guests from leaving. Informed sources said only about half the pickets were hotel employees. while the rest were members of political groups seeking independence for Tahiti.

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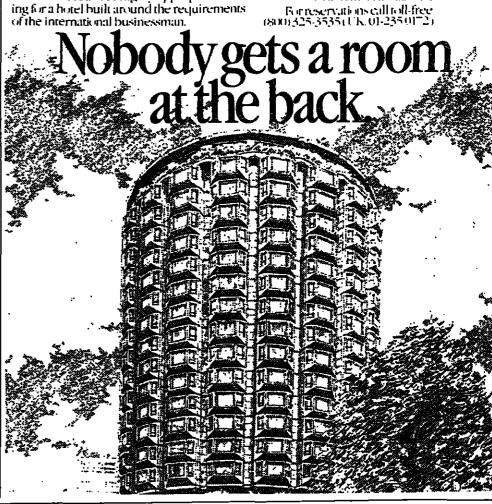
ful greenery of Hyde Park.

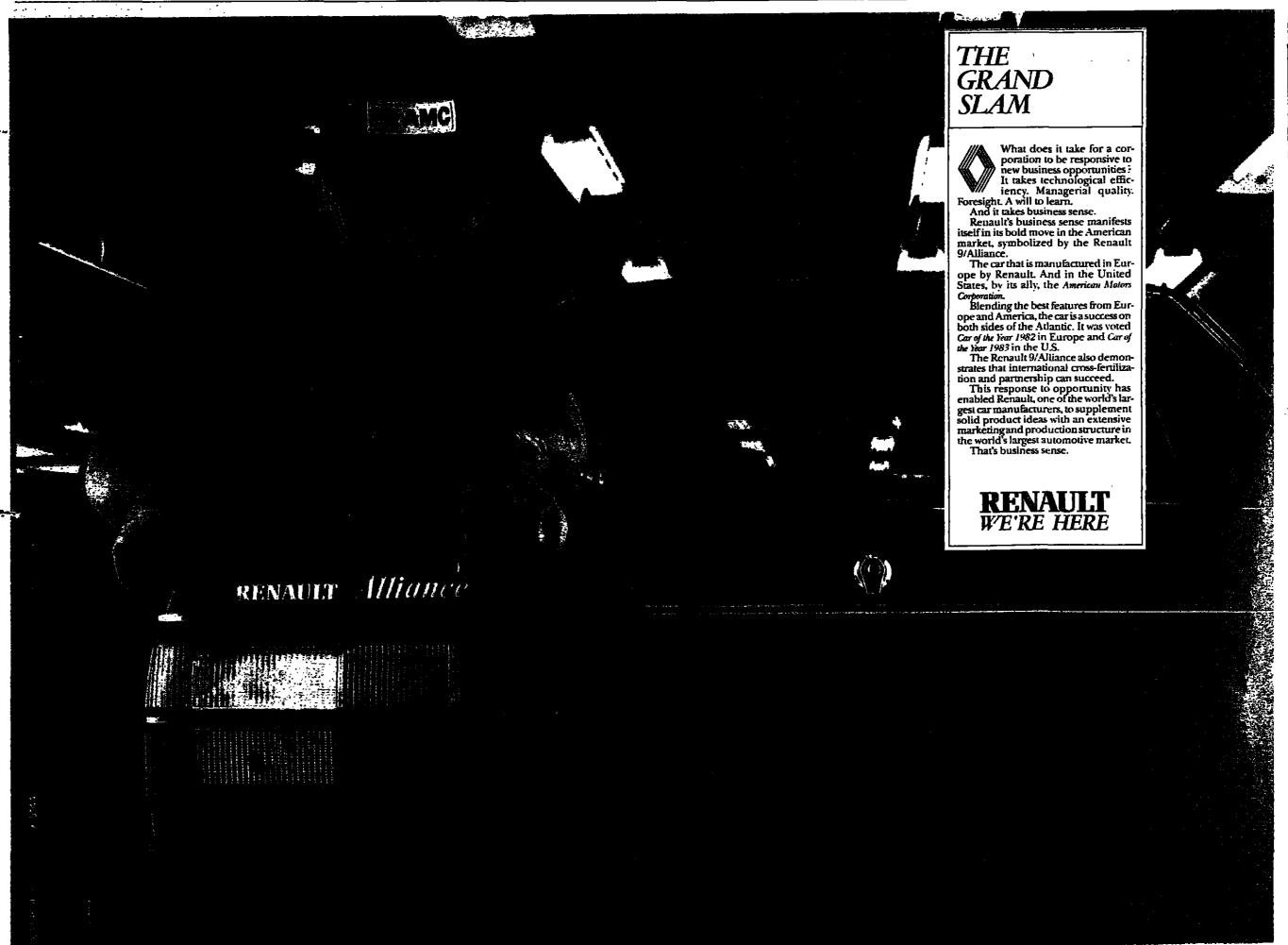
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ARTS/LEISURE

Harry (Sweets) Edison: "It's the notes you leave out."

The Count's Men, Sans Basie

By Michael Zwerin

ARIS - The Count Basic and Harry James big bands played on the same bill some years ago. Folklore has it that during the disussion about who would open and close the concert, Basie said: Maybe I should play my arrangements first."

They were not literally the same, but James's band was obviously Basie-based; his "One O'Clock lump" was strikingly similar to the Basie original and the Basie arrangers Neil Helti, Ernie Wilkins and Buck Clayton also wrote for James. Now Clayton is directing a group called Les Count's Men.

"The idea," Clayton explains: came from the French promoter Jean-Pierre Vignola, who wanted to get as many of us original Basie guys together as possible to play the old charts Basie doesn't play much these days. I rewrote the arangements. I added some stuff, new voicings for example, and the saxophone section plays Lester Young's solo from Tickle Toe' in five-part harmony. A few of them were mine to begin with; 'It's Sand Man, 'Down For Double,' 'Ave-

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WIEN

Viennese elegance, with sumptuous

decor Mouth-watering pastries at the

Cafe am Park, expuisite dinners at the

doorstep with direct connection to the

pets, for example), plus seven sidebone; Earle Warren, lead alto; played for 42 years) guitar; tenor- from Japan for his current gig. man Buddy Tate; and trumpeters "Big Ed" Lewis, Clayton — who

"When I joined the band in 1938, my name wasn't 'Sweets,' " Edison recalls: "Lester Young gave it to me. He had names for everybody, and they stuck. He named Billie-Holiday 'Lady Day,' he named himself 'Pres,' and he called Basic 'Holy'; you know, he held the money and had the power to hire and just the most lovable guy. I'm par-

Along with the legendary saxophonist Young, Edison's virile, extroverted trumpet provided one of underestimated. Appearing to do the key solo sounds of the early nothing on stage, he was actually out of time, but, like Duke Elling-Basie bands. The two of them can be heard with Billie Holiday on cane. According to Clayton, the many of her classic recordings. Basic magic "came from his choice

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On its first tour, Les Count's Since leaving Basie in the 1950s, Men consists of people who have worked with Basie in more recent die's orchestra accompanying years (Curtis Puller, trombone, and Frank Sinatra; he played with Hen-Al Aarons and Joe Newman, trum- ry Mancini, Benny Carter and Quincy Jones; was on the staff at men from the 1930s, all close to 70 ABC-TV in Los Angeles for three years old - Eddie Durham, trom- years; has led many combos, and now travels around the world most Freddie Greene (on a three-week of the year working with local loan from Basie, with whom he has rhythm sections. He came to Paris

Basie, now 79, still has a fulltime working organization, though leads and arranges but does not he has a bad case of arthritis and play any more - and Harry leads from a wheelchair at the keyboard. But as Clayton points out, Basic always knew how to play the fewest notes possible, how to time them, just where to place them to make them count."

ticulate very fast and learnedly," adds Edison: "But it's not how many notes you play, it's the notes you leave out that makes a solo fire. Basic is like a father to us. He's effective. Count Basic is one of the greatest examples of putting the ight notes at the right time in the right place."

Basie's leadership role is often the focal point; the eye of the hum-

BUDAPEST

HILTON

Memories to treasure. Remains of 13th

Century monastry form part of the hotel Superb views across the Danube, Gypsy

music in the Restaurant Kalocsa, delicious dinners in the Fisherman's Bastion,

cocktails in the Codex Bar, coffee in the

baroque Coffee Shop, dancing till late in

the Troubadour Night Club.

the way he rehearsed. He supervised all the arrangements; if he thought the saxophones were too busy, he cut them out. On stage he didn't appear to do anything, he let everybody else do everything. All he did was that marvelous 'plink plink of his.

ton, Basie had in fact invented an intonation of his own. He hired instrumentalists for their individual sound, ensembles were collections of individual sounds. As soloists died (Lester Young, Herschel Evans) or went out on their own, the accent shifted to more conventional group precision. In this

Augustan Tombs Unearthed

NAPLES - Recent excavations at Pompeii have uncovered eight tombs and inscriptions including public announcements and graffiti dating to the period of the Emperor Augustus, in the first century A.D., archaeologists announced.

"I admire musicians who can ar- of musicians, repertoire, tempos, sense, Les Count's Men are more like Basie than Basie.

The fire and groove of these seasoned soloists is miraculous at their age, or any age. Edison in particular just seems to get better and better. Asked how this is possible, he replied: "When I first started with Basie I made \$6 a night. We used to do 250 to 300 one-nighters The early Basie band had more a year. But we had fun doing it. God has blessed us with this talent. Look at all the people who have to do things to make a living that they deplore. That's one reason we still feel so good nowadays. Music does reiuvenate vou."

> Basie's wife, who died earlier this year, registered the name "Count Basie," so not just anybody could use it. But "he loves the idea of Les Count's Men," Clayton says: "Otherwise he wouldn't have loaned us Freddie Greene. We are sort of exploiting the Basie name, that's true, but if we can put together a good band with former members, that's free advertising for him. It's not competition, it's a tribute."

Les Count's Men: Biarritz, Nov. 3; Toulouse, Nov. 4; Angers, Nov. 5; Limoges, Nov. 7; Orange, Nov. 11.



By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

ONDON - Those grown weary of seeing the vast open spaces of the main Barbican stage used time and again for warmed-over revivals from last year at Stratford can take heart: not only is there the continuing triumph of Derek Jaco-hi's "Cyrano," there is also (after almost 18 months) the first major new straight play conceived for this considerable platform

David Edgar's "Maydays" is an epic of socialist disillusion, as a cast of 50 leads the audience on an extraordinary tour of left-wing outposts in collapsing empires. Having dealt, magnificently

with the far right in "Destiny," Edgar now examines the near left, seen through the overlapping lives of three characters: an academic who just missed Spain only to end up half a century later in a Thatcher think tank (John Shrapnel), his ban-the-bomb pupil who ends up evicting women from Greenh Common (Autony Sher), and a Solzhenitsyn clone (Bob Peck in the Hungary, follow through a labor camp at the time of Prague, and end with at a Nobel-type banquet where he tells his conservative

Across more than three and a ally zeroes in on college libraries or Islington communes where the fight is carried on in catch-phrase and clicke.

It's a play about crumbling ideologies, but it's also a very funny social history that benefits from hat Edgar learned, in adapting "Nicholas Nickleby" for the Royal Shakespeare Company, about the dramatic possibilities inherent in covering a vast canvas with a huge cast and saying something haunting about the transience of the human spirit at the end of it all

The ultimate triumph of "Maydays" is that there is no other the ater and no other company in the world where it could have been done: it is here and now at the Barbican, and should not be

In the West End, Penelope Keith has under her own management a welcome revival of "Hay Fever," written by Noel Coward in three days when he was 24 but probably in terms of sheer stage management the most mechanically brilliant of his plays, depending on a simple get-the-guests charade that would have been the envy of Wodehouse or Ben Travers. The origins of the story are well enough known: real-States at which the flamboyant actress Laurette Taylor and her shy husband would bemuse whole gaggles of visitors, including the young Coward, by their blithe disregard

for the basic rules of hospitality. As the Taylor character, Judith Bliss, there's little doubt that Penelope Keith is the most perfect casting to be seen since the war: far closer to the right age than Edith Evans, who was a whole generation too old when she did the famous National Theatre revival of 1964, directed his new concert film Keith also has precisely the right mix of ruthlessness and charm, one which he looks at the state of things

(1968) revival.

ing (both in fine form) as the two older men in her life. Keith has thiness hangs over what could have then allowed the rest of the compa-been an enjoyable evening. ny to be horrendously undercast, so that where there should be eight roughly equal roles there are three star turns and then five that would look just about all right in a

THE BRITISH STACE

provincial town in a bad week A st-act compensation, however, is a wonderful old-maid performance from Elizabeth Bradley, and I would think the Queen's Theatre is unlikely to be looking for another production much before the end of

And from two considerable successes to three disappointments: production of "Duchess of Malfi." currently touring Britain, has been performance of the evening) whom stripped by its director Jane Howwe meet first as a Russian officer in ell of everything except its lan-Hungary, follow through a labor guage, so that a play at least partly about richness and pageantry and tradition ends up in a bargainbasement set looking like a radio hosts that resistance is not only readthrough. More's the pity, be-something that can happen to cause Annabel Leventon in the title role and Richard Durden as the cardinal both give performances half hours, this is a rambling but suggesting that in less monotoimpressive chronicle that occasion- nonsty spartan surroundings they would be very interesting indeed.

> But while Howell managed to strip away a lot of the pomp and circumstance from a play very of-ten about just that, William Gaskill out at the Lyric Hammersmith has achieved no less bizarre a production feat in managing to strip away from Vanbrugh's "The Relapse" most of its inherent fun. In what must be the most humorless revival of a Restoration comedy in recent memory, only Simon Callow as Lord Foppington manages to get the laughs, and even then often by going over even his considerable

Admittedly Foppington is the comic turn, but he needs to be surrounded by one or two people tions have been sold, as or who can separate a grin from a with the 50,000 subscriber grimace, and here, despite such wish's theater in Foronto.

Nicky Henson and Fred Pearson The only problem is that having got herself totally right, and east Moray Watson and Donald Picker-Jamaicans. A terrible kind of wor-

> П And finally a minority verdict on Nicholas Wright's "Custom of the Country" (Berbican Pit), which despite acclaim elsewhere seemed to me another evening at which the langhs had been drained away by the academic intent. This, for no reason that I was able to lathom, is from 1619 made over into a Johannesburg farce of the 1890s. The plot is of considerable complexity, having initially to do with two white brothers and the black bride of one of them on the run from a tribal chieftain eager to assert sexual rights, but later it turns out to be about a brothel and a Scots explor-

While a starry cast (Sinead Cusack, Sara Kestelman, Bruce Myers) give it all a manic intensity, I have to admit to being overwhelmed by first confusion then boredom and altimately sleep. The good news, however, is that the production marks the return to the Royal Shakespeare Company of David Jones, a director the Barbican cannot afford to lose again.

er and African history in the mak-

W Old Vic Reopens

Two years and £2 million (\$3 million) since it last saw an occupant, London's Old Vic Theatre reopened to the public Monday night under its new Canadian owner Ed Mirvish, the Associated Press reported from London.

The theater, which housed Brit-ain's National Theatre from 1963 until a new theater was built in 1976, will no longer be a producing company. Instead, Mirvish has bought six productions for limited six-week runs, starting with the musical "Blondel," Tim Rice's first show since "Evita."

Using a marketing technique unusual to London, Mirvish is offering a subscription series, entitling patrons to buy all six shows at a discount. So far, 6,500 subscriptions have been sold, as compared with the 50,000 subscribers at Mir-

U.S. Movie Marquee

C APSULE comments on films herpes and AIDS; life on the poverby released in the United states:

APSULE comments on films herpes and AIDS; life on the poverby line; his trip to Zimbabwe and a look back at the United States

Michael Winner's "The Wicked Lady," a remake of the 1945 film with the same title, is based on the true 17th-century adventures of Lady Katherine Ferrers. Faye Dunaway, Alan Bates. Oliver Tobias and Prunella Scales play the main characters. Shella Benson of the Los Angeles Times says the film is "decidedly schizophrenic, part lavishly costumed ror ture, part soft-core peek show" and Vincent Canby of The New York Times calls it a "mostly cheerless

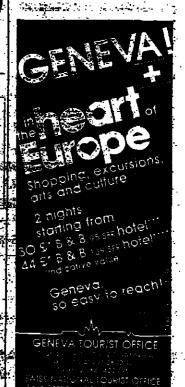
Richard Pryor both wrote and "Richard Pryor Here and Now," in that curiously eluded the infinitely between the sexes; drugs, alcohol,

from there. Janet Maslin of The New York Times writes, "With his relentlessly bawdy wit and his brilhant physical mimicry, this makes him a concert performer of seemingly endless range" but Sheila Benson of the Los Angeles Times says "Pryor the insightful satirist is marking time in 'Here and Now.' a production far less good than it

In David Carradine's "Ame cana," Carradine plays a soldier just back from Vietnam who decides to settle in a small town in Kansas and to restore a run-down carousel to usefulness. According to Janet Masim of The New York Times, the film, based on the novel by Henry Morton Robinson, ems to have emerged from a time warp very much the worse for

"All The Right Moves," directed by Michael Chapman, is about Stef Djordjevic (Iom Cruise) whose ambition is to become a football star and escape from the Pennsylvania steel mill where most of the men in his town work. Janet Maslin of The New York Times calls the film "a well-made but sugar-coated working class fable."

and the second According to Janet Maslin of The New York Times, "Going Bersenk is an affably stupid comedy that's saddled with too much plot and that hasn't nearly enough energy to go with it." Directed by the comedian David Steinberg, it follows the numerous exploits of a tubby limousine driver (John Can de Carda de Car ssasination plot and a jailbreak



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INSIGHTS

Terrorism Grows More Lethal and Widespread but Rarely Succeeds Trovide a sovernment, a purely terrorist organipercent of the world's total last year. Western gist specializing in political violence, "To scale, organized violence, blowing up to scale, organized violence, organized viol

Los Angeles Times Service

C AIRO — The shape of international terror-ism is changing. It is becoming more lethal, more widespread, more difficult to contain. But, increasingly, it is a tool of the losers, renegades whose struggles seem doomed to achieve noth-

whose struggles seem doomen to achieve non-ing except the finality of death. Since 1962, according to U.S. government figures, the world's 700 identifiable guerrilla and terrorist groups have committed more than 8,000 major acts of political violence, a third of which resulted in death or injury. The number of incidents is growing each year and terrorism is

expanding into previously unaffected countries: Experts at the Rand Corp. research and con-sulting firm in Santa Monica, California, counted a record 450 terrorist actions last year, up 30 percent from 1981. And 1983 - the year of the car bomb — will be the bloodiest ever, largely because of the suicide attacks last month against U.S. and French installations in Beirut.

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Terrorism was used successfully in such places as Algeria and Kenya to end colonial rule. But since then it has accomplished virtually nothing to enable various groups to realize their stated political goals. In many cases it has had the opposite effect of what the terrorists wanted. The deaths of more nearly 300 Americans and Frenchmen in Beirut, for example has not di-minished the resolve in Washington and Paris to remain in Lebanon.

Terrorists have not been able to achieve their long-range goals anywhere," said Brian Jenkins, an authority on terrorism at Rand. "They are able to attract publicity. They can cause alarm. They can create crises. Occasionally they can

"But thus far they have been unable to translate the consequences of terrorism into concrete political gam. In that sense, terrorism has failed. Yet terrorists persist. And that is the paradox that leads to increased bloodshed.

"Governments have become more effective in combating terrorism, yet worldwide the prob- of targets and the regions susceptible to attacks. can National Congress in South Africa can

war, when neither side prevails, escalation be-

comes irresistible." Both West Germany and Italy have dealt serious setbacks to terrorist organizations within their borders. Embassies and potential kidnap victims are better protected. Airport security, in use in the United States since 1973, has reduced the number of hijackings. The U.S. State Department is now spending 15 percent of its budget to improve security for its people

As governments became more efficient in gathering intelligence and combating terrorism. terrorists adjusted. Their organizations became smaller, making them tougher to monitor or penetrate, and their targets — as with the marines in Beirut - became specific ones aimed at specific nationalities. A decade ago, Palestinians indiscriminately hijacked passengers from many countries, who became their victims in attempts to gain publicity for their cause.

Political hijackings are few these days, as terrorists have turned to hit-and-run tactics rather than trying to seize and hold stationary targets such as an embassy or a parked jetliner. An example is the Armenian extremists, now perhaps the most active terrorist group. They have assassinated 28 Turkish diplomats and their dependents and wounded 100 more in the last seven years.

Paul Wilkinson, professor of international relations at Aberdeen University in Scotland and an expert on political violence, also sees terrorism in general becoming more issue-oriented and less ideological. Shops that sell blue movies in Canada, laboratories doing tests on animals in Britain, environmental questions in Switzerland, and the scheduled deployment of new U.S. missiles in West Europe - all are issues that provoked terrorist actions.

"The old causes are still with us," Mr. Wilkinson said, "but now we have a whole range of new ones." This in itself will broaden the nature

rorism note are:

· Attacks are increasingly directed toward taking lives. In 1970, half the terrorist actions were aimed at property damage; today 80 per-cent of the targets are people. U.S. government studies show.

• The prime target of terrorism is American citizens or American property, accounting each year for 35 percent to 45 percent of all attacks. The other countries whose people are most often affacked are Britain, France, Israel, Turkey and

• No continent is free from terrorism, although Australia has the least, and the number of countries affected is growing dramatically. In 1970, acts of terrorism were reported in 48 nations; in 1981, the number had risen to 91.

U.S. Implicates Russians

The U.S. State Department lists four nations - Libya, Syria, South Yemen and Cuba — as direct supporters of terrorism. Libya, Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization are known to use terrorism as part of their official policy against their own people to eliminate dissent. Washington has also accused the Soviet Union of aiding terrorists by arming various

"I fear too much attention is given to the Soviet Union in terms of backing terrorism," said Peter Janke, head of research for Control Risks Limited, a London-based firm that analyzes political conditions in specific countries for 250 companies operating abroad.

"I'm not discounting it, but if you spend all your time looking for the Marxist or the Maoist link, you tend to obscure the importance of nationalism in various terrorist groups. This sort tionalism, have always magnified terrorist exof issue will always persist because very few states are totally homogeneous.

"You've also got to remember that in the end all terrorists can do is bring down a state. Liberation movements like the PLO and Afri-

word meaning to tremble - is virtually as old as being particularly shocking. It many ways tercivilization itself. In its present form, it dates rorism has become a way of life in the region. from 1793 during the civil strife thatfollowed elish statesman, wrote that "thousands of those hell hounds called terrorists" were turned loose by the state against the people.

Both the Arabs and the Jews practiced terrorism against each other, and against the British, in the final years of British rule in Palestine. Menachem Begin and Yitzhak Shamir — who later became Israeli prime ministers - were sought by the British as terrorists. Later the Israelis accused Yasser Arafat and his whole PLO apparatus of being the embodiment of terrorist

Mr. Arafat's organization endorsed terrorism as an official policy in the desperation of defeat after the June 1967 Arab-Israeli War. Outrage upon outrage, including the massacre of Israeli athletes at the 1972 Olympic Games in Munich, followed. The larger the headlines became, the bolder the terrorists gol.

"In the final analysis, it is not the magnitude of the terrorist operation that counts but the publicity," wrote Walter Laqueur in his book Terrorism." He says that, in 1975, 26 Israeli civilians, 14 soldiers and 7 tourists were killed in Israel as a result of terrorist operations - less than were dying then in Beirut in a single night during Lebanon's civil war.

But the large concentration of Western journalists based in Israel created an impression of chaos, Mr. Laqueur says. He writes: "The me-dia, with their inbuilt tendency towards sensaploits quite irrespective of their intrinsic

Both Western Europe and Latin America, in fact, are subjected to more terrorist acts each year than is the Middle East, where terrorism, though highly publicized, accounted for only 12 Israel," said Saad Ibrahim, an Egyptian sociolo-

diplomats in Cairo, though, point out that polit-Terrorism — which derives from a Greek ical violence in the Middle East has a way of

The reason lies in the character of the Middle the French Revolution, Edmund Burke, the En- East itself. Extremism is common here. Religion and politics are indivisible. Martyrdom for many Moslems is life's ultimate reward.

Mideast Violence

Last year, the grand mufti of Jerusalem. Sheikh Saadeddin al-Alami, issued a religious order for the killing of President Hafez Al-Assad of Syria, saying his assassin would be assured a place in paradise. Such a call by a spiritual leader in other areas of the world would be extraordinary; here it caused not a

No one in the Middle East seems to find it peculiar that the region's most notorious terror-ist, Sabri al Banna, better known as Abu Nidal, has his own press spokesman, operating openly in Damascus, Syria, nor do people question the contradictions in the interpretation of Islam when political leaders justify acts of violence in terms of God's war against the infidels.

Still, said Ali Alfred Huber, "You can't blame riolence in the Middle East on Islam any more than you can blame the strife in Ireland on Christianity. It is the society that has broken down, not the religion." Mr. Huber, an Austrian-born university professor here, converted to Islam seven years ago.

Most Israelis blame the Arabs for nurturing terrorism. "The Arab world is littered with broken promises." Benjamin Netanyahu, Israel's deputy chief of mission in Washington, wrote in a Wall Street Journal article. "The ongoing unrest in the Middle East isn't generated by the Palestinian problem but by the propensity for violence in the Arab world."

And most Arabs blame the Israelis. "If you want to discuss terrorism, you have to start with

scale, organized violence, blowing up the King David Hotel in Jerusalem [in 1946 in the preindependence struggle], terrorist attacks against Arab villages — that kind of terrorism was

implanted by the Zionist movement." But with the exception of Lebanon, Iraq and Iran, the Middle East and North Africa have not been particularly violent or unstable by the standards of the developing world in the past decade. Common crime is relatively rare — far

rarer than in the United States - in most Moslem societies.
"No, the Middle East is not inherently violent." said Ariel Merari, a terrorist expert at the Center for Strategic Studies at Tel Aviv University. But he adds there are situations that enable

Sign of World Health

terrorism to take root in the region.

"One is the political fragmentation of many countries," Mr. Merari said. "They aren't really countries at all. Lebanon is the best example. Another is the lack of a democratic tradition in the various regimes, and a third is the constant

meddling of the superpowers.
"In many areas of the world, the demarcation line between the superpowers is clear." he added. "Here it overlaps and is fuzzy. The danger of conflict between superpowers is so great in the nuclear era that these countries resort to lowlevel, indirect warfare, which is much less

Experts are uncertain what future course international terrorism will take. Terrorism, they point out, is not an isolated problem but is rather a condition of the world's general health. The possibility of nuclear terrorism cannot be dismissed out of hand, they say. Nor can the possibility of various terrorist groups on different continents firmly forging active alliances.

What they agree on, though, is that terrorism will continue. According to Mr. Jenkins of Rand: "Will it persist? Almost certainly. Will it get worse? Probably. Can we end it? Very un-

The Indelicacies of N. Korea's Diplomats

Overseas Misadventures Appear to Be Taking a More Ominous Direction

By William Chapman

Washington Past Service

T OKYO — In February, Johannes Viro-L lainen, who was then speaker of the Finnish parliament, was preparing to celebrate a birthday at his farm 50 miles outside Helsinki when the ambassador from North Korea arrived.

Yu Jae Han handed Mrs. Virolainen a bouquet of flowers, made a stiff little speech and

The visit was not entirely unexpected because for months Mr. Yu had lobbied the legislator, who was then also president of the Interparliamentary Union, in an attempt to prevent the union from holding its next meeting in the South Korean capital of Seoul.

What happened next, however, was unexpected. The bouquet was unwrapped and out turnbled \$5,000 in hard cash.

'Detached From Reality'

A Tokyo-based diplomat recalled these details last week and added: "In my experience, the North Koreans seem to be a bit detached from reality.

By customary diplomatic standards, Pyong-5 arc mo have been caught smuggling drugs in capitals ranging from Knala Lumpur to Copenhagen. have been accused of sneaking watches, electronic goods, liquor, hashish and cigarettes into other capitals for resale on the black mar-

They have been expelled from Sri Lanka for helping young insurgents try to topple the gov-erument and accused of attempting to financial-matic world," observed a Western diplomat ly destabilize General Augusto Pinochet's Chile recently. by dumping dollars in Santiago.

Friend or foe, it seems to matter not. In the 1973 Arab-Israeli war, North Korea sent fighter pilots to help Egypt. Three years later, two of its diplomats in Cairo were expelled for selling marijuana.

Diplomats Baffled

More recently. North Korea had been extolling its close ties to Iraq, a significant ally in the world's nonaligned movement. It was a good act until 1980 when Iraq abruptly expelled Pyong-yang's diplomats after discovering that North Korea had become the largest supplier of arms to Iran, with which Iraq was and is at war.

ans baffle diplomats of other countries because they are routinely exposed and seem so selfdefeating for a country trying to win an international recognition race with South Korea.

They are really the renegades of the diplo-

The overseas misadventures of North Kore-



Kim II Sung

Although there is something of a Keystone Kops flavor to some of their antics, there are recent indications of an ominous turn toward terrorism. Circumstantial evidence in Rangoon. Burma, is said to point to North Korean involvement in the bombing there two weeks ago in which four visiting South Korean cabinet ministers and 17 other persons were killed. The bombing probably was aimed at assassinating

President Chun Doo Hwan of South Korea. Mr. Chun also said last week that attempts were made by the North to kill him during foreign tours in Canada and the Philippines although there had been no previous reports in those countries of such plots.

The Great Leader

There is nothing mysterious about the smug-1970. These illegal acts are, diplomats say, sys-never explained.

tematic attempts to obtain foreign currency or to achieve some other goal of the man North Koreans religiously refer to as "the Great Leader." President Kim Il Sung.

In part, the smuggling operations are intended to pay for operations of North Korean embassies abroad. Their missions receive a basic support fund from Pyongyang but are expected to raise additional funds, according to one diplomat based in Tokyo.

Part of the money is used for expensive advertisements placed in foreign newspapers to extol the achievements of "the Great Leader." Excerpts from the ads sometimes are played back over Pyongyang's propaganda radio as evidence of his worldwide renown.

Some of the money also goes back home in the form of foreign-made limousines and other goods which Pyongyang uses to impress visitors from abroad. One authority said here last week that North Korea recently imported 500 Mercedes-Benz cars to be used to impress foreigners attending a national anniversary celebration in

Signs of Good Life

Abroad the North Korean diplos easily distinguishable in their 1950s-style drab suits and "Great Leader" lapel buttons. But they tend to hixnry in the choice of autos, and occasionally other signs surface of a pursuit of the good life. In 1974, a Stockholm businessman reported he had received an order from the North Korean Embassy for five luxury saunas complete with stereos and padded furniture.

By far the most well-publicized venture was a Scandinavian black-marketeering operation in 1976 which resulted in the expulsion of four North Korean diplomats from three countries - Denmark, Finland and Norway. Police had caught them trafficking in duty-free vodka and cigarettes and Syrian hashish.

They had earned about \$445,000 in all on the hashish and liquor, police said. The cigarette profits were not disclosed. The duty-free booty was brought into the Scandinavian countries with diplomatic permission but was amateurishly peddled through small shops.

Accusations of smuggling by North Korean diplomats crop up in many countries. In 1976. the Malaysian government warned North Kore-ans to stop selling marijuana and reportedly has done so more recently, although Malaysian emissaries will not discuss it. Last June, according to the Press Trust of India, the first secretary of gling, bribing and arms-peddling deals in which
North Korean Embassy in New Delhi was
sent running for a smuggling operation that was the North Korean Embassy in New Delhi was estimated at more than \$2 billion.



North Korea is suspected of having been behind the explo- The blast blew the roof off the memorial for seven Bursion Oct. 9 at a cemetery in Rangoon, Burma, which killed mese martyrs. President Chun Doo Hwan, who was minfour visiting South Korean ministers and 17 other persons. utes late for the wreath-laying, escaped without injury.

Getting caught for smuggling does not seem agreement to pay off that debt. Japanese intermissions to Zambia, Libya and Somalia. Japanese to harm the careers of the aggressive North ests, meanwhile, rescheduled the North Korean Korean diplomats, however. One Pyongyang-debt in 1979, but little of it has been paid off watcher in Tokyo said they are often promoted

about 1970 at a time when North Korea was beginning a new economic expansion plan and needed large amounts of foreign currencies to buy technology abroad. The small country has little of value to export and the task of earning foreign money appears to have become a duty of diplomats overseas.

At first, North Korea was able to get loans and credits from groups of European banks and some Japanese traders. But by the mid-1970s its economy was faltering and the debts were piling up. The amount of foreign debt is today usually

In June 1981, a report by European bankers said North Korea was not honoring a 1980

since then. Last December, North Korea asked to higher jobs as rewards for their perseverance. for a 3½-year moratorium on paying the princi-The escapades seem to have begun in earnest pal on the Japanese debts and is currently only making interest payments.

Money-Raising Duties

For the past decade, ambitious arms sales and military training programs overseas have been part of the North Korean embassies' moneyraising duties. They seem to be directed mainly at small African nations whose support North Korea covets in its campaign to win allies in the nonaligned movement.

North Korea has sent about 55 military instructors and interpreters to the Seychelles, the light weapons. As long ago as 1976, U.S. intelliting group of islands in the Indian Ocean. It gence sources said North Korean military supreportedly has sent similar teams to Uganda and Zimbabwe, It also has dispatched arms sales Sierra Leone, Mozambique and Burundi.

nese sources believe that a large portion of the country's foreign currency earnings in recent years has come from such military sales. Intelligence reports made public in 1982 showed North Korea to be the largest supplier

of small weapons, ammunition and related equipment to Iran for its war with Iraq. Iran was reportedly paying for the materials in both cash and oil, which North Korea badly needs.

Iraq had been an ally of North Korea in the nonaligned movement, but in October 1980 it broke relations over the issue of weapons sales to the Iranians.

In 1981, North Korea sent about 100 military advisers to Zimbabwe and also provided forces in that country with tanks, armored vehicles and plies were being sold to Zaire. Togo, Tanzania.

Pope Confronts U.S. Bishops Over Sexual Doctrine and Dissent Among Catholics

By Kenneth A. Briggs

New York Times Service

R OME -- Pope John Paul II has been talking K to a steady stream of hishops from the United States since late summer, and his principal message has been unmistakable: they must more effectively proclaim church teachings on sexuality that American Catholics have increasingly rejected.

The bishops, paying their periodic calls at the Vatican, have met with the pope in groups, over meals in the papal apartments, and in private audiences. Much of what they have heard from John Paul is about instilling greater loyalty to Catholic moral doctrine. While some bishops welcomed the reminder, others are chafing at it. Most bishops regard the experience, along with other recent moves to examine sections of

the American church, as indicating heightened strain between the Vatican and a vigorous American Catholicism that has shown growing These impressions are gained from interviews with more than a dozen key bishops in the last

month. They are among the approximately 300 American bishops, almost all of whom are expected to visit the pope this year. John Paul, like some popes before him, has worried about the impact of a democratic society on a church that claims hierarchical anthor-

in many respects, the attitudes of American Catholics on issues related to sexuality have become the testing ground for a struggle by the pope to keep the country's lairy of 50 million firmly in the fold. The alternative seen by many Vatican officials is that American Catholicism will attain even more of a character of its own, becoming semiautonomous.

bishops on their duty, as teachers, to clearly expound the church's opposition to artificial birth control, abortion, divorce and remarriage, and premarital sex. He has also emphatical told them not to encourage advocates of ordainmg women. The Vatican decreed in 1976 that women could never be priests.

American Catholics have expressed rising disgreement about every subject on that list. Polls show consistently that an overwhelming majority of Catholics approve of artificial contraception. They increasingly divorce and remarry outside the church and believe in large numbers that abortion should be left to personal deci-

Archbishop John R. Roach of Minneapolis, president of the National Conference of Cathoic Bishops, reads the pope's message as a help-

Fidelity to Authority

"It is wrong to think that rambunctious American bishops are getting slapped down by a stern pope," Archbishop Roach said during the World Synod of Bishops, which ended Saturday. "He is saying that there are issues he deeply cares about and he wants to work with us

Many bishops believe that the pope especially wants the American church to become a model of fidelity to authority because of its strategic position within an international superpower and its financial strength.

Ample evidence indicates that John Paul believes the American branch of the church has failed to set a proper example. In his visit to the United States in 1979, a year after he became pope, he was already expressing deep misgivings about the moral freedom fostered by American

The pope has addressed several groups of affluence and permissiveness. Calling for a retire within the next year or two. from the bishops' own statements to buttress his appeal

In addition to repeating these themes to the bishops visiting him at the Vatican, the pope has recently approved other actions that many American Catholics regard as corrective and possibly punitive. This year the Vatican anorders would be examined to determine their es to them. soundness. Some seminary officials believe the study is aimed partly at excluding the growing number of women among seminary teachers and students.

Many nuns reacted with similar anxiety to the directive to investigate religious orders. The pope has indicated he is dissatisfied with some of the liberalization in women's orders.

by saying the Vatican is only trying to be help-life, acquiring more of American pluralism and ful. But many bishops themselves are uneasy over the pope's insistence on orthodoxy.

Stoking that anxiety was the news last week that the pope had sent Archbishop James A. Hickey of Washington to look into criticism of Archbishop Raymond Hunthausen of Seattle, an outspoken opponent of nuclear arms who Sending one bishop to report on another is unusual and, for some bishops, chilling.

The extent of the pope's disapproval of what he considers liberal tendencies in the American hierarchy could be indicated in his coming appointments to key posts. The deaths of Cardinal Humberto Medeiros of Boston and Cardinal Terence Cooke of New York leaves vacancies in powerful archdioceses. In addition, Cardinal John Krol of Philadelphia and Cardinal Time- out generating hostility.

American bishops often find themselves caught between their flocks, which exhibit vibrant, if unconventional ways of adapting Catholicism to American experience, and a pope whose demands for conformity grow out of his years in a besieged Polish church that relied on a not understand their problems or their respons-

Basic Changes in U.S.

A few decades ago, American Catholicism

was largely an immigrant church, dependent on

Most of the problems are regarded as resulting from basic demographic and social changes among American Catholics

the Vatican and highly disposed to do its bidding. Since then, Catholics in America have Most bishops have tried to assuage these fears entered the mainstream of economic and social freedom of thought The Rev. Carl Peter, the head of the Depart-

ment of Religious Studies at Catholic University in Washington, said these changes have brought about "an awkward period right now on both sides of the Atlantic." He said Catholic leaders are "in that difficult position of trying to has withheld part of his income tax in protest. bring as much unity as they can, not comprising Catholic doctrine but taking a pastoral attitude of taking people where they are."

Many priests, faced with parishioners who disregard some of the church's moral stands, have avoided further antagonism by playing these issues down or trying to present them in a more palatable manner. Some bishops have taken the pope's recent counsel as an incentive to try harder to underscore Catholic morality with-

nardin of Chicago. "In the most credible way we sign that his criticism is limited. can, we must try to elicit assent, not dissent. "Has he lost confidence in us?" Cardinal

taken a real interest in us because of the importance of the church in the United States." Archbishop Roach said: "We've got to face the fact that we are at a new point in history — good but painful. It is one in which the holy

father is literally testing the collegiality of our episcopal conference. He's saying, You're a big, powerful church, and you have influence far beyond the point you realize.' He is calling us to experience is distinctive." the high road, to be the best kind of bishops we can be in our time." The present emphasis between the pope and

the Americans stems in part from new definitions of church power introduced by the Second Vatican Council, held 1962 to 1965. From the of the differences. council emerged the concept of regional conferences of hishops that would meet regularly and make pronouncements on problems within their iurisdiction. As the conferences have grown, they have inevitably weakened the Vatican's strength somewhat.

In the United States, the National Conference of Catholic Bishops has become a sounding board for the aspirations and strains of the church in America. Its most far-reaching ven-

raised their confidence in their ability to handle plied, "Just show them that it's impossible."

"He is saying basically that we must fulfill our delicate issues. In their visits to Rome, the pope roles with integrity," said Cardinal Joseph Ber- has indicated his approval of the final letter, one

The pope's challenge on other issues has presented the Americans with either an opportuni-Bernardin asked. "I think not. Rather, he has ty or a threat, depending on the particular viewpoint of the bishops and students of Ameri-

Unique Country

"We are, in the United States, a very distinct. truly Roman Catholic Church, not like any other because our country is unique." Father Peter said. "We are distinctive just as the U.S.

element in testing how much special character the pope can accept in the American church. Cardinal Bernardin is among those who think both sides stand to gain from a frank discussion

The exchanges with the bishops are a key

Some bishops said their visits with the pope were like "talks at a retreat" and "a real shot in the arm," as Archbishop Patrick F. Flores of San Antonio put it. Others voiced frustration. One bishop who

asked that he not be identified recalled a visit that he and some colleagues made to Cardinal Silvio Oddi, prefect for the Sacred Congression of Clergy. One of the bishops raised the issue of ture was the drafting of a pastoral letter on war a ban against the use of altar girls, explaining and peace that condemned nuclear arms but that it was painful for him to tell a 9-year-old accepted the concept of a limited nuclear deterage could.

The Vatican raised questions about drafts of The bishop said this was an agonizing situathe letter, and the bishops responded satisfacto- tion faced by many pastors. Cardinal Oddi rily. But the letter was clearly the creation of the reached behind his chair for a book of canon bishops and, according to Archbishop Roach, law, Pointing to the appropriate article, he re-

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WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1983

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Reuter Is Seen as Likely Successor For Prinz as Chief of Daimler-Benz

Analysis expect a smooth management transition at Daimler-Benz, whose chief executive officer, Gerhard Prinz, 54, died of a heart attack

The West German vehicle group's emphasis on teamwork makes it likely that the board will continue to run the company much as it had been run under Mr. Prinz's leadership, said Tim Stevenson, an analyst at the London-based brokerage of Savory Milln.

Some analysts in Germany and Britain look to Edzard Reuter, 55, a member of the executive board and chief executive for finance at Daimler-Benz as a likely successor to Mr. Prinz. Mr. Reuter was one of the top candidates in the race to succeed Joachim Zahn and some analysis were surprised when Mr. Prinz was appointed. He took over from Mr. Zahn on Jan. 1, 1980.

It is believed that the supervisory board of Daimler-Benz could meet as early as the beginning of next week in an effort to find a successor for Mr. Prinz. But officials at the company in Stnttgart and analysts agree that, as

one put it, "with the quality of people and team approach at Daimler, there isn't any need to hurry — the company is running well."

Mr. Prinz took over as chairman of the board of management nearly four years ago and still had 11 years to serve before reaching retirement age. He joined the board in 1974.

Brading Is Named to Occidental Post

John Brading, 54, who from 1970 to 1981 was involved in most aspects of Occidental Petroleum Corp.'s European and African operations, is returning to Enrope.

Mr. Brading has been named chairman and chief executive officer of London-based Occidental International Oil Inc. and executive vice president of Occidental Oil & Gas Corp., with responsibility for operations in Europe and Africa. Mr. Brading, who is British, is the first

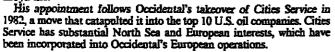
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European to be appointed to this post.

He succeeds J. Dong Rateliffe, who is returning to the United States to become executive vice president of European, African and Middle Eastern affairs for Occi-

sdental Oil & Gas. Mr. Brading returns to London after two years as president and a

director of Canadian Occidental Petroleum Ltd., and three years in Libya as president of Occidental of



Other Appointments

Boots, the British-based pharmaceutical concern, has named Sir Bernard Scott and Robert Gunn vice chairmen. Mr. Gunn, currently managing director of Boots's industrial division, also becomes chief executive of

ASEA, the Swedish maker of electrical and electronic equipment, has appointed Jan Hörnfeldt managing director of its Spanish subsidiary, ASEA SA. He succeeds Claes Hultman, who was named president of ASEA Industrial Systems Inc., a U.S.-based unit. In addition, Allan Huldt has been named managing director of ASEA's Belgian unit. Mr. Huldt, who is based in Brussels, succeeds Lars Jarskog, who left the company.

Tokai Bank has opened a representative office in Madrid and named Shigeo Masunura chief representative. He formerly was in the bank's Tokyo office, where he was manager of the planning and treasury

Marc Bermert has been appointed London representative of Krediet-bank. He succeeds Marc-Habert Henry, who has taken over as head of private client services at Kredietbank SA Luxembourgeoise. Arthur Fürer, chairman of Nestle SA, has been named to the board of

Arthur Guinness & Sons, the British-based brewing concern. Antonio Carlos da Silva Prado has been appointed representative of Banco Credito National in London, with regional respon Europe, the Middle East and North Africa. He succeeds Reindert Marsman. Banco Credito National is based in São Paulo.

Antony E. Aston has been named director and general manager of Riyadh-based Saudi Investment Banking Corp., succeeding Richard Stacks. Mr. Aston previously was based in New York, where he was country risk manager for the international sector of Chase Manhattan

Northrop Corp., the U.S.-based aerospace concern, has named Robert E. Grovert vice president and senior corporate executive-Europe. All of Northrop's European offices will report to Mr. Grovert, who will be based in Bonn. Before this assignment, Mr. Grovert was director of international programs, based in Arlington, Virginia.

- BRENDA HAGERTY

Late Rally Lets NYSE **End Mixed**

NEW YORK — The stock market, plagued most of the day by profit-taking in quality issues, ral-lied late Tuesday to finish mixed in

IBM stole the spotlight after introducing its long-awaited "Pea-nut" home computer. Other hightechnology issues also attracted

The Dow Jones industrial average, down 10 points at midsession after rising 1.72 Monday, gained 4.07 to 1.229.27. It had lost 7.93 for

Declines edged advances 875 719 among the 1.963 issues traded. Big Board volume totaled 84.4 nillion shares, up from 79.4 million

Several brokers said the late rebound was caused by many investors replacing borrowed stock sold

Despite the late rebound, Ricky Harrington of Interstate Securities, Charlotte, North Carolina, said that "it is possible the market is in the first intermediate pullback since the bull market began more

than a year ago." Mr. Harrington noted that the Dow average was down about 50 points in the past month "and is just catching up with the rest of the market, which has taken a drub-

bing since June."
Wall Street was disturbed that the Senate has failed to pass a measure to lift the U.S. debt ceiling and was unlikely to do so before next week. As a result, the Treasury has had to postpone some auctions, including the beginning of its quarterly refunding program.

There was little else in the news

background to influence the market in either direction. Traders did keep their eyes on the latest developments in Grenada and the Mid-

On the trading floor, IBM stock, the second most active NYSE-listed issue, closed down 1/8, to 126%. The company unveiled its long-awaited "Peanut." or PCjr. home computer, which is expected to have a large impact on the industry.

Harry Villec of Sutro & Co., Palo Alto, California, was "surprised they announced it today since it won't be available for three months. This can only help other computer companies because now they know what the competition

Southern Co. (ex-dividend) was the most active NYSE-listed issue, off 's to 16%. Consolidated Edison was third, off % to 25!4.

graph was fourth, off % 10 61%. The Commerce Department said an FCC plan setting charges for access to long-distance services next year was unfair to AT&T competitors.

Among the other high-technology issues. Hewlett-Packard rose 11/8 to 361/2 Motorola 31/8 to 1343/4. Data General 11/2 to 71%, Digital equipment 2% to 684 and Warner munications % to 2214. Coleco lost 2% to 23%.

General Dynamics gained 1½ to 56. The company won a \$1.3-bil-lion Air Force contract.

TOULOUSE, France - Eu-

rope's Airbus consortium is likely

to reduce production to less than a

fifth of its capacity by mid-1984

because of the depressed state of

the world's airline industry, the

general manager of Airbus Indus-trie, Roger Beteille, said Tuesday.

A-300 and A-310 models will prob-

ably slow to three planes a month

from the current five because of a

drop in demand and delays in de-

Production of the wide-bodied

Telecommunication Firms Step Up Drive to Sell China Advanced Gear

By Axel Krause

GENEVA — The Reagan administration's move to improve its ties with China has intensified a scramble among large Western and Japanese companies to sell advanced telecommunications and related technology to China.

"The entire Asian market is explosive, but China is of particular interest right now." said James A. Purdy, senior vice president of ITT Corp. He traced the companies' interest to Washington's effort to liberalize trade relations with China, particularly in high technology, and Beijing's drive to modernize its telephone and telecommunications

Mr. Purdy was among hundreds of executives and government officials attending a major tele-communications exhibition here, which ended Tuesday. It drew participants from 72 countries. including China.

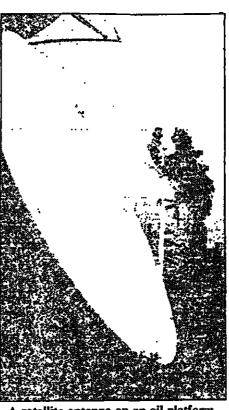
While exporting civilian and military telecommunications equipment to China and the rest of Asia was a major theme at the exhibition, the discussions reflected the intensifying battle for sales in the global telecommunications market. According to recent industry estimates, the amount spent on equipment alone — primarily in the United States, Western Europe, Latin America and Asia -will rise to more than \$88 billion by 1988 from \$45 billion last year.

But because of the crisis in the Middle East and the debt problems of Latin American governments, the markets of Asia, particularly China. represent the most attractive opportunities for many telecommunications compan

ITT sales in Asia have been growing at about 20 percent annually, compared with the company's worldwide average growth of about 6 percent, company executives said. "Among our customers in Asia, China really boggles the mind, considering their enormous needs," said Mr. Purdy, who plans to leave for China in a week to explore new contracts. Last July, ITT won a \$250-million contract to install its System 12 digital telephone switching system in China. But ITT is by no means

"Right now, we are all interested in China, since it is opening up slowly, helped by the latest U.S. policy, and their enormous requirements," said a French executive who hopes to sell Europeanmade satellites to China, Executives of L.M. Ericsson of Sweden, American Telephone & Telegraph Co., France's state-owned CTT-Alcatel and Fujitsu of Japan also want to eash in on China's modern-

ization plans.
"Most of the leaders, including ourselves, have



A satellite antenna on an oil platform.

already sold telephone equipment to the Chinese and we want to build on that business," said Hans Augustinson, Ericsson's Hong Kong-based director, "ITT has no monopoly,"

Western and Japanese officials said China is actively seeking to buy highly advanced equipment, including large telecommunications networks, telephone exchanges, automated business systems, television broadcasting satellites and

Assuming the contracts materialize, the sales could exceed several billion dollars over the next two or three years. They could be expanded to cover sales of military equipment, such as radar and weapons systems, which are also made by many relecommunications companies.

Expansion of U.S. high-technology sales to China, including the possible sale of defensive weapons to China, was discussed by Defense Secretary (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

IBM Introduces Its Long-Awaited Home Computer

NEW YORK - The unsettled U.S. home-computer industry entered a major new phase Tuesday as International Business Machines Corp. unveiled its long-awaited home computer — the PCjr.

NEW YORK — The price of Texas Instruments stock has shot The industry had anxiously awaited the new machine because it up and the price of its home comis expected to redefine, or at least puter has shot down in the wake of splinter, the current \$2-billion market for home computers by increasing the prices and complexity of computers used at home.

IBM said it planned to begin shipping the two models of the PCjr in the first quarter of 1984. One model, costing \$669, can

hold 65,536 characters in its main memory, can operate two software cartridges and comes with a cordless keyboard that can be used up previously popular 99-4A home to 20 feet (about 6 meters) away from the video display. The keyboard uses an infrared system much like the remote-control devices for television sets, but a cord can be used if desired.

131,072 characters, has two cartridge slots and provides a disk drive unit that allows for extra storage of 368,640 characters.

Neither model comes with a **Brazil Plan** monitor or printer.

The lower-cost model can be upgraded into the enhanced model, IBM said. Most home computers now gen-

erally cost \$300 or less and have memories ranging down from around 64,000 characters. The PCjr also has a 16-bit microprocessor that allows it to work much faster than most current

home computers, which have 8-bit microprocessors. The home-computer market currently is dominated by Commodore International Ltd., whose powhen Texas Instruments Inc. dropped out of the business after suffering losses of nearly a quarter-

billion dollars on its \$100 99-4A machine. The PCjr -- long rumored in the trade under its code name, the "Peanut" — is a less-sophisticated version of IBM's popular Personal Computer, which is aimed mainly ternational Trade and Industry to at business and professional peo-

IBM said it was introducing llocated. more than a dozen new programs
"I have no idea about how to for the PCjr, but that the new comallocate the quota levels for this puter also is able to use many

Computer. The Personal Computer has set a new standard in desktop machines for business uses after only two years on the market, and many competing companies now design their machines to run on IBM software for the PC in order to compete

At the same time, IBM has asked independent software companies to write programs for the Personal Computer, which enhanced its popularity, and IBM plans to do the same for the PCjr.

cents Tuesday, to \$126.625, in New spending in line with the targets York Stock Exchange trading.

Texas Instruments, and the per-share price jumped \$22,75, to \$124.50. Tuesday, the stock rose another \$2.50, to \$127. And it appeared that some retailers were unloading the company's computer for as little as \$20 each -

TI's Stock Soars

After Withdrawal

New York Time Service

the company's withdrawal from the

turbulent home-computer market.

On Monday, the stock market

traded nearly two million shares of

if buyers managed to get repates that are to be discontinued by Teras Instruments.

The second model, costing Banks, INF Seen Clearing

WASHINGTON -A financialrescue package for Brazil is almost certain to be approved by commer-cial banks and the International Monetary Fund this month, senior U.S. administration officials said

Commercial banks have been canvassed by Brazil's central bank governor, Affonso Celso Pastore, during a recent world tour in which he tried to line up \$6.5 billion of new loans and commitments. Efsition improved even more Friday forts to raise those funds are almost complete, the officials said.

They also said the IMF appears ready to resume paying a previous-ly suspended \$4.9-billion loan when it meets Nov. 18.

All other elements of an \$11billion rescue package for Brazil depend on the IMF approval. which had been thrown into doubt when the country was unable to force through a harsh wage-indexation law last month.

The wage law was part of Brazil's economic-adjustment program. which it had already agreed on with the IMF.

The officials said Brazil's more moderate wage-indexation measure, which is expected to be passed by the Brazilian congress in the next two weeks, seems acceptable to the IMF.

Mr. Pastore was to arrive in Washington Wednesday to explain the impact of the new law and Brazil's recent economic progress to IMF officials and commercial

A spokesman for Mr. Pastore said he would explain that, despite the more-moderate wage law. Bra-IBM's stock closed down 1212 zil will manage to keep official agreed with the IMF.

After Car-Export Pact, Real Battle Will Be for Share of Higher Quota

By Steve Lohr New York Times Service

TOKYO - Japan's announcement Tuesday that it would restrict its automobile exports to the United States for a fourth year ends American Telephone & Tele- long months of consultation and

> ing exports to the United States in the liscal year beginning next April 1 to 1.85 million passenger cars, up from the 1.65 million units annually for the previous three years the wearied Japanese and U.S. negotiators hailed the move as a difficult but wise step that will belp Detroit's automakers recover and reduce protectionist sentiment in

France's Aérospatiale owns 37.9

37.9 percent, British Aerospace 20

percent and Casa of Spain 4.2 per-

lion) in state aid for the A-320. But

Five engine companies led by Rolls-Royce of Britain and Pratt &

Whitney Co. of the United States

of a separate consortium to build a

new engine to power the A-320 and

Development and production

costs are estimated at \$1 billion and

state-owned Rolls-Royce has asked

the British government to put up half of its \$340-million share.

Despite these plans, Airbus In-

other medium-range airliners.

nounced on Monday formation

expected to outpace the planned must now fight it out among themincrease in Japan's export limit, selves and with the Ministry of In-William E. Brock, U.S. trade representative, said that Tuesday's deci- determine what shares of the exsion "means that more new cars port total each company is to be

NEWS ANALYSIS

America, and that's good news for an industry that has weathered some hard times. The bottom line is more jobs for American workers. and more sales for U.S. car compa-But while the government-to-

government talks are over, another set of negotiations will now begin. and they promise to be far more spirited and intricate than those Noting that the recovery under conducted by the trade officials.

It may take that long. The previous three-year agreement cut Japanese car exports to the United States to 1.68 million in fiscal 1981. from 1.82 million units in 1980. The second and third years of the pact held exports to the same level Airbus Likely to Cut Output to 20% because a hoped-for pickup in the

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

sumi, director of MITTs automo-

bile division. Mr. Tsutsumi said

Tuesday that MITI would study

closely the circumstances and

problems faced by each company

before deciding the allocations,

notine that five months remain

until Japan's next fiscal year be-

Of Capacity by Mid-'84, Official Says percent of Airbus Industrie. West bus Industrie had not been notified

> The consortium members have been seeking financing from their He said that he thinks the interrespective governments to develop national airline slump is temporary and that Airbus Industrie expects British Aerospace is seeking beto fill one-third of the world's detween £300 million and £400 mil-lion (\$450 million and \$600 milmand for 6,000 to 7,000 planes over

> > "The need is there and nothing leads us to doubt the development of air transport." Mr. Beteille said. (Continued on Page 13, Col. 5)

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Hong Kong and Zurich, N.Y. Handy U.S. dollars per puens

livery of planes already ordered, Mr. Beteille said in an interview at British press reports have said the government is unlikely to provide the full amount, casting doubt on Airbus Industrie headquarters. whether British participation will He said no decision had been made on whether to proceed with

on another 38. "The decision still to be made is whether we will bring it to term, or whether we stop it in late 1983 or early 1984 because either the sales perspectives are not satisfactory or the financial means to carry on have not been found," said Mr.

the consortium's new 150-seat A-

320 model, for which there are at

present 42 firm orders with options

Markets Closed

Beteille.

were closed Tuesday in Italy, France, Belgium and Spain for a

dustrie said last month that it was likely to have 20 to 22 planes on Financial markets and banks hand by the end of 1983, including

four A-300s ordered by financially

troubled Eastern Airlines of the United States.

The world leader in aircraft management and executive charter with a fleet of: 6 Citation I/II - 1 Learjet 35 - 1 Falcon 10 1 Falcon 20 - 6 Falcon 50 - 7 Gulfstream II/III - 1 DC 4 1 Boeing 737 - 5 Boeing 727 - 1 Boeing 707 - all Executive <u>JET AVIATION</u> PRIVATE JET SERVICES Telex 59830 piet Telex 73127 hya Zurich Honekong Jeduah Tel. (1) 814-2002 Tel. (3) 66-2321 Tel. (2) 631 02 88

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Tuesday's **NYSE** Closing

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enterprise with exclusively Japa-nese investment in China, the New

China News Agency reported Tuesday. Sanyo (Shekou) Electric Co. has six workshops in the Shenzen special economic zone of Guangdong Province making electronic prod-

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NEW LOWS

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GOLD Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Api Jun Aus

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COFFEE C 27.500 fbs.-certs per 8 Joseph 134.81 141. Mar 132.81 133. Mary 134.85 136. Jul 128.5 133. Sap 130.00 130. Dec 129.00 129. Est. Soles 1,444 Pre Prev. Day Open Inf. SUGARWORLD 11 172.00 ibs.-cents per 1 1.32 ill Jon 10.40 16 Mar 11.32 ill Est. Soles 19.89 Pre Prev. Day Open Inf. I COCOA 10 metric tens- Sper in Coco

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71.0 895.0 710.5 731.5 905.0 726.0 941.7 915.0 941.7 946.0 946.0 946.0 974.2 974.2 974.2 970.4 963.0 994.0 107.0 1007.0 1007.0 1028.0 1023.4 1023.4 1039.8 1031.0 1039.8 Prev. Scies 26.54 Int. 51,426 up 199

3,653 Prev. Soles

London Commodities

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1,852 1,661 1,817 1,777 1,745 1,723 1,700 1,854 1,862 1,818 1,779 1,750 1,706

AMEX Highs-Lows Nov. 1

NEW HIGHS

NEW LOWS

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U.S. Future Prices

14 20½ ZaleCp 21½ 14½ Zapata 52½ 27½ Zapres 14½ 12½ Zapres 35% 19% Zapres 17% 24½ Zapres 17% 24½ Zapres Open High Law Servic GA-50 427,70 424.50 427.90 GA-50 425.20 424.50 425.70 443.10 443.10 443.10 443.10 451.10 451.10 451.10 451.0 451.00 Prev. Series 44.89 +2.00 +2.00 +2.00 +2.00 +2.00 8.87 9.37 9.73 30.04 10.31 10.50 10.60 11.58

Very, Day Open Int. 13,29

US TREASURY BONDS
(Boct-\$100,000-ohs & Zands
Dec 70-18 70-28

Moor 69-31 70-8

Jun 69-16 69-24

See 69-31 69-34

Dec 68-71 68-30

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Prev. Doy Open Int. 172/89

York Mercantile Exchange: Maine potatoes, platinum, heating oil. Cottee, Sugar and Cocoe Exchange, New York: Coffine, sugar, cocoa. Cetton Exchange, New York: Orange luice, cotton, New York Comex: Cosper, silver, sold, Intif Moserery Market: T-bills. CD's. Euradeliars, British pound, Casadian dellar, French tranc, German mark, Japanese ver, Swiss fronc, Kossas Chy Board of Trade: Value Line, New York Futures Exch.: NYSE composite Index.

STOCK

REVERSE STOCK-SPLIT

Ramada Inns Planning

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Ramada Inns Inc. has announced that it intends to sell at least 30 properties from its hotel portfolio during the next two

to three years as part of a restruc-

turing that began a year ago.
Richard Snell, chairman and

president of the chain, said Mon-

day that most of the cash proceeds

from the sales, which he estimated at about \$50 million, would be rein-

vested along with cash in hotel

projects in larger marketplaces, pri-marily Ramada Hotels and Ra-mada Renaissance Hotels, its new

line of higher-priced hotels aimed

To Sell 30 Properties

Nov. 1

ASSED

Q. 28 124 11-15

Q. 27 12 124 11-18

Q. 29 1-17 1-4

Q. 21 1-2 12-15

Q. 21 1-2 12-15

Q. 12 11-20 11-11

Q. 16 12-15 11-25

Q. 17 11-18 11-2

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Q. 18 12-15 11-25

35 11-25 11-31 27 % 12-31 11-31 12-31 13-3

Dividends

91.16 90.71 90.42 90.73 89.99 89.45 89.28 in- pts & 32nds of 100 pd 68-9 68-19 66-8 67-13 97-22 67-12 66-20 66-27 66-20 66-30 66-5 66-30 66-12 66-19 66-12 66-13 66-14 66-13 66-4 66-644 Pray Soiles A 68-17 68-17 64-27 64-5 63-19 64-24 64-4 4,065 79.57 \$0.50 \$1.40 \$1.41 75.80 74.50

27% 1831 386 (3,915 12,141

A660 A723 A790 A372 clas 19

81,85 82,80 82,50 80,45 78,85 77,30 76,95 75,80 81,45 82,25 82,05 90,00 78,75 77,20 74,95 75,00 Stock Indexes SP COMP. INDEX points and cents bec points and cents bec points or cents bec points or cents bec points or cents bec points or cents or ce

Commodity Indexes Close Previous 1,024.70 1,026.80 f 1,869.60 1,880.50 141.25 140.40 Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. p-preliminary; f-final Reulers: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974.

U.S. Sets Ceiling On Retirement Levy at \$2,532

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The maximum earnings subject to the Social Security retirement tax will rise to \$37,800 a year starting Jan. 1; as a result the maximum tax that a worker must pay will increase to \$2,532.60, the Social Security Administration has announced

In 1960, the maximum taxable wage was \$4,800 and the tax rate was 3 percent, so no worker had to pay more than \$144 a year. This year the wage ceiling is \$35,700 and the tax rate is 6.7 percent. That makes the maximum payment \$2,391.90 for each worker and for his employer, who must pay the same amount into the Social Security fund

Next year, the wage base will increase by \$2,100 and the nominal tax rate will rise to 7 percent, the administration said Monday. However, in 1984 there will be an automatic credit of 0.3 percent, so the effective tax rate will still be 6.7 percent while the maximum payment will increase by \$140.70.

The increase in the maximum tax payable next year will be larger for self-employed people than for others. The effective tax rate for the self-employed will rise from to 11.3 percent from 9.35 percent, including a

مَكِدُا مِن الأصل

Merchan for sea

هكذا من الأصل

of a massive drain in its reserves.

Israel's foreign-currency reserves

reportedly dropped by \$250 million

in the last two months, including a

Just such flights of capital have

forced most troubled Latin Ameri-

can countries to impose strict for-

worldwide, expectation of higher

money supply this week, and the

debt-ceiling issue, the dollar con-tinues to benefit from technical

factors," Mr. Mondschein said. "It

went through the 2.6430 mark re-

sistance point sparking short-cov-

(Continued from Page 9)

U.S. car market failed to occur.

ment, which expires next March,

of the two largest Japanese car pro-

ducers, Toyota and Nissan, analysts say, which dominated the U.S.

market at the time the export limit

Because it is estimated that the

leading Japanese companies can make a subcompact car for \$1,500

less than Detroit, the profitability

enjoyed by Japan's automakers in

the United States is unusually high.

The lure of the high profitability

of the U.S. market, and the prospect of getting more of it, will ani-

mate the coming fight among the

Japanese companies for larger

The opportunity comes at a time

when the industry's profitability is

under pressure, partly due to slow-

er growth in exports but mainly

Tuesday reported that its earnings

shares of the export allocation.

The existing three-year agree-

'In addition to political tensions

eign-exchange controls.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Israel Announces a Temporary Ban

TEL AVIV (Renters) - Israel has acted to halt a drain on foreigncurrency reserves by banning the purchase of foreign currency.

The move Monday night came after a renewed rush for U.S. dollars by investors fearing a further devaluation of the shekel, devalued last month

The finance minister, Yigal Cohen-Orgad, said the temporary ban would apply to all Israelis except those going abroad, who would be allowed to buy \$3,000 in cash and travelers' checks. The ban does not apply to funds for purchases abroad.

'He said one aim of the move was to prevent the state's loss of interest on foreign currency due to the public's hoarding of cash at home.

CBI Says British Recovery May Slow LONDON (UPI) - Growth in British demand and output may slow

slightly in the coming months, but the recovery will not fade away entirely, the Confederation of British Industry said Tuesday. Commenting on its latest quarterly survey of 1,637 industrial companies, the employers' group said: "Looking ahead to the next four months, the results point to demand and output increasing further, although there

are now some tentative signs that the rate of growth may be slackening a The survey's findings also point to continued difficulty in export markets, the CBI said. New export orders are not rising noticeably and British companies' profits are still being curbed by heavy price competi-

Australian Uranium Project Advances

tiveness, the group said.

CANBERRA (Reuters) - Australia's Labor Party cabinet has approved a multibillion-dollar development plan for the world's largest known uranium deposit after months of arguing with left-wing members of the party concerned that some of the uranium could end up being used in nuclear weapons, political sources said Tuesday.

The cabinet's decision, reached Monday, will now go before the Labor Party's parliamentary caucus for final approval. Labor Party policy calls for the phasing out of uranium mining because of its potential for making nuclear weapons. The cabinet, however, decided that there would be no further inquiry into the Roxby Downs uranium-copper-gold project in South Australia.

U.S. Officials to Hold Talks With EC

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — A U.S. delegation, including the secretaries of state, treasury and agriculture, as well as the U.S. trade representative, are to go to Brussels Dec. 9 for talks with European Community officials on trade issues, Agriculture Secretary John Block said Tuesday.

Mr. Block told a press conference that the dispute over agricultural

trade subsidies will be "the hotest item on the agenda." He also said that when President Ronald Reagan goes to Japan later this month, the issue of access to the Japanese market for U.S. beef and citrus products will be one of the issues on the agenda.

Asked about the recent sale by France of subsidized wheat flour to Egypt, Mr. Block said the United States objects to such sales. "Virtually all of their sales [of wheat and wheat flour] are subsidized. It is another example of their buying markets with their treasury," Mr. Block said.

Ontario May Let Banks Sell Stocks

TORONTO (Remers) - The Ontario Securities Commission said it has issued a report recommending that financial institutions be allowed to market discount brokerage services.

The commission said the institutions would be allowed into the new field only under controlled conditions and would be required to be registered with the commission.

The commission said it will recommend to Ontario's minister of consumer and commercial relations that an amendment be made to the Securities Act to put the registration requirement into effect.

Rath Packing Files Under Chapter 11
WATERLOO, Iowa (UPI) — Rath Packing Co., the largest employeeowned meat packing company in the industry, is seeking reorganization and protection from creditors under Chapter 11 the U.S. Bankruptcy

Code to combat mounting losses, officials said Tuesday.

Lyle D. Taylor, Rath's president and chief executive officer, said in a statement that operating losses during the past several years "have

threatened the very existence of our company.

He said Rath expects to report a loss of more than \$10 million for fiscal year that ended Oct. 1.

U.S. Dollar Is Stronger On Interest-Rate Hopes; On the Purchase of Foreign Currency Gold Price Up Slightly

NEW YORK -- Congress's failure to raise the debt ceiling propelled the dollar higher Tuesday on the theory that increased borrowing later would push interest rates stunning \$170 million in October. up. Gold prices were slightly high-

On the New York Commodity Exchange, the November contract was settled at \$378,20, up from

\$376.20 Monday. Dealers said gold rallied from the low of about \$375 on uncertainty over how the new Argentine envernment will handle the country's debt negotiations. "That helped slightly but it is not a robust market," said Martin McNeill, vice president at Sinclair Group Cos.

ering and further purchases."

Mr. Mondschein noted trading The dollar, still underpinned by was thin because of closing of some European markets for All Saints flight money from international political tensions, got an additional push up from the failure by Congress to raise the debt ceiling and The British pound came under heavy pressure, although it was ral-

lied from its lows by the Iran-Iraq uncertainty over when it will act. conflict. In London, the pound fell to \$1.4865 from \$1.4955 and in "The perception is that more of the government's financing needs will be pushed toward year-end New York it was rated at \$1,4850. and that will make interest rates tighter," said Jeff Mondschein, corporate trader at Wells Fargo Inter-Real Battle Will Be for Share

In New York trading, the dollar soared against the French franc to 8.06 francs from 8.0350 on Monday. The U.S. currency also edged higher against the West German Deutsche mark, rising to 2.6475 from 2.6440 Monday.

national

Although it did not affect the huge inter-bank and futures dollar markets, an indication of demand for "hard" currencies was seen anew in Israel, where the govern-ment banned purchases of dollars

Profit Margins For Bigger Firms Jump in Sweden

The Associated Press

STOCKHOLM - Profit margins are up sharply this year at leading Swedish industrial corporations, according to a survey re-leased Tuesday by Statistics Swe-

The agency said its survey of 468 companies each employing more because of the costly fight to mainthan 200 workers revealed that pretain and increase shares in the Jantax profits rose to 7.4 percent of anese market. For example, Nissan sales, up 3.6 percentage points from a year earlier. fell 27 percent in the half ended

The results for some companies were for the first eight months of the year while the results for others were for six months.

The agency said the improvement was due to higher industrial productivity and lower financing

The paper, pulp and chemical dustries showed the biggest improvement, the agency said.

Sweden Doubles Euronote Issue On Big Demand

LONDON -Sweden's maximum 20-year floating-ratenote issue has been doubled to \$1 billion after strong market demand, lead manager Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd. of Lon-

don said Tuesday.

The issue, which investors can sell to the borrower after 10 and 15 years, pays interest of 1/4 percentage point over the mean of the bid and offered rates on six-month Eurodollar deposits.

Bond managers said floatingate notes have been very popular with investors this year, par-ticularly banks searching for high-quality, liquid assets fol-lowing the slowdown and uncertainty of the syndicated-loan market

For this issue, bank investors were certainly represented, but the demand was widespread,

the lead manager said. When the issue was launched Friday, bankers observed that Sweden has recently been raising money to transform its debt profile and repay its most expensive borrowings.

cations under the existing agree-

ment have never been announced.

But the estimates of Nihon Keizai

Shimbun, Japan's leading econom-

Of Japan Car-Export Quota

17,000.

Spanish Socialists Put Pressure On Profits of Foreign Banks By Paul Lewis

New York Tunes Service

MADRID - Times are getting harder for Spain's once-flourishing foreign banking community.

Four years ago, foreign bankers correctly identified the country as the last great underdeveloped banking market in Western Europe, a place where sophisticated outsiders could be sure of fat profils. And it was all of that — until a Socialist government came to power 10 months ago.

Since then, a sharp tightening of monetary policy and a more restrictive strategy toward the foreign banks' peseta reserves have eroded their profitability. The foreigners are being forced to buy up troubled Spanish banks to survive.

Accordingly, the foreign banking community has been watching attentively of late as 20 new Spanish patients have been wheeled into what has come to be known as

Spain's "hospital" for sick banks. The Fondo de Garantia de Depositos is an institution set up in 1977 by the country's central bank and some private banks. It aims to nurse troubled Spanish banks back to health and guarantee their clients' accounts.

The latest batch of patients are casualties of the Rumasa empire, the country's biggest private indus-trial group, which the Socialist government nationalized earlier this year after it went bankrupt.

Once the Rumasa-controlled banks are solvent again, the Socialists say they will sell them to the highest bidder, as happened with the about 20 banks treated so far.

has worked much to the advantage ic daily, are widely cited by people of the two largest Japanese car proin the industry. Already, Bank America is reportedly interested in taking over According to the newspaper, the Banco Atlantico, the most attracallocations are: Toyota, 518,000; tive of the Rumasa-controlled Nissan, 453,000; Honda, 353,000; banks because it did little business Mazda, 159,000; Mitsubishi, with the group's troubled industrial 114,000; Subaru, 66,000, and Isuzu, companies. Others are interested in smaller banks. Last month, for in-The two companies with the stance, Citibank paid \$36.5 million most to lose in the lobbying for for Banco de Levante, with 70 favorable quota allocations are branches and deposits of \$295 mil-Isuzu Motors Co. and Suzuki Molion, after the hospital pronounced tor Co. Both companies were planit well.

ning to begin much higher produc-A total of 21 foreign banks, intion next spring to supply cluding almost all the big U.S. subcompacts to General Motors names, have set up in Spain since Corp. The U.S. company would 1978, when the country's first dembuy the small cars for resale ocratic government since the 1930s through its dealer networks under decided to lift the 38-year ban on GM brand names. Together, Isuzu licensing foreigners.

and Suzuki were planning to supply GM with nearly 300,000 cars a closely controlled. To prevent a flood of applicants, foreign banks were initially required to put up almost \$12 million each in capital. But with the export limit rising only 170,000 units, those plans must be trimmed back, even This has just been raised to \$15 though both companies have almillion, forcing Wells Fargo of San ready spent hundreds of millions of Francisco to cancel its application. In addition, newcomers have

been subjected to stringent restrictions intended to limit their share abruptly dealt the foreign banks a of the lending market by making it double blow that threatens to push difficult for them to acquire pese-

Despite all this, foreign bankers have grabbed a large slice of the corporate lending market. The Spanish Bankers' Association estimates that foreign banks account for 15 percent of total lending, or about \$16 billion a year, and are making generally higher profits

than domestic banks. Foreign banks got around the restriction on accepting peseta deposits by financing their loans from the interbank market, where they floated new kinds of commercial paper and bankers acceptances known as pagares de empresa and letras. They also introduced floating-rate peseta notes geared to Mibor" - the Madrid equivalent of Libor, the London interbank of-

many into the red and curb lend-They tightened monetary policy, pushing up interbank rates to 25 percent, from about 16 percent, making foreign banks less competitive because their Spanish rivals

can finance loans from deposits

that cost them 15 percent to 16 And they extended a system of reserve requirements to the new kinds of commercial paper that the foreign banks invented, further increasing the cost of their borrowed

funds. Spain's young central bank governor, Alvarez Rendueles, defends the new moves as essential for monetary policy. "The Spanish banks were following the foreign banks' example and escaping re-serve requirements." he said.

Nissan Profit Fell 27% in Fiscal Half

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO - Nissan Motor Co., yen. the maker of Datsun autos and trucks, said Tuesday its earnings fell 27 percent in the six months ended Sept. 30 despite a 3-percent

rise in sales, The company said it earned \$153 million in the half on sales of \$7. billion, compared with profit of \$211 million on sales of \$6.99 bil-

lion a vear earlier. The company cited a 9.7-percent rise in costs and the negative effect

on earnings of an increase in the

exchange value of the Japanese Nissan predicted its profit for

the fiscal year ending March 31, 1984, would be 27 percent lower than the previous year's, despite a 7-to-8-percent sales increase.

Nissan said it expects to sell 2.53 million vehicles, including 1.38 million through export, in the current fiscal year, compared with 2.46 mil-lion, including 1.34 million by export, last year,

(AP. Renters)

REGULAR QUARTERLY DIVIDEND

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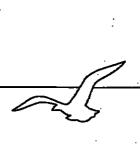
Figure 5. Section Reports 19 D-6000 Franklint 1 Tel (10611) 7180 New York Branch 450 Park Avenue New York N Y 10922. Tel (212) 546-5500 Tel (212)

investment goals.



Johannesburg, Lagos, Los Angeles, Mexico, Moscow, Nagoya, Mexico, Lagos, Los Angeles, Mexico, Moscow, Nagoya, Mexico, Mexico,

Tuesday's **AMEX** Closing



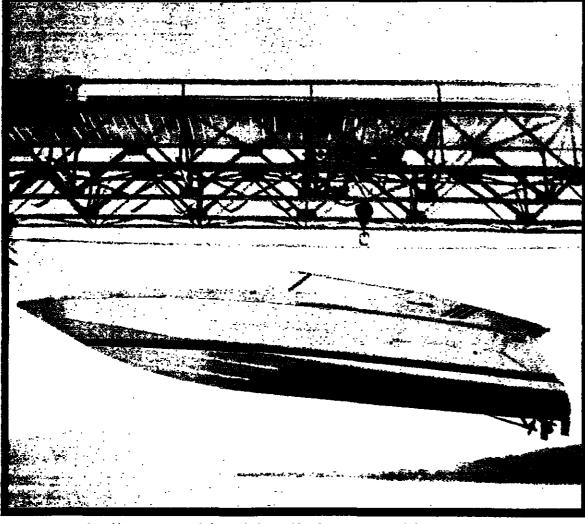


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WATERFRONT

The bank that provides the drive for Italy's fast moving exports



Launching a new cruiser at the boaryards of Cantieri Riva S.p.A. at Sarnico on the lago d'Isec.

The list of Riva boat owners reads like an international who's who. The style and craftsmanship with which the boats are built at its yards in Lombardy are recognised all over the world as setting the standards by which others are judged.

Thus it's not surprising that this year 70% of the company's entire output will be sold abroad. Like its customer, Riva, Cariplo is also expanding its activities outside Italy.

Last year we opened a full service branch in London. A second will follow shortly in New York. In Brussels,

CASSA DI RISPARMIO DELLE PROVINCIE LOMBARDE Frankfurt, Hong Kong

national business grow too. London Branch: 6 Bishopsgate, London EC2N 4AE. Telephone: 01-283 3166. Telex: 887641. Head Office: Via Monte di Pietà 8, 20121 Milan,

and Paris we have representative offices, and through our correspondent network we are represented in all

Our experience over many years with customers like Riva has proved invaluable in building

Now we are well placed to help your inter-

up the expertise and resources we need to operate

the world's major financial centres.

effectively in international markets.

Encouraging enterprise internationally

ing Rate Notes

Venezuela Sees Bank Panel Shift

CARACAS — Venezuela's 3-bank advisory committee is a be restructured, according to irmiro Sosa, the country's fi-

Mr. Sosa said Monday that he chairman, Francis Mason of hase Manhattan Bank, is to be eplaced by two co-chairmen. Mr. Sosa was speaking on his etarn from New York, where he committee agreed last week extend a moratorium on capiai repayments on Venezuela's 25.3 billion of public debt.

Senate Bill Would Cut Capital-Gains Holding Period By Jonathan Fuerbringer New York Times Service

Finance Committee has voted to maximum deduction for losses shorten the holding period for capital gains from one year to six months and to raise slightly the

the provision has died in the House. However, supporters said The legislation set the effective they have a better chance in the date of the changes as Tuesday.

Corporate income tax for corporations with more than \$1 million of stock, must be held before the professorial it from a sale is taxed at the capital-The Senate has approved a sixmonth holding period three times
in the last two years but each time
the last two years but each time percent

WASHINGTON — The Senate would be offset by a cut in the day by the committee that would reduce federal deficits by about \$15 billion over three years. The vote

> The largest single piece of the package, raising \$3.9 billion over three years, is the postponement for two years, until 1985, of the effective date of a 1981 tax act provision that would let taxpayers exclude up to 15 percent of their net interest income.

House this year because under the The two tax changes are part of a Finance Committee is to be sent to not optimistic about winning aplatest proposal the revenue loss package of spending reductions the Senate Budget Committee and proval. brought to the Senate floor under

Details of some of the committhe deficit-reduction instructions tee's tax increases were still being of the congressional budget for worked out after the panel voted. 1984, which was approved in June. Among the largest revenue raisers The Finance Committee propos- were restrictions on leasing by taxal falls far short of the budget reso-exempt entities and a modification lution target for raising revenue but of income-tax averaging for indiexceeds the goal for spending cuts. viduals,

The chairman of the Finance On the spending side, the largest Committee, Senator Robert J. saving comes from a freeze until Dole, Republican of Kansas, said next July on charges for physician he will work the rest of this week to services under Medicare. build support in the Senate for his would also be an increase in the the package approved by the er, he acknowledged that he was Medicare patients.

Communication Firms Push Sales to Chinese (Continued from Page 9)

ispar W. Weinberger on his reat trip to Beijing. But to pursue such an expansion be United States wants its allies' coperation in changing the rules overning sales of advanced techology to Communist nations. In fact, Washington is asking that

hina be made an exception to

hese rules.

U.S. officials will be seeking greement from the allies during greement from the allies during osed-door meetings of the Coormating Committee on Exports to

Contract Is Awarded In Bullet-Train Project

The Associated Press LOS ANGELES - American High Speed Rail Corp. says it has awarded a \$1-billion construction contract for a planned Los Angeles-to-San Diego "bullet train" to a
partnership willing to make substantial investments and defer their

fees on the project.
Guy F. Atkinson Co. of South San Francisco; Peter Kiewit Sons' of Omaha, Nebraska, and Perini Corp. of Framingham, Massachusetts, agreed as equal partners in year 2000, noting that there are the venture to make an immediate investment of \$1 million and another equity investment when funding is secured, a spokeswoman for American High Speed said

Floating Rate Notes

Communist Areas, which are scheduled to begin in Paris

Wednesday.
The informal consultative committee, known as COCOM, controls strategic trade with Comminist nations and it reviews export-license applications submitted by member countries for their companies. "Before we can proceed with the new rules on China, which certainly will cover telecomunications, we need to consult our trade partners in COCOM," said a senior U.S. government official in Washington. Some of the allies have already indicated that they planned

to go along, but with reservations. The new U.S. push on China creates something we do not like in principle —a new category of a so-called friendly Communist coun-try," said a European diplomat with close ties to COCOM. But the official quickly added: "the hightech business there is too important to ignore. We are all agreed on the need to sell to China, and our industries need the business."

Chinese officials said that their requirements included a fivefold increase in the number of tele-phone lines in 28 provinces by the currently only about four to five telephones for every 100 people.
According to a study published earlier this year by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, that is slightly

12-1 98.45 78.25 14-5 99.15 99.25 4-11 99.90 108.19 2-24 199.6 109 12-23 99.6 109 12-11 99.6 100.16 12-23 160.05186.30 3-22 99.6 99.6 3-14 160.26163.96 1-12 180.3616.96

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ITT telephone switching system at Deutsche Bundepost.

and compares to about 80 phones operating by early 1986.

The Chinese company holds 60

"We have had very many cordial plans," said He Yao Kum, chief as soft loans, engineer of China's National Postexpand what he termed "cooperation" with Western and Japanese suppliers, emphasizing that future all have that. But financing at low purchases should include favorable rates out of Belgium was quite a

Mr. Kun strongly indicated that his government would like to follow the pattern set by ITT in its venture, which includes the establishment of a joint venture to build the equipment in China. The venture will have initial capital of \$22

U.S. Agency to Decide On Taiwan Steel Tariff

TAIPEI - The U.S. Commerce Department will decide Jan. 9 whether to increase the current import tariff of \$6 a metric ton on Taiwanese steel tubes and pipes, an official of the Taiwan Steel and Iron Industries Assocation said Tuesday.

steelmakers and a recent charge by rocket. the department that Taiwan was market.

below the average for all of Asia million, and its two plants will be

America and 23 per 100 persons in percent of the company and ITT 30 percent through its Belgian affiliate. The remaining 10 percent is visits here from not only American, held by the Belgian government, but European and Japanese com- which is providing about \$12 milpanies to discuss our development hion in what ITT officials described

The executive of a leading Euroal & Telecommunications Industry pean company bidding against ITT Corp. He said that China wanted to said that the financing clinched the agreement for the U.S. company. "They had the technology, but we terms for government-to-government financing. feat and why they won," a company executive said. "In the future, this will be the pattern," he added. About a dozen companies plan to bid on a \$200-million Chinese

project to launch at least two television broadcasting satellites by about 1986. The companies include
Ford Aerospace, Hughes and RCA
of the United States and the Eurostelling agreements. satellite consortium, which includes France's state-owned Aerospatiale and West Germany's MBB

group.

For the first time, China is expected to open the bidding to the lannch services of the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-tration of the United States and March 3, will not be operating until 1990 at the earliest, executives said. The vehicles selected by the Chi-This follows complaints by U.S. space shuttle or a conventional

"We are not sure about what selling tubes and pipes in the Unit- they do want exactly," said Robert ed States at 60.8 percent less than K. Beach, vice president of Ford their fair price, he said, adding that Aerospace, "but we would be very the association denied that its surprised if they did not call in the members were dumping in the U.S. West on the satellites —it is a most promising market."

Airbus Expected to Reduce Output to 20% of Capacity

tition over prices and routes.

for new planes in the U.S.," he said. adding that companies could not adding that Airbus Industrie's cur- make even medium-term projecrent monthly capacity of eight jum-tions "since their profitable lines bo jets and an equal number of A-can be taken over easily by a com-

But Mr. Beteille also blamed the He attributed weak sales partly consortium's difficulties on its un-to a decision by President Jimmy competitive financing for plane Carter to deregulate the U.S. air-sales. He called on its members to line industry, allowing free compe- bring credit facilities up to par with what he termed "an extremely effective system" in the United "Right now there is no market States.

COMPANY EARNINGS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies

Armstrong World

Canada Can Development MacMillan Bloedel 3rd Quar. 1982 1982 Revenue...... 497.0 427.0 Profits 0.64 (a) 30.0 Raiston Purina **United States** Amer. General 1983 324.6 24.50 0.76 1983 151.7 71.27 2.24

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ı	- imi Al-Mai Trust 5 136.59	— (d.) Amen U.S. Sh	SF 33.5 SF 63.5
ı	BANK JULIUS BAER & Colld	— (d Bond-Invest	قدة SF مع SF 112
1	— (d) Boerbond	- (a) Geobinvest	SF 78.5
i	— (d 1 Grebor	— (d) Jopan-Invest — (d) Pacific-Invest	SF 757.0
١		— (a) Saili Sovin Air Sh	5F 482.0
	BANK VON ERNST & Cle AG PB 2a22 Bern — (d) CSF Fund SF 22.30	— Id) Sima Swiss R Est	SF 216.0
i	— (d) CSF Fund	UNION INVESTMENT Frankfu	ırt
1	BANQUE INDOSUEZ	— (d) Unifertia	DM 39.2 DM 20.2
ı	(w) Diverbond SF 814 75	— (d) Unirak	DM 63.1
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ı	(w) F1F-Pacific	(w) Actibonds Investment Fund	SA \$ 20.0
ı	(d) Indosuez Multibands B \$ 148,01	(w) Alexander Fund (r) Arab Finance I.F	38543
Ì	BRITANNIA POB 271, St. Heller, Jersey	(b) Arione	51,392.9
	— (w) Brit.Dollar income \$0.8270* — (w) Brit.5 Manag.Curr £10.480	(w) Trusicor Int. Fd (AE(F) (w) Bondselev - Issue Pr	\$ 10.6 SF 127.6
	(w) Bril.Universal Growth \$1,0420* (w) Bril.Gold Fund \$1,380	(m) Canada Gtd-Mortgage Få .	5 7,0
Į	— (w) Brill.Gold Fund	(w) Citodel Fund, (m) Cleveland Offshore Fd	\$ 2.1 5 1,819.9
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	— Iw) Land Strategies Fund £ 1.57 — Iw) Futures Strategies Fund £ 1.32 — Iw) Veniure Strategies Fund £	(w) Convers. Fo Int. & Certs	5 74.4
	— (w) Futures Strategies Fund £ 1.32 — (w) Venture Strategies Fund £	+(w) Currency Trust	73.0 \$ 66.7
	CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL	(b) Draftar Invest, Fund N.V.	\$ 1,047,7
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	COEDIT FUITCE (ICCUS DOICES)	(w) East investment Fund	\$ 345.2 L E0 359.0
İ	Health Actions Suisses	(d) Europe Obligations (d) Energy Inil, N.V	538. 12
ļ	— (d C.S. Fonds-Bonds	(w) First Eagle Fund(w) Fonselex Issue Pr	S 11,280.8 SF 178.9
İ	- 1d Energie-Valor SF 140.00	(w) Foreyfund	S B.6
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Ì	— (d) Pocific-Volor SF 136.50	(d) Fronki. Trust interzins	DM 42.7
1	DIT INVESTMENT FFM	(m) FuturGAM S.A	\$ 97,4 \$ 101,1
I	-+(d) Concentra	IWI GAMUSE COPP	5 76.4 5 106.0
i	FIDELITY POB 670, Hamilton, Bermudo	(w) GAM World Wide Inc iw) Houssmann Hidgs, NV	5 941.0
1	FIDELITY POB 670, Hamilian, Bermuda — Im) American Values Common \$47.59 — (m) American Values Cum. Prefs101.25	(w) Hestia Fung	\$94.1 \$11.1
1	— (d.) Fidelity Amer. Assets 563.80 — (d.) Fidelity Australia Fund. 58.78	id) Interland S.A	\$ 303.4
i	— Id / Fidelity Australia Fund. S8.78 — Id / Fidelity Dir. Svos. Tr \$106.74 — Id / Fidelity For East Fd \$34.34	(w) International Gold Fund (w) Int'l Currency Fund Lid	\$ 111.4
١	- (d) Fidelity Amer. Assets \$63.90 - (d) Fidelity Australia Fund \$67.8 - (d) Fidelity Dic Sves. 17 \$100.74 - (d) Fidelity For East Fd \$34.34 - (d) Fidelity Int'l Fund \$57.23 - (d) Fidelity Orient Fund \$78.23	(d) I.O. Growth	S 19.0
		(r) Int'l Securities Fund	\$8.4 DM 41.3
	l — id) Fidelity Sori Growth Fd	(r) invesi Alkahiques	5 EV.2
	— (a) Fidelity World Fd \$24.47	(r) Hatfortune Int'l Fd S.A (w) Japan Selection Fund	59.5 \$ 118.4
	FORBES PO 8887 GRAND CAYMAN London Agent 01-839 3013	(w) Japan Pacific Fund (d) k.B. Income Fund	5 72.14 LF 1.57
	— (w) Gold Income	(d) Kleinwort Benson Int. Fd	5 21.2
ı	— (w) Dolfar Jocome	(w) Kleinworf Bens, Jap. Fd (w) Leverage Cap, Hold	5 <i>6</i> 1.3 \$ 157,9
ı	G.T. MANAGEMENT (UK) LTD	(d) Liquibaer	5 1,11
ı	- (w) Berry Pac Fd. Ltd 58.79* - (d) G.T. Applied Science 516.12 - (d) G.T. Asean H. b. Gwth Fd 511.32	(w) Luxtund	5 53.4 5 183.4
I	- (d) G.T. Applied Science \$ 14.12 - (d) G.T. Assen H. V. Gwith Fd \$11.32 - (w) G.T. Assen Fund \$1.84	(d) Mediolonum Sel. Fund	\$ 13.0
I	— (d) G.T. Dollar \$ 16.00	(b) Meleore(m) Mont, Fin, Fd, L1d	Y 10643 \$ 99,1
1	- (d) G.T. Global Technology Fund \$14.16	(w) NAAT	S 10.21
1	- (d G.T.Asse n.H.), Gwih Fd \$11.32 - (w) G.T. Asse Fund \$1.38 - (d G.T. Dollor \$1.80 - (d G.T. Band Fund \$11.09 - (d G.T. Glabal Technology Fund \$14.16 - (d G.T. Glabal Technology Fund \$14.16 - (d G.T. Hanshu Potthinger \$17.53 - (d G.T. Hunshu Romal Lie Fund \$19.48 - (d G.T. Tupon Small Lie Fund \$32.77 - (d G.T. Tupon Small Lie Fund \$32.77 - (d G.T. Technology Fund \$32.72	(w) Nippon Fund (w) Nor. Amer. inv. Fund	\$ 28.90 \$ 2.74
	— (d) G T Japan Small Co Fund \$32,77* — (d) G.T. Tectuplogy Fund . \$31,25	(w) Novotec Investment Fund.	5 96.5 \$ 146.6
	INTERNATIONAL ANCOME EIGHT.	(w) N.A.M.F. (m) NSP F.L.T	\$ 135.4
ł	28-34 Hill St. St. Helier, Jersey	(m) Opportunity Fd Overs.NV.	\$ 33.3 \$ 13.8
	28-34 Hill St. St. Heiser, Jersey — (d) Short Term 'A : (Distr) S1,2947 — (d) Short Term 'B : (Accum) S1,1479 — (d) Short Term 'B : (Distr) S0,9579	tw) PANCURRI Inc	\$ 1,003.7
	— (d.) Short Term 'B' (Accum.) \$1,1439 — (d.) Short Term 'B' (Distr.) \$0,9519	(b) Pleiodes	\$ 932.6 \$ 54.6
	— (w) Long Term \$23.57*	(b) Pri-Tech	901.9
	JARDINE FLEMING POB 70 GPO Hg kg	(w) Quantum Fund N.V(d) Renta Fund	5 2.678.3 5 47.8
ı	— (b) J.F. Japan Trust	(d) Rentinvest	LF 1.10
Į	— (0) 2.5 3abdu 16čuúglo84 " 1 1/900	(d) Sate Trust Fund (w) Samurai Partialla	S 9.7 S F RR RG
١	— (b) J.F. Australia \$6.10	(d) SC!/Tech SA Luxembourg.	S 10.1
ı	LLOYDS BANK (NT., POS 438 Geneva 11 	(w) SAM Special Fund (w) State 51. American	5 134.8
ı	-+(w) Lloyds Int'l Growth 5F 910.50	(w) Stale 5t Bank Equity Hags & (w) Strategy Investment Fund.	4V 58 4
	-+(w) Lloyds (n) Pacific 5F 107 80	(w) Torva Pac Hold (Sea)	5 79,9
İ	PARISBAS - GROUP	(w) Takyo Pac. Hold N.V (w) Transpacific Fund	\$ 109.5 \$ 79.2
	I — (d.) Codeso international 5.107.11	(m) Tweedy, Browne N.V	\$ 1,663.0
	— (w) OBLI-DM	(m) Tyche S.A. Class A (c) UNICO Fund	5 9L9
1		(d) UNI Bond Fund	5 1,028,6
	Royal Bank of Canada, POB 244, Guernsev	(w) Wedge Joseph N.V	\$ 76.2 \$ 52.5
	-+(w) RBC Ini'l, Copital Fd \$18.96* -+(w) RBC Ini'l, Income Fd \$10.76 -+(d) RBC Man, currency Fd \$20.82 -+(w) RBC North Amer. Fund \$7.35*	(w) Wedge U.S. N.V	\$ 62.6
	-+(w) RBC North Amer. Fund \$7.35	(m) Winchester Overseqs (m) Winchester Diversified **.	5 9.1 \$21.67
	SOFID GROUPE GENEVA	(w) Worldwide Securites \$75.34	, S41.1
į	— (r i Parton Sw. R EstSF 1.297.50	(w) Worldwide Special S/S 2½ DM — Deutsche Mark; " — Ex-	\$ 1,480.9 Dividend
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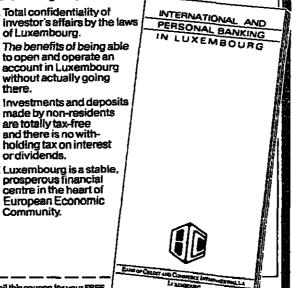
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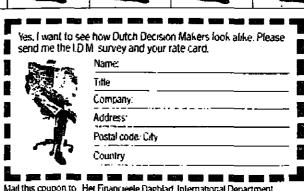
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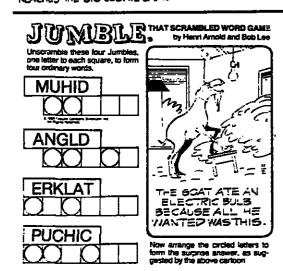
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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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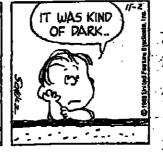
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GEE, I HOPE YOU

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WIZARD of ID



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spade. with the ace and cashed the QIf it was a small singleton, A of diamonds. He then took
there were two inevitable the marked spade finesse.
trump losers. He could deal When the jack held, he ruffed a

THE MIDDLE OF MY TETHER Familiar Essays

By Joseph Epstein. 250 pp. \$14.95. W.W. Norton, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10110

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

GOT so much pleasure out of Joseph Epstem's collection of essays, "The Middle of My Tether," that I fell to wondering why such collections are not more popular, why it should be a maxim among publishers that most collections won't sell.

If I were to hazard a theory, I would say that readers resist collections because, consisting as they do of many pieces, they require a contin-ual adjustment. One can't just settle down with a single theme but must keep changing direc-tion with the author. Since collections are like an author talking to himself, readers may feel that they're on the receiving end of a monologue, that they're getting too much of some-one else's personality. Even more than the poem or the novel, an essay can be the most personal of all literary voices.

In ecclesiastical usage, the collect is a brief prayer that varies with the day, and I think there is something resembling prayer in certain collections. They tell us how to be good or how to recognize the forces of evil. Certainly Joseph Epstein wrote the essays in "The Middle of My Tether" in this spirit. He confesses, exhorts, mourns and otherwise. He's a cross between a transport of the confesses. flaneur, or observant stroller, and a streetcorner evangelist.

Like any good writer, Epstein looks closely at the things most of us hardly notice. His first piece is about book dedications, and he observes that male authors often describe their wives' help as "incalculable," while female au-thors tend to call their husbands' part "inde-scribable." What, he asks, is behind this difference of nuance? While discussing fashions in acknowledgments, he wonders whether au-thors should not name those people who im-peded a book as well as those who assisted in it.

Besides being the author of several books, Epstein is editor of The American Scholar. Like any public character, he receives a lot of mail, yet he has never lost his romantic feeling about letters. These, too, he thinks, are brief essays in a sense, and he reads them as such. When they praise him, he weighs the praise against the style and the diction behind it. The same goes for attacks. He likes letters because they can be reread: He believes in the second. even the third or fourth look. He thinks that in our shyness we feel able to express things in letters that we cannot say, things like gratit apology or love. One of his most curious letters was an offer from someone in Austria to sellhim what had allegedly been George Santayana's wing chair.

Epstein's wittiest piece is about what he calls e "ephemeral venties," the large clickes of the moment that have none of the staying power of ordinary clichés. "Into each life," he says, "a lot of cliché must fall." In fact, there are times -- obituaries, letters of condolence, funeral orations, for example — when any-thing other than a cliche seems almost uncouth. Among the ephemeral venties, he lists "middle America," "the Establishment," "the silent majority," "identity crisis," "the culture

of narcissism" and "the consumer society." He believes that one of the results of higher education is an increase in the complication of our

In his essay on human faces, Epstein says they are one of the great riches of the big city. You can walk in the street and enjoy a landscape of faces, or a library of faces. Comment-. ing on a few famous faces, he says that Truman Capote's face seems dissipated by having been photographed too much. W.H. Anden's leg-cadary wrinkles rendered his face "almost too interesting," like a face turned inside out to

show everything behind it.

Epstein's piece on vulgarity is reminiscent of Susan Sontag's essay on camp. While Cyrll Connolly called vulgarity "the garlic in the salad of life." Epstein thinks that American sulgarity is legion its meiniting assert. It is vulgarity is losing its primitive savor. It is becoming a "creeping" or "refined" vulgarity that compromises with itself. In an essay defending generalizations, he quotes Karl Kraus's remark that "an aphorism need not be true, but it should surpass the truth." In "The Middle of My Tether," Epstein takes this for his standard. Like any good essayist, he keeps trying to get beyond the truth, into that limbo where literature occurs.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times

This list is based on separts from more than 1,400 boo
property from more than 1,400 boo
property from the United States. Weeks on list are not not FICTION

Eco
CHANGES, by Danielle Steel
HOLLYWOOD WIVES, by Jackie Collins
AUGUST, by Jackin Rossner
WHO KILLED THE ROBINS FAMILY, EVERYTHING AND MORE, by Jacque

RETURN OF THE JEDI, by Joan D. Vinge MONIMBO, by Robert Moss and Arnaud de Bouchgrave
CHRISTINE, by Stephen King
THE LITTLE DRUMMER GIRL, by John is Carre
HEARTBURN, by Nora Epimon
THE SEDUCTION OF PETER S. byLawrence Sanders
NONFICTION

THE BODY PRINCIPAL by Victoria MEGATRENDS, by John Naisbitt
ON WINGS OF EAGLES, by Ken Follett
THE MARY KAY GUIDE TO BEAUTY
FATAL VISION, by Joe McGinniss
THE BEST OF JAMES HERRIOT, by
James Hernot
THE PETER PAN SYNDROME, by Dan
Kiley

RIEY
OUTRAGEOUS ACTS AND EVERYDAY REBELLIONS, by Gloria Steinens
THE CORE MINUTE MANAGER, by
Kenneth Blanchard and Spencer Johnson
CREATING WEALTH, by Robert G. Alten
VIETNAM: A History, by Stanley Kamow
JANE FONDA'S WORKOUT BOOK, by

Jane Foods

15 NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Allen

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

gramed deal. Both sides judged the bidding well, for East-West bid to four hearts, which they can make, and North-South continued to four spades. If this is defeated by one trick, a likely result, both sides have

Against four spades doubled, West led the heart king and South won with the ace and had a difficult planning prob-lem. The bidding suggested that West held a singleton

with a singleton nine by lead-diamond, drew the missing A SSISTED a little by the or he could deal with a single-ton queen by leading the king the last diamond took care of from his hand. But a singleton the club losers in the closed hand. ing the jack from the dummy, trump and claimed the coar, or he could deal with a single-tract. Dummy's last trump and ace seemed more likely, since hand. West had shown most of the missing high-card strength.

So declarer led a low trump ed when the ace appeared on his left. He ruffed the next heart lead and led a low club. The defense should now have continued clubs, but West made the mistake of winning and shifting to a diamond.

This was ducked in dummy and East won with the king and led a chib. Now South won

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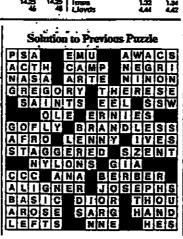
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TOKYO — Marubeni Corp. and Sumitomo Electric Industries have received a 63.6-billion-yen (\$272million) order for a telephone net-

work from Malaysia's telecommunications ministry, a Sumitomo spokesman announced Tuesday.



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SPORTS

Soccer Reaches the Outer Limit

LONDON — Fleeting though be passions and memories of Euany lasting effects beyond the deed, it hounded out one player, the passions and memories of European chib soccer may be, match-hemispheres of the two locker Graham Fyfe, because he married a es rio sometimes inspire genuinely rooms. historic spin-offs.

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two Soviet cosmonants in outer actually capture one of Europe's castle he has built in Aberdeen to space watched Moscow Spartak's space watched Moscow Spartak's prized trophies. Rarely does soccer manage a poor club despised for its ton Villa — as it took place — a first sight and Thomas and Th fortaight ago. They shared with their earthbound comrades the full drama of a game in which the Endistinct twice dared to take the lead in Moscow and were twice

They saw the vulnerability of main at play, saw goelkeeper Renat Dasaev blunder to give Villa the lead and then, in the last minute, saw a penalty kick by Uri Gavrilov to square the match at 2-2. Thus refreshed, Alexander Alexandrov and Vladimir Lyakhov then returned to the precarious business of trying to repair damaged fuel lines to their orbiting space station.

The live relaying of a soccer match so two men in outer space was one more step for mankind, but a small one that these days we take for granted. It is not as if Alexandrov and Lyakhov could see or influence the future: They may, even now, feel the advantage is against the family of the man they strongly with Aston Villa, which had idolized through most of his 25 dominated the away leg and is for- years' service as boy and man. biddingly strong at home in the heart of the English midlands.

11-month unbeaten home run was the bigotry that makes the team a shattered last Saturday by an as- catalyst to aggressive Protestant jutomishing 6-2 defeat against Arse-veniles. nal, whose Tony Woodcock, not Those so-called fans, encouraged unlike Gavrilov in style, snatched by blinkered chib directors, helped five goals.

"t doubt the men aloft would estant Rangers and Catholic Celtic emjoy Wednesday's second leg at supporters three years ago and, al-

Catholic.

Thanks to satellite technology, stow a transient power on men who guson be tempted down from the Down on earth, however, we be-

ROB HUGHES

permanent change. But a Scot young team, nurtured by his own named Alex Ferguson is now in a hands, is odds-on to beat Reveren position to make demands that in the Cup Winners' Cup on could turn the tide of 110 years of wednesday while Rangers is likely to succumb to Porto in the same social history in Glasgow,

No soccer ruler, no king and cer- competition. tainly no pope, could persuade
Giasgow Rangers to forego its
damnable religious bigotry, its entrenched policy of insisting that a

Moreover, Ferguson is the youngest manager to have one of Europe's three major awards in his
trenched policy of insisting that a player, no matter how gifted, be a to claim the Cup Winners' Cup this Protestant before he can play for Rangers.

The team desperately wants Per
Yet Ferguson is a Glaswegian.

The team desperately wants Ferguson, 4I, to succeed John Greig, who resigned as manager last week beneath the shadow of Rangers' Poor Greig: As a player he won new stands. He became an aggresalmost anything that could be won sive center-forward (opponents in Ranger colors; as a manager he was not an instant winner, and the challenge of leading his boyhood spite of Rangers' fans turned club to the promised land may be

He left as few managers do these eart of the English midlands. days, genuinely sick at heart. Such Allow me to offer hope. Villa's is the soccer world, even without

smash the good name of Rangers Were it not for the fact that En-gland's earthly televised soccer is off a £20,000 fine (about \$30,000) beset by striking technicians, I after a sectarian riot between Prot-

er than Ferguson.
As if to prove how life's sporting chances must be taken lest they disappear, Ernst Happel is in dire danger of losing the Champions' Cup, the only trophy more valuable than Ferguson's, less than six months after capturing it.

though Happel insists that miracles are what good soccer is made of, his likeliest savior, Jurgen Milewski, chengladbach last weekend.

already be on his way south to

Glasgow. If so, it will mean that his

terms - absolute freedom to sign

Liverpool, the English champion, requires a smaller, more plausi-



Vladimir Lyakhov, fan.

players of his own choice — have must win in the Basque cauldren of been met. And since Ferguson's Athletic Bilbao on Wednesday to priority is a team of winners, he will add to its three European Cups in certainly not bow to orders to ig-

nore brilliant talent that happens to belong to the "wrong" faith. The But the rehearsal last Saturday decades of Protestant-only rule at Ibrox Park will either be rolled back, or Rangers need a savior otha painkiller in his groin before the Tom Watson, Jack Nicklaus, Lee

match began. direct opponent is Bilbao's Andoni

ble miracle. It was held, 0-0, and himself because of weak ankles."

on the American tour. He won the Masters and the Westchester Clas- U.S. Open, chasing a 62-foot birdie PENSACOLA, Florida -Deane Beaman, commissioner of sic as well as the British PGA and putt through the dew of a misty the Professional Golfers Associathe Irish Open. Almost certainly, morning in Oakmont, Pennsylva-

season successful — and peculiar. player. The 10-month tour, which ended Sunday with the Pensacola Open, eign events except the British Southport, England, Watson dealso was wet and puzzlingly incon- Open, designated Hal Sutton as its also was wet and puzzlingly incon-The tour was marked by a pro won the PGA title and the the 18th hole at Royal Birkdale. He

explosive growth of the seniors among the game's emerging stars.

"He will win many more tournation at Oakville, Ontario. Bean lost that The first \$1 million tournament in the United States was held. And tournaments," Nicklaus said after ing been penalized two shots for a player revolt — with some of the game's most glamorous names in-

volved - was averted. The season also raised as many questions as it answered. Among them: Who were all the new players? What happened to all the good players? Is the star system in dan-

Most of the questions resulted from the fact that for the first time in the history of the tour - which can be traced back to the 1930s no one won as many as three tournaments. There was no dominant

player or group of players.

The wet weather, however, did dominate. At one stage, more than half the tournaments had been disrupted by adverse weather. One event was limited to 54 holes. Six others, including the Masters and the U.S. Open, ended a day later

than scheduled. It was a season in which such little-known players as Mike Nicolette. Pat Lindsey Ronnie Black Park Mark Colconvection. 272. S. PRIVING PERCENTAGE IN FAIRWAY was encouraging: Liverpool lette, Pat Lindsey, Ronnie Black crushed Luton, 6-0, with another five goal man, Ian Rush, requiring

And it was a season in which lette, Pat Lindsey, Ronnie Black

Trevino, Ray Floyd, Andy Bean Let's hope he needs nothing and Bruce Lietzke did not win a Redskins Nip Chargers, 27-24 U.S. tournament. Watson won his fifth British Open, the most ever by Goicochea, infamous by now for an American. But for the first time crippling Diego Maradona of Barsince 1977 he did not win on the SAN DIEGO — Mark Moseley. celona. He may be in a mean mood U.S tour. Bean and Lietzke also who had missed four field goals again, now that those hypocrites of had winning streaks snapped that earlier, kicked a 37-yarder with

Making utter fools of them- produced a total of 34 winners. Ten hall League victory over the San selves, the Spaniards now say the players were first-time winners, in- Diego Chargers. foul was not committed with "mali- cluding Isao Aoki, who holed a Moseley's kick capped a 9-play, underwent Achilles tendon surgery cious intent." Why, then, was GoiTnesday. Worse, Hamburg was coehea originally banned for 18 hole to take the Hawaiian Open liant fourth-period comeback by trounced, 4-0, by Borussia Mönmatches? Why is he banned still?

The shot for an eagle 3 on the 72d to and dashed a brilliant fourth-period comeback by the Chargers, who had come from a

teros of Spain - was a part-timer

tion Tour, called the 1983 golfing he was the world's outstanding nia after Watson fell victim to mis-

takes.

The PGA, which ignores all forplayer of the year. The second-year clinching it with two great shots on Tournament Players Champion- won by one stroke over Hale Irwin growth in purses, general satisfac-tion by sponsors, the introduction of the tournament players series and led the tour in money who fanned on a tap-winnings with \$426.668. He earlier in the tournament. and the all-exempt format and an stamped himself as the leader A similar situation arose two

> ments, and he will win many major falling one stroke short in his last- tapping in a putt with the grip of round bid to overtake Sutton in the the club.

> The other double winners were excitement, competition and dra-Gil Morgan, Jim Colbert, Calvin ma, Beman recognized the absence Peete, Lanny Wadkins, Fuzzy of an outstanding leading player. "I Zoeller and Mark McCumber. can't explain it," he said. "I don't know that there is an explanation. I the absence of Nicklaus, who had think it was just one of those to withdraw with back spasms. things,"

Final 1983 PGA Leaders

EARNINGS

1: Mai Sutten, 8424,68. 2: Fuzzy Zoeiler, M17,597.3: Lenny Wacklins, S319,271.4: Cafwin Peete, S313,85, 5: Gil Marson, S306,133.6: Rex Caldwell, 5284,494.7: Ben Cranshaw, 5275,474. B: Mark McCamber, S264,294. 9: Tem Kite, \$257,066, 10: Jack Nicklaus, \$256,158. Mort's Hatelsky, 27,94, 2: Isoa Aoki, 28,39, forn Watson, 28,77, 4; Ben Crenshow, 28,80, Denis Watson and Roy Floyd, 28,81. GREENS IN REGULATION

SCORING 1: Ray Floyd, 70,51.2: Catvin Peats, 70,52.3: Dan Pooley, 70,30.4: Hale Irwin, 70,32.5: Jack Nicklaus, 70,88. PERCENTAGE OF SUB-PAR HOLES AVERAGE DRIVING DISTANCE

FAGLES 1: Chip Seck, 15. 2: Mark O'Meara, 14. 3: Hai Sutton, 13. 4: Brad Bryant, 12. 5: Ray Floyd, 11. BIRDIES 1: Hal Sutton, 377.2: Chip Beck, 394.3: Poyne

Stewart. 382, 4; Fred Couples. 381. 5; Fuzzy Zoeller, 376.



Severiano Ballesteros Almost certainly the best.

NHL Player Gets 20-Game Suspension For Intentionally Tripping an Official

MONTREAL — Tom Lysiak of the Chicago Black Hawks was suspended for 20 games late Monday for intentionally tripping a lines-man during a National Hockey

League game. Lysiak was suspended by referee Dave Newell under an NHL rule dealing with abuse of officials after he flipped the skates out from under linesman Ron Foyt during Chicazo's 6-1 victory over Hartford

Sunday night.
Foyt, who had thrown Lysiak out of a faceoff earlier in the game, ordered the Chicago center from the faceoff circle at 15:05 of the second period.

Lysiak skated past Foyt and, with a quick jab of his stick, buckled the linesman's knees and toppled him to the ice. It is the first time a player has received a 20

der the rule. The bottom line is: Thou shalt not touch the official," said John McCauley, the NHL's assistant difector of officiating. "As the rule is written, the referee decides whether the infraction is Category 1 (20 games) or Category 2 (three

games)."



McCauley said the Black Hawks

NHL Leaders

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3	21	24	4	Washington	722
13	10	23	13	Hanlen	33
14	8	22	11	Weeks	44
. 13	11	22	16	NY Rongers (2)	782
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10	ē		è	Chicago (2)	720
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3	14	17	4	St. Louis (1)	660
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. 9	7	16	16	Buffolo	734
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4	12	16	14	Malarchuk	24
_		16	14	Quebec (1)	786
•	13	10		Lemelin	42
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Toronto

Happel's Hamburg, given a firstround bye, trails Dynamo Bucharest three goals to none and, alment to seven matches.

Happel's Hamburg, given a firstthe Spanish Football Federation dated back to 1977. Floyd had been four seconds remaining here Mona winner for four straight seasons. day night to give the Washington
The 42 individual tournaments Redskins a 27-24 National Footgame, fell to 3-6.

"The next thing the committe is going to decide," says Barcelona. Eight men won two tournables that Maradona fell down by ments. One — Severiano Balles
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Until the dramatic comeback, the Redskins had intercepted San Diego quarterback Ed Luther six times and sacked him once, causing him to fumble the ball away. The Redskins turned three of the interceptions into 17 points. But they failed to increase their margin as

Moseley missed field goal attempts of 44, 52, 47 and 39 yards. In a final-quarter span of 41/2 minutes, Luther, a fourth-year pro who was making his second career start, threw touchdown passes to id Pete Holok and wide receiver Wes Chandler (27 yards). Chandler's score, which closed the gap to 24-21, came with 4:13 left and capped a 99-yard drive. Benirschke's tying field goal came after James Brooks returned a punt 30 yards to the Washington

30 with 2:59 remaining. Washington's touchdowns came

Virgil Seay and on two short bursts by John Riggins. The victory raised the Redskins' record to 7-2. San Diego, playing without injured quarterback Dan

> Transition BASEBALL

LOS ANGELES—Signed Jose pinch-hitter, to a one-year contract.

PHILADELPHIA—Released Joe Morgan.

BASKETBALL National Basketball Association GOLDEN STATE—Signed Ron Brewer, guard, and placed him on the injured list. NEW JERSEY—Staned Mark Jones, guard.

FOOTBALL
United States Football Lacque
WASHINGTON-Signed John Nosh and George Parker, running backs, Bob Cobb, de-HOCKEY

National Hockey League DETROIT—Recalled detensemen the American Hockey League, Sent Murray Craven, forward, to Medicine Hat of the Westem Hockey League. ST.LOUIS—Assigned Jim Povese, defense

NCAA—Announced that its Committee on Infractions has publicly reprimended and consured Wake Forest University for recruiting violations involving two prospective bas-ketball players. The penalty does not include

NFL Standings AMERICAN CONFERENCE

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cannot appeal Newell's decision. "This wasn't a rule arbitrarily passed by officials," he said. "Representatives from all the people Referees acquired that power at involved in the game of hockey the league's 1982 annual meeting.

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OBSERVER

Lights! Camera! Respect!

By Russell Baker N EW YORK — In Washington there was a crisis of respect. Men who thought of themselves as men deserving respect met at the White House. "We are men of respect, yet we get no respect," they acknowledged.

It was true. Everywhere the world saw evidence of disrespect and laughed and said, "The White House men are paper men of respect," And when it was noted that Jeane Kirkpatrick, who is a member of the group, was a woman, the world said, "And Mrs. Kirkpatrick is a paper woman of respect."

It was bad. In the first place it was a bad phrase, a weak variation on Mao Zedong's phrase about the United States being a paper tiger. But Mao was dead, and the world had no great phrasemakers left, but only Margaret Thatcher and men ned Helmut and Moscow commissars who, reliving the early days of American television, talked like John Cameron Swayze.

And everywhere disrespect upon the face of the globe. In Lebanon the Marines were devastated by obscure sects. In Nicaragua insolent Latin revolutionaries cried "Fie to your gringo ClA!" and preached the doctrine that Babe Ruth was no better than Roberto

In the White House there was lamentation and fear for the future of the race, and they studied the enviable success the old men of Moscow had enjoyed at getting respect for clues about how the thing

might be done.
"We could shoot down a big jetliner full of civilians to show the world how nervous and paranoid we are." someone said. This was quickly rejected. The Russians had aiready done it. No American man or woman of respect wanted to flatter Moscow by copying its meth-

"Suppose we invade Mexico," was the next proposal. It was just different enough from the Russians' inveding Afghanistan to pass for an original idea, at least in a world with a 15-minute attention

The overruling objection? Angry Mexican guerrillas might retaliate by destroying Acapulco, thereby depriving Henry Kissinger of a lovely winter vacation spa.

ger than Vietnam. At the mention of Vietnam everybody shuddered. Invading Mexico looked like a "nowin" adventure. What was needed

was a "can't-lose" expedition. "Some place we can conquer and straighten out for democracy in a couple of days so we can show how tough we are without getting bogged down in a real fight" that was the consensus. An island seemed ideal, but Australia was ruled out because it was too big and Coney Island because after the conquest the president might be expected to go there for a trium-phal ride on the Ferris wheel.

That's when when attention focused on Nantucket. Only 15 miles long and 3 miles wide, it could be mopped up in a few days. The Pentagon could persuade Martha's Vineyard, Block Island and Cape Code to form a Northeast Tourist Resort Defense Alliance. The alliance would ask Washington to help it invade Nantucket and stop the government there from infecting

the rest of the area with a danger

ous philosophy that all streets should be paved with cobblestones. Dangerous?" asked the president.
"There may be some students from the Rhode Island School of Design on Nantucket. We would certainly want to rescue them from an island where their cars are being shaken to pieces by a government that makes them drive on cobble-

stones," said Secretary of Defense

Weinberger. The president's mind wandered as it often did since the release of "The Right Stuff." Wouldn't he need a new movie of his own to wage a successful re-election campaign? Something with the flavor of the great Southwest, starring somebody like the late Warner Baxter as the young Reagan. There would be the sound of mariachi music. What was that great mariachi song?

He hummed softly as the National Respect Council awaited his decision. Ah. that was it - "Gra-

"All right," said Secretary Weinberger, "let's get cracking on this right away." And so we had the Grenada war, and Nantucket still

New York Tunes Service

The Chaotic, Deadly Highways of India

By William K. Stevens New York Times Service

r EW DELHI - The Grand Trunk Road, one of India's historic thoroughfares, is a major national highway as important to the northern part of the country as, say, Interstate 95 is to the eastern United States. The Grand Trunk, however, carries a daily traffic chaos that dramatizes the clash between traditional India and the new modern nation.

On one particularly lethal stretch near this capital's northern outskirts, normal traffic involves passenger cars whizzing along past bicycles, which in turn dodge around carts pulled by smartly trotting horses, which must somehow get around more slowly moving tricycle rickshaws, which must in turn contend with rubber-wheeled carts pulled by plodding bullocks.

Three-wheeled motorized rickshaws, two-wheeled motor scooters, motorcycles and mopeds dart in and out of the parade. Pedestrians cross the highway at will, often seeming not to look. Occasionally a cow wanders into the

Into this chaotic stream plunge speeding buses, some listing and in obvious need of maintenance, so full of passengers that some hang off the outside. They are accompanied by hurtling trucks, the terror of the roads.

As India evolves into an industrial nation, it is acquiring a reputation as having the most dangerous roads of any major country. Every day, on the average, about 75 Indians are killed in traffic accidents, and more than 300 are injured. More than 26,000 people died on Indian roads in 1981, the latest year for which complete figures are available. That is roughly half the number of traffic which has nearly 40 times as many motor vehicles.

Four times as many people die in traffic accidents in Delhi than of villages at high speed, relying are murdered. Five times as many on people and animals to scatter die on India's roads as are killed and save themselves. Out on the in the religious strife that appears to be endemic here. Twenty times more people die in traffic accidents than are killed in an average year during the floods that are the scourge of rural ladia.

Traffic heading north from Delhi on the Grand Trunk Road.

ping somewhat as some measures of control begin to be felt, the of fatalities per accident is rising. total of accidents, deaths and injuries continues to rise. What one newspaper recently

called "sheer bad traffic sense" is widely blamed, along with what another editorial called "utter disregard for the rules." Pedestrians cross wherever and

whenever they want, as if there had been no change from the days of slower and more benign traffic. Vehicles routinely cross the center line and drive in the wrong

lane. Sometimes two whole lanes of traffic travel on the pedestrians, and riders of scootdeaths in the United States, wrong side of an undivided roadway. Cars and beavy vehicles routinely barrel through the centers

> open road, truck drivers and bus drivers pull out to pass each other in the face of oncoming traffic and all 100 often miscalculate.

> > TO RENT/SHARE

The statistics show the problem is worst in northern India, where, authorities say, driving habits are particularly reckless.

A recent analysis by the police

in Delhi, whose traffic patterns typify the problem, suggests that the mismatch between types of vehicles is a major cause of fatalities. Trucks and buses were found to be involved in roughly half of all accidents, though they account for only about 10 percent of all vehicles nationwide. Most victims, on the other hand, were

ers and motorcycles. Scooter riders are particularly vulnerable, and the danger is often compounded when a whole family - father, mother and perhaps three children - zips through traffic on a single two-

Plain economics, in fact, is the root of the problem, the experts Newspapers often report the say. As explained by K.K. Paul, deaths of 10. 20 or even 60 people chief of traffic for the Delhi po-Although the ratio of accidents in a single wreck. Recent statis- lice, truck drivers go so fast beto vehicles on the roads is drop- tics suggest that such incidents cause time is really money in a

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

country of scarcity: there are few of them, they drive longer and they get more tired. Bus drivers, similarly, are made to cover a route in a certain timespan, "so the driver has a tendency to speed up," Paul said. Furthermore, he added, truck and bus owners typically skimp on maintenance, leaving unroadworthy vehicles to

Licensing procedures are not followed because of lack of persomel. Almost anyone can buy a license and there are few drivertraining centers. Then there are too few traffic policemen to enforce traffic regulations.

Roads are too few, or too narrow, or in too serious a state of disrepair to handle the traffic demands. In short, the volume of traffic has grown so fast that the support services have not been able to keep up. There were more than four million registered mo-tor vehicles in the country in 1980, the latest year for which figures are available. That is more than double the number 10 years earlier, and the total is still grow-

PEOPLE

East-West Couple United

chanov his plan to join his wife in the United States "was not in the interest of the state at this time." Sunday, the couple's fourth wedding anniversary, the Soviet gov-erument at last allowed Molchanov to leave.

Prince Andrew, 23, is often a target for celebrity-seeking picture-takers. But he had a chance to turn the tables Monday, when the royal photographer Norman Parki showed up at a Mayfair art gallery expecting to take pictures of Andrews Instead, with the prince in on the surprise, Eamous Andrews, the television host of the British version of "This is Your Life," crept up behind Parkinson and anconced: "This is your life!" The prince later joined an audience of 600 at the Royalty Theater for the show and led the applause and laughter as an American model, Carmen dell'Orefice, whom Parkinson had once photographed on roller skates, fell as she tried to repeat her skating feat. "I hope I don't get involved in one of these again," said Andrew with a smile as be left the after-show party.

It might have happened in America's Old West, but it was in En-gland Monday that three actors, including Paul Scotleid, were injured in a stagecoach accident. Sco-field, 61, winner of an Oscar for best actor in 1966 for his role in "A Man for All Seasons," was hurt during the filming of "The Shooting Party" in Amersham, about 15 miles west of London, when the coach overturned. He was hospitalized for rib and leg injuries. The actors Edward Fox and Robert Hardy suffered minor injuries.

President Round Rengan, John Travolta, Monty Hall, Don Rickles

It took four years and 26 tripe to and Julius Irving represent what the Soviet Union, but a Massachu-the United States' tailors call "sarsetts woman finally returned to torial trend-setters." Jack Taylor, Boston with her Rossian busband president of the Tailor's Council of Friends and relatives cheered as America, released the group's list Ann Pollock, 26, a New York attor of 10 Best Dressed Men in Ameriney from Lexington, Massachu- ca Travolta was selected as the best setts, and her husband Boris Mol- dresser in motion pictures, Irving chance, 35, a folk singer from of the Philadelphia 76ers was the Moscow, arrived Monday at Bos best-dressed man in sports, Hall ton's Logan Airport. After their the best-dressed philanthropist and marriage in Moscow on Oct. 30, Rickles the best-dressed comedian. 1979, the couple planned to leave Julio Iglesias was the best-dressed together for the United States. The singer, Jose Feliciano was selected Soviet government later told Mol- in the musician category and Hal Linden for television. Alland Ross, managing partner of the La Costa Resort in Carisbad, California, was the best-dressed businessman, and Jimmy Moran, owner of Moran's Riverside Restaurant in New Or-leans, was the best-dressed restau-

Na Wa Belor

It looks as if Governor George Denkmejian of California won't be moving into the never-lived-in govemor's mansion after all - the rent is too high. The eight-bedroom residence was built during Rouald Reagan's gubernatorial term. Former Governor Edward P. Brown Jr. called it a "Taj Mahal" and refused to move in. It was sold recently to a developer who indicated he wanted Deukmejian to live there. Matt Franks, who paid \$1.53 million for the Sacramento mansion, would rent it to Deukmejian for between \$21,000 and \$25,000 a month. A spokesman for Deukmejian, who gets a \$60,000 a-year housing allowance from the legislature, called the rent "excessive."

Johnny Carson, the television personality, has received a postponement until Jan. 18 of a hearing on a request by his estranged wife, Joanna, for \$220,000 a month interim support while the settlement of their divorce case is pending." The "Tonight Show" host will have to pay all her bills in the meantime. · •

The Geological Society of America gave two scientists awards for outstanding scientific achievement at the opening of its 96th annual meeting Monday. G. Arthur Cooper, paleobiologist emeritus for the Smithsonian Institution, was awarded the Penrose Medal, and Harmon Cralg of the Scripps Institute of Oceanography, was awarded the Day Medal.

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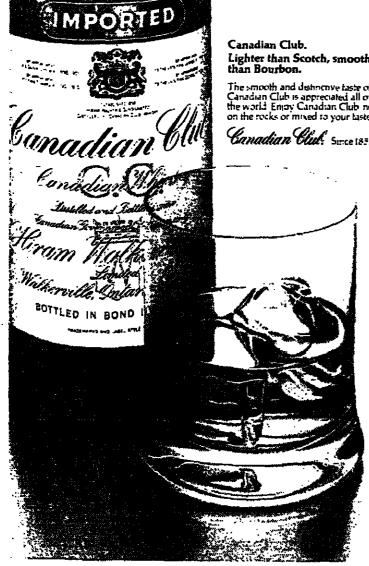
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